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Recommended Small Grain Varieties

The following are the small grain variety recommendations for Virginia in 2018. The recommendations are based on the agronomic performance in wheat and barley variety tests conducted by the Research and Extension Divisions of Virginia Tech in the various agricultural regions of the state. All varieties listed have produced excellent yield compared to others of similar maturity.

Recommended Wheat V	/arieties Arr	anged in Or	der of Matu	ırity					CDM
							Barley	Milling	SRW Baking
		Fusarium	Powderv				Yellow Dwarf		Ouality
		Head Blight	Mildew	Leaf Rust	Stripe Rust	Leaf Blotch	Virus	Grade	Grade
Cultivar	Test Weight	Resistance	Resistance	Resistance	Resistance	Resistance	Tolerance	(A - F)	(A - F)
Cuitivui	1 cot it eight			ieties (117 - 1		110515441100	1010141100	()	()
PGX 16-7	Very Good	Moderate	Excellent	Good	Excellent	Very Good	Very Good	D	D
MAS 61	Moderate	Very Good	Moderate	Very Good	Good	Very Good	Very Good	С	D
SY Viper	Excellent	Moderate	Very Good	Poor	Excellent	Good	Good	D	F
AgriMAXX 474	Poor	Moderate	Very Good	Poor	Excellent	Moderate	Good	Α	F
Dyna-Gro 9811	Very Good	Good	Excellent	Excellent	Excellent	Very Good	Good	С	D
		Mid-Sea	son Heading	Varieties (119	- 120 d, Julian				
Pioneer Brand 26R59	Good	Moderate	Excellent	Poor	Excellent	Moderate	Moderate	В	D
Hilliard	Very Good	Very Good	Excellent	Very Good	Excellent	Very Good	Very Good	С	D
AgriMAXX 415	Excellent	Very Good	Moderate	Good	Very Good	Good	Good	В	С
USG 3895	Moderate	Moderate	Poor	Very Good	Excellent	Very Good	Excellent	A	D
Shirley	Poor	Moderate	Excellent	Excellent	Poor	Very Good	Very Good	В	D
CROPLAN 8550	Good	Good	Excellent	Excellent	Excellent	Good	Very Good	A	D
Pioneer Brand 26R41	Moderate	Good	Very Good	Good	Excellent	Moderate	Good	В	D
				ng Varieties (1					
#Bullet	Good	Good	Excellent	Very Good	Excellent	Very Good	Good	A	F
L11550	Excellent	Good	Good	Excellent	Excellent	Very Good	Good	С	D
Pioneer 26R10	Good	Good	Moderate	Poor	Excellent	Good	Good	В	D
MBX 14S-210	Good	Very Good	Moderate	Excellent	Good	Good	Very Good	В	F
MAS 7	Very Good	Good	Very Good	Poor	Very Good	Good	Good	С	D
AgriMAXX 446	Good	Moderate	Moderate	Poor	Excellent	Poor	Good	A	D
USG 3404	Moderate	Very Good	Moderate	Poor	Excellent	Good	Very Good	Α	F
AgriMAXX 444	Moderate	Very Good	Moderate	Poor	Excellent	Good	Very Good	A	D

Recommended Barley Varieties

1		_	
ЦпП	เกส	Rar	1017
Hui	ıeu	Bar	ıev

Hulless Barley

Amaze 10

	Nomini*	Thoroughbred	Atlantic	Secretariat
Adapted Regions				
Coastal Plain		X	X	X
Piedmont, South of James River		X	X	X
Piedmont, North of James River		X	X	X
West of Blue Ridge	X	X	X	X

X	
X	
X	
X	

Agronomic Characteristics

Yield	3	1	1	1
Test Weight	1	2	2	2
Lodging Tolerance	Very	Good	Good	Good
Relative Height	2	2	3	3
Relative Heading	Avg	Late	Early	Avg

1
3
Fair
2
Avg

- 1 Significantly greater than average
- 2 Average or greater than average
- 3 Average or less than average
- 4 Significantly less than average

^{*}Nomini barley has low test weight. It is not recommended in eastern Virginia because low test weight grain is unsuitable for export or domestic non-ruminant feed markets.

Barley and Wheat Entries

Commercial Barley Entries

Limagrain Cereal Seed (LCS), 7707 Jackson Pond Dr, Charlotte, NC 28273 – Calypso and Violetta. **Virginia Tech and Virginia Crop Improvement Association (VT and VCIA)**, 9142 Atlee Station Road, Mechanicsville, VA 23116 – Amaze 10, Atlantic, Barsoy, Callao, Dan, Doyce, Eve, Nomini, Price, Secretariat, Thoroughbred, and Wysor.

Commercial and Experimental Wheat Entries

AgriMAXX Wheat Company (AgriMAXX), 7167 Highbanks Road, Mascoutah, IL 62258 – 415, 444, 446, 463, 473, 474, 480, 485, 486, Exp 1874, and Exp 1892.

Armor Seed, LLC (Armor), 183 Pennsylvania Avenue, Waldenburg, AR 72475 – Mayhem, Nemesis, Riptide, ARW1716, ARW1719, ARW1762, and ARW1766.

Crop Production Services (Dyna-Gro), 15277 Richmond-Tappahannock Highway, St Stephens Church, VA 23148 - 9522, 9600, 9701, 9750, 9772, 9862, Shirley, 9811, and WX17775.

Dupont Pioneer (Pioneer), 425 Abbeydale Way, Columbia, SC 29229 - 26R10, 26R36, 26R41, 26R45, and 26R59.

Eddie Mercer Agri-Services (Mercer Brand), Inc, 6900 Linganore Road, Frederick, MD 21702 – MBX 14-S-210, MBX 18-A-237, MBX 17-P-275, and MBX 17-M-245.

Erwin-Keith, Inc. (Progeny), 1529 Highway 193, Wynne, AR 72396 – #Boss, #Bullet, #Turbo, #Warrior, PGX16-3, PGX 16-7, and PGX 17-16.

Featherstone Farm Seed (Featherstone), 13941 Genito Road, Amelia, VA 23002 – Featherstone 73. **University of Georgia (UGA)**, 1109 Experiment Street, Griffin, GA 30223 – GA061471-15LE38 and GA08535-15LE29.

Limagrain Cereal Seeds (LCS), 7099 Parkbrook Lane, Cordova, TN 38018 - L11551, L11719, L11550 and LCS Ammo.

University of Maryland (UMD), 1116 Research Greenhouse Complex, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742 –15MDX5, 15MDX18, 15MDX20, and Luisa.

Meherrin Ag & Chemical (Southern Harvest), 413 Main Street, Severn, NC 27877 – SH 4300, SH 4400, SH 7200, and SH 7510.

Mid Atlantic Seeds (Mid-Atlantic), 316 N. Albemarle Street #6, York, PA 17403 –MAS #7, MAS #61, MAS #65, MAS #116, MAS #316, MAS #83, MAS #84, MAS #85, MAS #86, and MAS #87.

NC State University (NCSU), 840 Method Road Unit 3, Raleigh, NC 27695 – NC13-20076, NC13-21213, and NC14-23372.

Syngenta Seeds, Inc. (Agri-Pro), 806 N. 2nd St, Berthoud, CO 80513 – SY 547, SY Miskin, and SY Viper. **Tidewater Seed LLC (Tidewater)**, 29000 Information Lane Suite 302, Easton, MD 21601 – TWS2616, TWS2818, and TWS3418.

UniSouth Genetics (USG), 3205 C Highway 46S, Dickson, TN 37055 – 3118, 3197, 3228, 3316, 3329, 3404, 3429, 3458, 3536, and 3895.

Virginia Tech and Virginia Crop Improvement Association (VT and VCIA), 9142 Atlee Station Road, Mechanicsville, VA 23111 – Massey and all lines prefixed by VA and DH.

Winfield United (CROPLAN), 1080 County Road F West, MS 5850, Shoreview, MN 55126-2910 – SRW 8415, SRW 8550, SRW 9415, and SRW 9606.

Appreciation is expressed to the Virginia Small Grains Check-Off Board, AgriMAXX, Armor Seed LLC, Crop Production Services, Dupont Pioneer, Eddie Mercer Agri-Services, Inc., Erwin-Keith, Inc., Featherstone Farm Seed, Inc., Limagrain Cereal Seeds, Meherrin Ag & Chemical, Mid-Atlantic Seeds, Syngenta Seeds, Inc., Tidewater Seed LLC, UniSouth Genetics, Inc., Winfield United, and the Virginia Crop Improvement Association for their financial support of the Small Grains Variety Testing Program at Virginia Tech.

Conducted and summarized by the following Virginia Tech employees: Dr. Wade Thomason, Extension Agronomist, Grains; Dr. Carl Griffey, Small Grains Breeder; Mr. Harry Behl, Agricultural Supervisor; Ms.

Elizabeth Rucker, Research Associate: Dr. Bee Khim Chim, Post-Doctoral Assistant. Location Supervisors: Mr. Tom Custis (Painter); Dr. David Langston and Mr. Karl Jones (Holland); Mr. Robert Pitman, Dr. Joseph Oakes and Mr. Mark Vaughn, (Warsaw); Mr. Ned Jones (Blackstone); Dr. Carl Griffey, Mr. Wynse Brooks, Mr. Jon Light (Blacksburg); Mr. Doug Horn (Shenandoah Valley); Mr. Brad Lael (Orange).

Introduction

The following tables present results from barley and wheat varietal tests conducted in Virginia in 2016-2018. Small-grain cultivar performance tests are conducted each year in Virginia by the Virginia Tech Department of Crop and Soil Environmental Sciences and the Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station. The tests provide information to assist Virginia Cooperative Extension Service agents in formulating cultivar recommendations for small grain producers and to companies developing cultivars and/or marketing seed within the state. Yield data are given for individual locations and across locations and years; yield and other performance characteristics are averaged over the number of locations indicated in parenthesis near the column heading. Performance of a given variety often varies widely over locations and years which makes multiple location-year averages a more reliable indication of expected performance than data from a single year or location. Details about management practices for barley and wheat are listed for each experimental location.

The Season - 2018

Statewide temperatures and rainfall in fall 2017 were generally favorable for wheat seeding after fields dried from the soaking from Hurricane Matthew. By mid-October. wheat planting reached 20% of intentions, compared with a five year average of 25% by this date. Continued favorable weather allowed 41% and 72% of the wheat and barley crops, respectively to be planted by October 3. By mid-November, planting progress was near the five year average for all small grains reported with 53 and 60% of barley and wheat acres reported as good or excellent. Dry conditions persisted through late November results in a decline in the number of wheat and barley acres rated excellent, though this did allow successful late seeding in some areas. Rainfall in early December returned the total season precipitation to near normal, followed by mild and wet conditions through much of January. February was unseasonably warm with limited rainfall, resulting in soil moisture depletion. Barley and wheat rated were rated good or excellent on 46 and 68% of acres, respectively. March brought mostly mild temperatures with a freeze mid-month. Seventy-five % of the winter wheat crop was rated good or excellent for the week ending March 26. Statewide rains were received in mid-March, but season total rainfall continued below normal. By the end of the third week of March, 33% of the wheat crop was reported as headed, up 14% from last year and 23% from the fiveyear average. Dry soil conditions continued through mid-April with temperature above average through the last half of the month. At the end of April, 75% of the winter wheat crop was still rated good or excellent. Precipitation varied statewide in the first two weeks of May, with 74% of the wheat crop headed, compared with 85% in 2017, but exactly the same as the five year average for this date. Most areas received significant rainfall in the last half of May resulting in a decline in small grain crop quality and increased risk of Fusarium head blight. On June 17, 43% of barley for grain was harvested as was 30% of winter wheat. Heavy rains continued in many areas in mid-late June. Fifty-three percent of wheat was harvested by June 24, 10% behind 2017 but 7% ahead of the five-year average for this date. On July 1, 73% of the wheat crop was harvested with many producers reporting slightly lower yields and poor test weights. The USDA NASS reports that Virginia

farmers will harvest 11 million acres of wheat from 175,000 acres in 2018, up 15% from 2017. A yield of 63 bu/ac is expected, down 3 bushels from 2017.

Figure 1. 2017-18 and 30-yr mean cumulative growing season precipitation for Virginia.

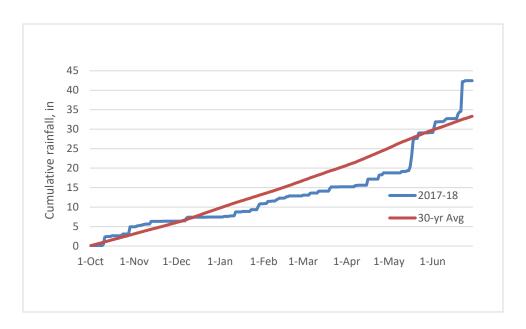
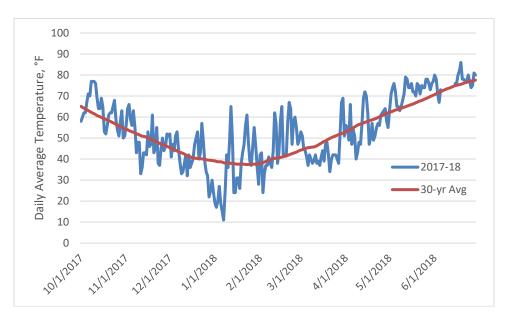


Figure 2. Growing season daily average temperature, 2017-18 and 30-yr mean.



Section 1: Barley Varieties

The Virginia Tech barley-breeding program is the largest and, until recently, was the only remaining public program in the eastern United States. Our program is significantly diverse with breeding efforts focused on development of superior, widely adapted, high-vielding winter barley cultivars and a major focus on incorporation of value-added traits geared toward development of new markets. As a result, nine winter feed barley (5-hulled and 4-hulless) were released from the program since 1990. Meanwhile, due to the continued decline in price and production of feed barley, and increasing interest from local and regional maltsters and brewers, the Virginia Tech breeding program has shifted emphasis of the barley program to rapid development of adapted winter malting barley varieties. This goal is being accomplished via development and testing of doubled haploid (DH) lines, and the formation of a collaborative Eastern Malt Barley Trial (EMBT) in which elite lines will be evaluated in neighboring states including North Carolina and Kentucky to facilitate collaborations and enhance variety development. As interest grows in this nursery the number of cooperators will likely expand to include additional nursery in other eastern states. In addition, our program is collaborating with barley breeders in twenty three states and also with breeders in Europe on winter malt barley research. It is anticipated that several potential winter malt barley releases will be grown and tested in pilot evaluation nurseries and breeder seed developed in 2018-2019. As such, our most important work will continue to be associated with malting barley varietal development. Development of improved variety is a cooperative effort between breeding programs and the end users (malting and brewing industry). End-users dictate goals of the breeding program. Contributions are through the direct testing of germplasm, research to help improve our understanding of the genetics of quality, and screening of FHB/DON resistance lines.

Meanwhile, we have continued to make progress improving resistance to FHB (Fusarium Head Blight). We are using marker assisted selection (MAS) to incorporate unique FHB resistant Quantitative Trait Loci (QTL) into our high yielding barley varieties and breeding lines. A resistance QTL associated with scab severity, DON toxin and Fusarium Damaged kernel (FDK) was recently identified in one of our hulless barley varieties, Eve. We are also using Double Haploid (DH) breeding method in collaboration with Oregon State University. This will reduce our breeding cycle by at least 3-4 years and could have a dramatic impact on breeding progress.

As interest continues to grow in locally produced ingredients from the craft brewing industry in the mid-Atlantic and eastern U.S. finding malted barley is not easy for those located east of the Mississippi river. This has triggered significant demand for malt barley. We are trying to bridge this gap by evaluating malt barley cultivars developed by collaborators in the U.S and Europe while rapidly developing and testing our own malt barley experimental lines. Locally produced malting barley is good for Virginia's economy and farmers can earn a \$3 to \$4 premium for growing malting barley. Virginia currently grows around 45,000 acres of feed barley annually which could be converted to the production of malting barley as well as fostering an expansion in total barley acreage. Winter grown malt barley is more sustainable since it is grown from October to June, providing farmers the added double crop opportunities with soybeans in the summer. According to the Brewers Association, Virginia's 124 craft breweries currently produce over 274,000 barrels of craft beer annually and have an economic impact of over a million dollars.

Our main effort is breeding winter Malt barley cultivars that have superior malt

quality and are well adapted to the mid-Atlantic and southeastern United States. We have a graduate student, Nicholas Meier, developing molecular markers for malting quality traits to help us select superior quality malting lines with more precision and eliminate costly testing expenses. Nick is also working on flavor analysis of commonly grown cultivars to determine how malt flavor is affected by genetics and environment. We anticipate that interest in production of malt barley will continue to grow in this region and we plan to release varieties to meet diverse market demands. Our future allotment of resources will continue to provide more resources to our winter malt barley as the industry continues to grow.

Hulless Barley

Hulless barley tests were planted in seveninch rows at Blackstone, Orange, Holland, and Painter. They were planted in six-inch rows at Warsaw and Blacksburg. The no-till site at Holland was planted at 66 seeds per square foot. All other locations were planted at 60 seeds per square foot.

In the 2018 harvest year, grain yield for Doyce hulless barley in Virginia was 68 bushels per acre with test weight of 47.8 pounds per bushel. Average grain yield of Eve was 73 bushels per acre with test weight of 54.2 pounds per bushel. Average grain yield of Amaze 10 was 72 bushels per acre with a test weight of 52.5 pounds per bushel. Dan had the highest average grain yield (74 bushels per acre) among released cultivars (Eve, Amaze 10 and Doyce). It produced a test weight of 53.9 pounds/bushel that was similar to Eve (54.2 pounds/bushel) and 6.1 pounds per bushel higher than Doyce (47.8 pounds/bushel). The 2-row experimental line VA16H-27 (2R) had the highest overall average grain yield (85 bushels per acre) that was 11 bushels per acre higher than that of Dan, 12 bushels per acre higher than Eve (73 bushels per acre), 13 bushels per acre higher than Amaze 10 (72 bushels/acre), 17 bushels

per acre higher than Doyce, and 9 bushels per acre more than the test average.

Hulled Barley

Hulled barley tests were planted in seveninch rows at Blackstone, Orange, Holland, and Painter. They were planted in six-inch rows at Warsaw and Blacksburg. The no-till site at Holland was planted at 48 seeds per square foot. All other locations were planted at 44 seeds per square foot.

In the 2018 harvest year, the overall grain yield of Thoroughbred was 86 bushels per acre with an average test weight of 43.2 pounds per bushel compared to the mean yield of 87 bushels per acre and a test weight of 45.4 pounds per bushel for the mean of all cultivars tested. Average grain yield of Secretariat (90 bushels per acre) was 2 bushels per acre higher than Atlantic (88 bushels per acre), 4 bushels per acre higher than Thoroughbred, 5 bushels per acre higher than Price, 17 bushels per acre higher than Nomini and 18 bushels per acre higher than Callao. However, the experimental line VA16B-217 (LA) had the highest average overall grain yield (100 bushel per acre) that was 10 bushel per acre higher than Secretariat, 14 bushel per acre more than Thoroughbred and 13 bushel per acre higher than the overall test mean. In addition, two other experimental lines (VA16B-236 LA and VA16B-263 LA) ranked 2nd and 3rd respectively in average grain yield (98 bushels per acre) that were 8 bushels per acre higher than that of Secretariat and 12 bushels per acre higher than Thoroughbred.

Malt Barley

Malt barley tests were planted in seven-inch rows at Blackstone and in six-inch rows at Warsaw and Blacksburg; at 44 seeds per square foot. In the 2018 harvest year, average grain yield of Virginia malt experimental line VA16M-84 (2R) (92 Bu/ac) was similar to Flavia, 1 bushel per acre less than Calypso (93 Bu/ac), 2 bushel per acre higher than Violetta (90 Bu/ac) and significantly higher than Thoroughbred (79 Bu/ac). VA16M-84 also had test weight (49.4 Lb/bu) that was 7 pounds heavier than Calypso, Flavia and Thoroughbred (42.9, 42.9 and 42.0 Lb/bu) respectively in test weight, 5 pounds more than Violetta (44.7 Lb/bu) and 4 pounds heavier than overall test average (45.7 Lb/bu). Two other Virginia malt barley DH lines VA16M-14DH12-85 and VA16M-14DH12-69 had average grain yield 91 and 90 Bu/ac respectively that were similar to Violetta, 2 to 3 bushels per acre lower than Calypso and Flavia, and significantly higher than Thoroughbred. These new malt barley results are encouraging and indicate that significant progress is being made by the breeding program in developing barley cultivars with high yield and improved disease resistance.

Summary of barley management practices for the 2018 harvest season (All rates are given on a per acre basis.)

Blacksburg - Planted October 2, 2017. Pre-plant fertilizer was 47-120-150-10(S)-3(B). Site was sprayed with .75 oz. Harmony Extra SG® on November 17, 2017. Site was fertilized with 40 units UAN 30-0-0 and treated with 0.6 oz. Harmony Extra SG® on April 6, 2018. Harvest occurred June 11-15, 2018.

Blackstone - Planted October 19, 2017. Pre-plant fertilizer was 300 lb. 10-10-10 on October 17, 2017. Site received 60 lb. N + 0.5 oz. Harmony Extra XP® February 28, 2018. Site was fertilized with 40 lb. N using UAN on April 23, 2018. Harvest occurred June 5, 2018.

Painter - Planted November 16, 2017. Pre-plant fertilizer was 60 lb. N using 30% on November 15, 2017. Application of .75 oz. Harmony Extra SG® was on April 2, 2018. Site was fertilized with 90 lb. N using 30% UAN April 2, 2018. Harvest occurred June 18, 2018.

Warsaw - Planted October 22, 2017. Pre-plant fertilizer was 30-80-80-5 applied October 19, 2017. Site was fertilized using 12-0-0-1.5 at 30 lb. on December 7, 2017. Site was also fertilized using 24-0-0-3 at 50 lb. on March 19, 2018. Harmony Extra SG® was applied at .75 oz. with surfactant at 2 qt. /100 gal water on February 28, 2018. Site was treated with 1 qt. Boron on March 27, 2018. Harvest occurred June 6, 2018.

Holland - Planted conventional-till October 25, 2017. Pre-plant fertilizer was 345 lb. 10-17-29 on October 17, 2017. Site was fertilized with 60 units N using 24-0-0-3 on February 5, 2018 and again with 50 units N using 24-0-0-3 on April 2, 2018. Site was treated with 16.4 oz. Axel XL® on March 18, 2018. Site was treated with 4 oz. Folicur® on April 26, 2018. Harvest occurred June 6, 2018.

Orange - Planted October 18, 2017. Pre-plant fertilizer was 30-60-0 October 5, 2017. Sixty lb. N plus .6 oz. Harmony Extra SG® was applied March 5, 2018. Harvest occurred June 15-19, 2018.

Table 1. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Test, 2018 harvest.

	Yield		Test		Date	,	Mature		Plant	t	Powdery	1	Lea	f	Ne	t	FHI	3
	(Bu/a	@	Weigl	ht	Heade	ed	Height		Lodgir	ng	Mildew		Rus	t	Blot	ch	Inde	ex
Hulless Lines	48 lb/b	u)	(Lb/b	u)	(Julia	n)	(In)		(0-9)		(0-9)		(0-9	9)	(0-9	9)	(0-10	0)
	(5)		(6)		(2)		(3)		(6)		(1)		(1)		(1))	(1)	
VA16H-27 2R	85.4	+	53.0		123	+	38		4		0		4		2	-	28	
VA15H-73 2R	82.8	+	54.4	+	121		38		2	-	0		4		3		16	-
VA16H-28 2R	82.2	+	53.4		123	+	38		4		0		5	+	2		31	
VA16H-26 2R	82.0	+	53.2		123	+	37		4		0		4		3		32	
VA16H-24 2R	81.6	+	53.7		123	+	38		4		0		5		2	-	23	-
VA15H-79 WS	81.0	+	53.8		118	-	38		4		0		3	-	2		65	
VA06H-79	79.9		52.9		119	-	38		4		0		6	+	4		68	
VA14H-33	79.5		54.9	+	118	-	37		3	-	0		3		2	-	52	
VA16H-25 2R	78.7		54.4	+	120	-	38		5		0		3		2		27	
VA16H-160	78.6		53.4		119	-	36		4		1		3		3		67	
VA15H-9	77.9		53.0		119	-	37		4		1		2	-	4		57	
VA16H-159	77.1		52.8		121	+	34	-	4		1		4		3		47	
VA15H-11	76.7		53.9		119	-	38		5		0		2	-	2	-	37	
VA16H-276 Seg.	76.0		53.0		121		36		2	-	0		4		3		82	+
VA06H-25	75.2		52.5	-	122	+	38		5		1		4		6	+	64	
VA15H-12	74.6		54.1	+	119	-	37		5	+	0		2	-	2		38	
Dan	74.3		53.9		119	-	37		4		0		5	+	4		61	
VA15H-119 WS	73.7		53.8		121	+	39 -	+	4		0		4		3		63	
VA16H-89	73.1		54.4	+	122	+	38		4		3 +		4		3		65	
VA07H-35 WS	72.9		52.5	-	122	+	36		5	+	2 +		3		5	+	68	
Eve	72.9		54.2	+	114	-	35	-	5		1		4		5	+	59	
VA15H-118 WS	72.7		54.0	+	121	+	38		5		1		3		3		60	
VA15H-90 WS	72.6		55.0	+	119	-	38		4		0		4		3		50	
Amaze 10	72.2		52.5	-	121	+	37		5		2		3		6	+	71	
VA08H-79 WS	72.1		51.0	-	121	+	36		5		0		8	+	4		70	
VA16H-218 WS	71.9		53.2		122	+	37		4		1		3		4		70	
VA16H-247	71.6	-	53.6		120		35	-	5		1		3		4		74	
VA16H-158	71.3	-	53.2		123	+	35	-	5		0		5		2	-	71	
VA14H-58	70.9	-	54.7	+	120	-	37		6	+	0		2	-	5	+	58	
Doyce	67.5	-	47.8	-	119	-	37		6	+	1		3		5	+	68	
Average	76.0		53.3		120		37		4		0		4		3		55	
LSD (0.05)	4.2		0.6		1		2		1		1		1		1		28	
C.V.	8.7		2.1		1		5		40		171	:	22		25	_	37	

Released cultivars are shown in bold print. The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of locations on which data are based.

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages. A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 2. Two-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Tests, 2017 and 2018 harvests.

	Yield		Test	t	Dat	e	Matu	re	Plai	nt	Le	af	Ne	t	Powde	ery
	(Bu/a	(Bu/a @		Weight		ed	Heig	ht	Lodg	ing	Ru	st	Blot	ch	Milde	w
Hulless Lines	48 lb/b	u)	(Lb/b	u)	(Julia	ın)	(In)	(0-9)	9)	(0-	9)	(0-	9)	(0-9))
	(9)		(10))	(4)		(6)		(11	.)	(4	.)	(3)	(2)	
VA14H-33	78.2	+	55.3	+	111	-	34		3	-	4	-	4	-	1	
VA15H-73 2R	77.6	+	55.2	+	114	+	35		2	-	5		5		0	
VA15H-11	76.9	+	54.8	+	112		35		4		3	-	4	-	1	
VA15H-79 WS	76.8	+	54.1		111	-	35		3		3	-	4	-	0	
VA15H-9	75.9	+	53.8		113		35		3		3	-	5		3	
VA14H-58	75.4		55.6	+	112		35		5	+	4	-	5		1	
VA15H-12	75.3		55.1	+	112	-	35		4		3	-	4	-	1	
VA06H-79	74.1		53.5	-	113		34		4		7	+	4	-	1	
VA15H-118 WS	73.0		55.2	+	114	+	36	+	4		4		4		2	
VA15H-119 WS	73.0		54.9	+	114	+	36	+	4		4		5		0	
VA15H-90 WS	72.9		56.0	+	112		35		4		4		5		1	
VA07H-35 WS	70.2		53.6	-	114	+	34		5	+	4		5		3	
VA06H-25	70.1		53.5	-	114	+	35		4		4		5		2	
Amaze 10	67.8	-	53.6	-	114	+	35		4		5		5		2	
Eve	67.0	-	54.8	+	107	-	33	-	4		4		7	+	1	
VA08H-79 WS	66.2	-	52.2	-	115	+	34		4		8	+	4		6	+
Doyce	61.0	-	48.7	-	111	-	34	-	5	+	5		7	+	1	
Average	72.4		54.1		112		35		4		4		5		1	
LSD (0.05)	3.2		0.5		0		1		1		1		1		2	
C.V.	9.5		2.1		1		5		40		19		17		111	

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of location-years on which data are based.

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 3. Three-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Tests, 2016, 2017, and 2018 harvests.

	Yield		Test	;	Date	е	Mature	Plan	t	Lea	af	Ne	t	Powde	ery	BYD	Wint	er
	(Bu/a @)	Weigl	nt	Head	ed	Height	Lodgi	ng	Rus	st	Blot	ch	Milde	w	Virus ¹	Survi	val
Hulless Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/b	u)	(Julia	n)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9	9)	(0-9))	(0-9)	(0-9)	(%))
	(13)		(14)		(6)		(8)	(14))	(5))	(6)		(4)		(1)	(1))
VA14H-33	72.9	+	55.7	+	111	-	34	3	-	3	-	4	-	1	-	0	91	
VA14H-58	72.6	+	55.9	+	112		34	4		4	-	4		2		1	95	
VA06H-79	69.5	+	53.8		113	+	33	3	-	8	+	3	-	0	-	0	94	
VA07H-35 WS	66.6		54.3		114	+	33	4		4	-	5		4	+	2	94	
VA06H-25	66.4		54.1		114	+	34	4		4	-	5		3		2	94	
Amaze 10	65.0		54.4		114	+	34	4		5		5		4	+	2	95	
VA08H-79 WS	62.0	-	52.9	-	115	+	33	4		8	+	3	-	7	+	0	98	+
Eve	60.2	-	55.0	+	107	-	32 -	4		4	-	7	+	1	-	0	90	-
Doyce	57.9	-	49.6	-	110	-	33	4	+	5		7	+	1	-	0	95	
Average	65.9		54.0		112		33	4		5		5		3		1	94	
LSD (0.05)	2.7		0.5		0		1	1		1		1		1		2	3	
C.V.	10.5		2.4		1		5	42		18		23		45		185	2	

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of location-years on which data are based.

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

¹ BYD = Barley Yellow Dwarf Virus.

Table 4. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Test, Southern Piedmont AREC, Blackstone, VA, 2018 harvest.

	2-year	Yield	Test	Plant
	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight	Lodging
Hulless Lines	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)
VA16H-28 2R		87.4 +	51.4	4
VA14H-33	81.9 +	86.6 +	51.9	3
VA16H-25 2R		82.6	54.4 +	5
Eve	68.9	82.4	52.5	7
VA16H-160		81.9	52.3	3
VA15H-79 WS	75.8	81.5	50.7	5
VA15H-73 2R	76.9	81.1	54.2 +	3
VA15H-119 WS	76.7	81.0	51.4	5
VA16H-24 2R		80.8	51.2	5
VA06H-79	75.3	80.2	53.3	3
VA16H-276 Seg.		79.7	52.8	2
VA15H-12	73.8	79.6	52.2	5
VA16H-159		79.5	51.4	3
VA15H-118 WS	75.1	79.3	50.6	5
VA06H-25	65.6 -	78.9	49.1	5
VA15H-9	73.4	78.5	51.7	5
VA16H-218 WS		78.0	49.1	5
Dan		77.9	51.7	5
VA16H-27 2R		77.8	50.0	7
VA16H-89		77.6	51.8	4
VA16H-247		77.3	53.1	5
VA15H-11	72.7	77.3	51.5	5
VA07H-35 WS	71.5	77.2	49.4	5
VA08H-79 WS	69.7	77.0	46.0 -	6
VA14H-58	75.2	76.8	53.8 +	7
VA16H-26 2R		76.8	51.2	4
VA15H-90 WS	75.9	76.5	52.6	4
VA16H-158		75.3	48.8	5
Amaze 10	66.3 -	74.9	49.0	7
Doyce	64.4 -	74.5	45.1 -	8 +
Average	72.9	79.2	51.1	5
LSD (0.05)	5.5	7.3	2.5	3
C.V.	7.6	6.5	3.4	44

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 5. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Test, Tidewater AREC, Holland, VA, 2018 harvest.

	Yield	Test	Plant
	(Bu/a @	Weight	Lodging
Hulless Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)
VA15H-79 WS	76.2 +	56.0	2
VA15H-11	75.6	55.7	3
Amaze 10	75.6	55.2	3
VA16H-27 2R	73.9	53.1 -	2
VA15H-12	73.8	56.5	4
VA16H-160	73.6	55.7	3
VA16H-26 2R	73.0	55.0	1
VA16H-159	72.8	56.1	2
VA16H-25 2R	72.6	57.1 +	4 +
VA15H-73 2R	72.0	55.0	1
VA14H-58	71.6	57.1 +	3
Dan	71.4	55.7	3
VA15H-118 WS	71.4	56.7	3
VA16H-276 Seg.	71.3	54.7	1
VA16H-158	71.2	56.6	2
VA06H-79	71.1	54.6	2
VA16H-24 2R	71.0	54.7	1
VA14H-33	70.9	56.3	2
VA15H-9	70.3	53.3 -	2
VA16H-218 WS	70.2	56.0	1
VA07H-35 WS	69.9	54.9	4
VA16H-28 2R	69.7	54.3	1
VA16H-89	69.7	56.6	1
VA08H-79 WS	69.6	51.6 -	2
VA15H-119 WS	68.9	56.3	2
Eve	68.8	57.4 +	4
VA15H-90 WS	68.8	57.5 +	1
VA16H-247	68.1	56.0	1
VA06H-25	67.7	55.4	2
Doyce	67.1	50.1 -	3
Average	71.3	55.4	2
LSD (0.05)	4.6	1.5	1
C.V.	4.4	1.9	52

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 6. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Test, Eastern Virginia AREC, Warsaw, VA, 2018 harvest.

	3-year		2-yea	ır	Yield	d	Tes	t	Dat	e	Matı	ıre	Plan	nt
	Av. Yiel	d	Av. Yie	eld	(Bu/a	@	Weig	ht	Head	ed	Heig	ht	Lodgi	ng
Hulless Lines	(Bu/a))	(Bu/a	a)	48 lb/	bu)	(Lb/b	u)	(Julia	n)	(In	.)	(0-9)
VA16H-27 2R					84.8	+	55.9	+	120	+	40		2	
VA16H-26 2R					82.5	+	55.0		120	+	39		4	
VA16H-28 2R					81.8	+	55.4		120	+	40		2	
VA15H-73 2R			71.2	+	80.9	+	56.6	+	119	+	40	+	3	
VA16H-160					79.4		54.3		116	-	37	-	3	
VA15H-79 WS			71.3	+	78.7		55.9	+	114	-	42	+	2	
VA16H-159					78.5		53.2	-	118		35	-	4	
VA16H-24 2R					78.1		55.6		120	+	39		4	
VA15H-12			72.1	+	78.0		55.1		115	-	39		5	
VA06H-79	60.7		58.5	-	77.3		52.6	-	116	-	40		3	
VA14H-33	68.1	+	68.8		76.6		56.3	+	113	-	41	+	1	-
VA15H-90 WS			69.1		76.3		57.3	+	116	-	40		4	
VA16H-25 2R					76.3		54.7		116		40	+	6	+
VA16H-158					76.0		54.5		119	+	38		3	
VA08H-79 WS	48.4	-	50.7	-	75.4		52.5	-	119	+	39		3	
Amaze 10	65.9	+	65.2		75.0		54.6		118	+	40	+	3	
VA16H-276 Seg.					74.5		52.7	-	117		38		1	-
VA15H-9			69.6		74.2		53.8		116	-	37	-	5	
VA06H-25	64.4		63.9		74.0		54.0		118	+	39		6	
VA15H-119 WS			69.2		73.2		55.9	+	117		41	+	3	
VA15H-11			71.3	+	72.6		54.5		116	-	39		4	
VA16H-218 WS					71.7		54.5		118	+	38		5	
VA15H-118 WS			70.9	+	70.5		55.3		118	+	41	+	4	
VA07H-35 WS	65.3	+	63.7		70.2		54.1		118	+	38		5	
Dan					68.7		56.6	+	116	-	40		4	
VA16H-247					67.6	-	53.5	-	117		37	-	4	
VA16H-89					65.6	-	55.3		119	+	40		4	
VA14H-58	69.3	+	65.0		64.9	-	56.2	+	116	-	37	-	8	+
Eve	54.3	-	55.8	-	61.9	-	55.0		112	-	38		3	
Doyce	52.0	-	47.2	-	61.9	-	49.8	-	115	-	38		8	+
Average	60.9		64.9		74.2		54.7		117		39		4	
LSD (0.05)	3.8		4.7		6.0		1.0		1		1		2	
C.V.	7.6		7.2		5.6		1.3		0		3		42	

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 7. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Test, Eastern Shore AREC, Painter, VA, 2018 harvest.

	Yield	Test	Leaf
	(Bu/a @	Weight	Rust
Hulless Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)
VA16H-27 2R	92.5 +	56.2	1 -
VA15H-73 2R	91.4 +	55.4	1 -
VA16H-26 2R	90.2 +	56.1	3 -
VA16H-28 2R	88.0 +	56.3	3 -
VA16H-24 2R	85.6	56.5	3
VA16H-25 2R	84.2	56.9	5
VA06H-79	82.1	56.3	4
VA16H-276 Seg.	79.6	55.5	1 -
VA15H-9	79.0	56.0	7
VA07H-35 WS	77.7	55.2	8 +
VA16H-89	77.5	57.5 +	5
VA15H-79 WS	77.4	56.8	4
VA14H-33	77.3	57.8 +	5
VA16H-160	76.3	56.3	6
Eve	75.8	56.8	5
VA16H-247	75.2	56.1	6
VA06H-25	74.3	55.4	6
VA15H-90 WS	71.4	57.6 +	7
VA08H-79 WS	69.9	54.9 -	6
Dan	69.9	57.0	4
VA16H-159	69.5	55.7	5
VA15H-11	68.9	56.5	8 +
VA16H-218 WS	68.7	55.5	5
Doyce	67.9	50.5 -	8 +
VA15H-12	63.3	57.3 +	6
VA14H-58	63.3	57.0 +	8 +
Amaze 10	62.5	56.1	6
VA16H-158	59.3 -	55.4	6
VA15H-119 WS	56.9 -	56.5	8 +
VA15H-118 WS	51.6 -	55.7	8 +
Average	74.2	56.1	5
LSD (0.05)	13.4	0.9	2
C.V.	12.4	1.2	31

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 8. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Test, Northern Piedmont Center, Orange, VA, 2018 harvest.

	2-year	Yield	Test	Mature	Plant
	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight	Height	Lodging
Hulless Lines	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(In)	(0-9)
VA16H-27 2R		94.9 +	51.7	36	5
VA15H-11	83.7 +	93.2	51.2	37	5
VA15H-119 WS	79.9	93.2	50.9	38	3
VA16H-24 2R		92.6	51.9	39	5
VA15H-9	81.7	91.2	50.4	36	3
VA15H-79 WS	75.2	90.1	49.7	35	5
VA06H-79	82.4 +	89.6	50.4	37	4
VA16H-26 2R		89.3	50.9	34	5
VA15H-73 2R	78.7	88.6	51.9	36	3
VA14H-33	79.8	85.6	52.4 +	34	3
VA15H-118 WS	77.7	85.5	51.7	35	4
VA16H-159		85.0	49.6	32	6
Dan		83.4	51.0	36	4
VA06H-25	73.4	82.8	50.2	37	3
VA16H-28 2R		80.8	51.5	35	5
VA16H-160		80.7	50.4	36	3
VA14H-58	82.1	80.6	51.9	35	5
VA15H-12	73.9	78.3	50.2	36	9 +
VA16H-25 2R		77.8	50.3	34	6
Eve	68.1	75.6	51.1	34	4
VA16H-89		74.9	51.8	38	5
VA16H-276 Seg.		74.8	50.6	33	1
VA16H-158		74.7	51.2	32	6
Amaze 10	64.7 -	73.2	50.5	34	5
VA16H-218 WS		70.6	51.2	37	6
VA16H-247		70.5	50.8	33	4
VA15H-90 WS	68.6	70.3	51.5	36	5
VA07H-35 WS	64.9 -	69.6	50.5	33	6
VA08H-79 WS	74.2	69.3	49.9	35	4
Doyce	57.3 -	66.2 -	45.4 -	38	5
Average	74.5	81.1	50.7	35	4
LSD (0.05)	7.8	13.3	1.6	4	4
C.V.	10.3	11.2	2.2	8	59

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 9. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Hulless Barley Test,

Kentland Farm, Blacksburg, VA, 2018 harvest.

	3-year		2-yea		Yield	d	Tes	t	Date	9	Mature	Pla	nt	Leaf		Ne	t
	Av. Yiel	d	Av. Yie	eld	(Bu/a	@	Weig	ht	Head	ed	Height	Lodg	ging	Rust		Blot	ch
Hulless Lines	(Bu/a)		(Bu/a	1)	48 lb/l	ou)	(Lb/b	u)	(Julia	n)	(In)	(0-	9)	(0-9)		(0-9	9)
VA15H-11			85.1	+	74.4	+	54.1	+	122	-	38	3	-	2	-	2	-
VA15H-12			85.2	+	69.7	+	53.4	+	122	-	37	4	-	2	-	2	
VA15H-9			75.8	+	64.7	+	52.7		123	-	39 +	4	-	2	-	4	
VA16H-28 2R					60.7	+	51.7		127	+	38	6		5	+	2	
VA16H-25 2R					58.7		53.2		123		38	6		3		2	
VA16H-27 2R					57.8		51.1		127	+	37	7		4		2	-
VA16H-276 Seg.					57.2		51.8		125		35	7	+	4		3	
VA15H-73 2R			68.6		56.2		53.3	+	123	-	37	3	-	4		3	
VA15H-119 WS			67.6		53.9		52.2		125	+	39	6		4		3	
VA06H-79	67.6	+	68.7		53.7		50.3	-	122	-	37	7	+	6	+	4	
VA14H-58	74.0	+	77.1	+	53.0		52.0		123		38	6		2	-	5	+
VA16H-24 2R					52.5		52.4		127	+	37	6		5		2	-
VA16H-26 2R					51.3		50.8		126	+	37	7		4		3	
VA15H-118 WS			66.2		50.6		54.1	+	125	+	37	5		3		3	
VA15H-90 WS			69.4		50.2		53.7	+	123	-	37	6		4		3	
VA15H-79 WS			71.0		49.4		53.7	+	122	-	37	4	-	3	-	2	
VA14H-33	70.2	+	71.5		48.7		54.5	+	123	-	36	5		3		2	-
Eve	56.4		60.6	-	48.0		52.4		117	-	34 -	7		4		5	+
VA16H-160					47.9		51.8		122	-	35	5		3		3	
VA16H-89					46.6		53.3	+	125	+	38	7		4		3	
VA16H-247					46.6		51.9		123		36	7	+	3		4	
VA16H-159					45.8		51.1		125		35	5		4		3	
VA08H-79 WS	55.5	-	51.1	-	38.7	-	50.9		124		35	8	+	8	+	4	
VA16H-158					38.3	-	52.8		126	+	34 -	7		5		2	-
Amaze 10	56.2		58.3	-	38.1	-	49.9	-	124		37	7	+	3		6	+
VA16H-218 WS					37.0	-	52.8		126	+	37	6		3		4	
Dan					33.4	-	51.2		123	-	35	8	+	5	+	4	
VA07H-35 WS	55.2	-	56.4	-	32.4	-	50.8		125	+	36	7		3		5	+
Doyce	50.2	-	54.2	-	32.0	-	46.1	-	122	-	35	6		3		5	+
VA06H-25	55.4	-	56.3	-	28.0	-	50.7	-	125	+	39	7	+	4		6	+
Average	60.1		67.2		49.2		52.0		124		37	6		4		3	
LSD (0.05)	4.0		6.2		9.8		1.3		1		2	1		1		1	
C.V.	8.2		9.2		14.2		1.7		1		4	15		22		25	

Released cultivars are shown in bold print.

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 10. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, 2018 harvest.

nai vest.	Yield		Test		Date	e	Matu	ıre	Plai	nt	Powder	y	Leaf	N	let	FH	В	
	(Bu/a (<u>@</u>	Weigl		Head	ed	Heig		Lodg	ing	Mildew	٠ ا	Rust	Blo	otch	Inde	ex	Awns ¹
Barley Lines	48 lb/b	u)	(Lb/b	u)	(Julia	n)	(In)	(0-9	_	(0-9)		(0-9)	(0	-9)	(0-10	00)	
	(6)		(5)		(2)		(3))	(6))	(1)		(1)	(2)	(1))	
VA16B-217 LA	100.2	+	46.7	+	119	+	36		3	-	0		3	2	-	49		LA
VA16B-236 LA	97.9	+	46.2		119	+	37	+	3	-	0		2	2	-	39		LA
VA16B-263 LA	97.9	+	45.9		120	+	35		3	-	0		3	2		65		LA
VA16B-254 LA	97.5	+	46.0		120	+	36		3	-	0		3	2	-	39		LA
VA14B-78	97.3	+	46.3		115	-	34		6		0		2	2		49		SA
VA13B-25 LA	96.6	+	46.4		115	-	34		4	-	0		3	2		40		LA
VA16B-213 LA	95.3	+	46.5	+	119	+	36		4	-	0		2	2		40		LA
VA16B-244 LA	95.3	+	46.4		119	+	36		4		0		2	2		42		LA
VA14B-63	94.6	+	45.6		119	+	33		6		0		2	2	-	71		SA
VA16B-203 LA	94.2	+	45.9		119	+	34		4	-	0		2	2	-	45		LA
VA16B-108	92.9	+	45.3		117		34		4	-	0		2	2		50		SA
VA16B-264 LA	92.7	+	47.1	+	116	-	36		3	-	0		2	2	-	45		LA
VA14B-74	92.2	+	44.8		119	+	36		5		0		3	1	-	73		SA
VA16B-238 LA	91.7		46.3		119	+	35		4	-	0		3	2	-	48		LA
VA14B-79	91.5		44.9		117		32		6	+	0		2	2		66		SA
VA14B-57	91.0		46.6	+	117		33		6	+	0		3	2	-	73		SA
Secretariat	90.1		46.4		116	-	32	-	6	+	0		1 -	2		43		SA
VA12B-56	90.0		44.8		114	-	33		5		0		3	3		67		SA
VA15B-79	89.6		45.6		117		35		4	-	0		2	2	-	77	+	SA
Calypso	89.5		42.5	-	124	+	32		3	-	0		2 -	2		12	-	LA
VA11B-141 LA	89.0		46.6	+	119	+	36		5		1	+	3	2	-	34		LA
VA14B-59	88.4		44.6		117		32		6	+	0		2	1	-	63		SA
VA16B-34	88.3		46.3		115	-	32	-	6	+	0		3	2		57		SA
VA15B-98 (LA)	88.1		44.2	-	117		32	-	5		1	+	3	5	+	50		LA
VA16B-140	87.7		46.7	+	117		32	-	6		0		2	2		55		SA
Violetta	87.7		46.3		120	+	30	-	3	-	1	+	2	3	+	30	-	LA
Atlantic	87.5		45.3		114	-	33		6		0		4 +	4	+	58		SA
VA15B-33	86.6		46.8	+	118	+	32		5		0		2	2		47		SA
VA16B-133	86.0		45.2		117		34		6	+	0		2	2		48		SA
Thoroughbred	85.8		43.2	-	120	+	34		4	-	0		3	6	+	45		LA
VA16B-3	85.6		43.6	-	116	-	34		6	+	0		2	2		52		SA
VA16B-131	85.4		46.6	+	118		32	-	6		0		2	2		64		SA
Price	84.7		45.0		117		33		5		0		4 +	6	+	67		SA
VA14B-75	84.3		44.7		117		33		6	+	0		2	1	-	72		SA
VA14BFHB-83	82.2	-	45.9		118		34		6	+	0		2 -	2		53		SA
VA16B-132	81.6	-	46.2		118		34		6	+	0		2 -	2		53		SA
VA16B-141	79.3	-	46.5	+	116	-	33		6	+	0		2 -	3		59		SA
VA08B-95	79.2	-	44.5		115	-	33		7	+	1	+	2	2		47		SA
VA16B-142	79.1	-	45.2		117		30	-	7	+	0		2	2	-	65		SA
Barsoy	77.6	-	45.6		115	-	34		6	+	0		6 +	5	+	48		LA

Table 10. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, 2018 harvest.

	Yield	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Powdery	Leaf	Net	FHB	
	(Bu/a @	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Mildew	Rust	Blotch	Index	Awns ¹
Barley Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-100)	
	(6)	(5)	(2)	(3)	(6)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	
Nomini	72.7 -	43.4 -	115 -	40 +	4	0	4 +	3	N/A	AL
Callao	72.4 -	44.8	114 -	33	8 +	0	4 +	3	66	SA
VA92-42-46	64.2 -	42.3 -	117	39 +	6	0	1 -	7 +	48	AL
Wysor	60.3 -	42.6 -	117	38 +	6 +	0	6 +	5 +	59	AL
Average	87.3	45.4	117	34	5	0	2	2	52.9	
LSD (0.05)	4.8	1.0	1	2	1	0	1	1	22	
C.V.	9.4	3.5	1	8	29	469	27	27	30	

Released cultivars are shown in bold print. The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of locations on which data are based.

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages. A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

¹LA=long awned, SA=short awned, AL=awnletted or awnless.

Table 11. Two-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Tests, 2017 and 2018 harvests.

	Yield	l	Test		Date	е	Matu	re	Plar	nt	Powde	ery	Lea	af	Net	t
	(Bu/a	@	Weigl	nt	Head	ed	Heig	ht	Lodg	ing	Milde	w	Ru	st	Bloto	ch
Barley Lines	48 lb/b	ou)	(Lb/b	u)	(Julia	n)	(In))	(0-9)	9)	(0-9))	(0-	9)	(0-9)
	(10)		(9)		(4)		(5)		(11)	(2)		(4)	(3)	
VA14B-63	97.9	+	44.5	+	112	+	33		4		1		3	-	2	-
VA14B-79	97.0	+	43.5		110		32		5		0		3	-	3	-
VA14B-78	96.6	+	44.8	+	108	-	34		4		1		4	-	2	-
VA13B-25 LA	96.2	+	44.8	+	108	-	33		4	-	0		4		2	-
VA14B-74	95.5	+	43.6		113	+	35	+	4		0		4	-	2	-
Secretariat	93.7	+	45.0	+	109	-	32	-	5	+	0		1	-	2	-
VA14B-57	93.7	+	45.0	+	110		33		5		0		4		2	-
VA15B-79	93.3	+	44.6	+	110		34		3	-	0		4	-	2	-
VA12B-56	91.0		43.2		107	-	32	-	4		0		6	+	3	
VA14B-59	90.6		43.2		110		32	-	5		0		4	-	1	-
VA11B-141 LA	90.5		45.4	+	112	+	36	+	4	-	0		4		2	-
VA15B-33	90.1		45.6	+	111	+	31	-	3	-	0		4		3	
Thoroughbred	90.0		42.2	-	113	+	34		3	-	3	+	7	+	6	+
VA15B-98 (LA)	89.3		43.1		111	+	32		4		0		7	+	6	+
Atlantic	89.2		43.6		108	-	32	-	5		1		6	+	4	+
VA14B-75	88.7		43.4		111	+	33		5		0		3	-	2	-
VA14BFHB-83	86.5		44.7	+	111	+	34		5	+	0		2	-	2	-
Violetta	86.1		45.3	+	113	+	30	-	3	-	1		3	-	3	
Price	84.6		43.6		109		32		4		0		5	+	6	+
VA08B-95	83.6		43.2		108	-	33		6	+	6	+	3	-	2	-
Barsoy	76.5	-	43.2		108	-	34		5		0		8	+	5	+
Callao	76.3	-	42.7	-	107	-	31	-	7	+	0		6	+	3	
Nomini	73.8	-	41.8	-	108	-	40	+	4	-	0		6	+	2	-
VA92-42-46	66.6	-	41.3	-	110		39	+	5		0		2	-	7	+
Wysor	65.6	-	41.2	-	110		39	+	5	+	0		8	+	4	+
Average	87.3		43.7		110		34		4		0		4		3	
LSD (0.05)	4.5		0.6		1		1		1		1		0		1	
C.V.	11.4		2.8		1		7		33		154		18		24	

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of location-years on which data are based.

¹BYD = Barley Yellow Dwarf Virus.

Table 12. Three-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Tests, 2016, 2017, and 2018 harvests.

	Yield	l	Test		Date	э	Matu	re	Plar	nt	Powde	ery	Lea	af	Ne	t	BYE)	Winte	r
	(Bu/a	@	Weigł	nt	Head	ed	Heigl	ht	Lodgi	ing	Milde	w	Ru	st	Blot	ch	Virus	s^1	Surviva	al
Barley Lines	48 lb/b	ou)	(Lb/b	u)	(Julia	n)	(In)		(0-9))	(0-9))	(0-	9)	(0-9))	(0-9)	(%)	_
	(14)		(13)		(6)		(7)		(15)	(4)		(5)	(6))	(1)		(1)	_
VA14B-63	96.9	+	44.3	+	112	+	33		4		0		3	-	2	-	0		94	
VA14B-79	96.7	+	43.6		110	+	32	-	4		0	-	3	-	3		0		95	
VA14B-74	96.0	+	43.7		113	+	34	+	4	-	0	-	3	-	2	-	0		95	
VA14B-78	95.0	+	44.6	+	109	-	34		4		0		4	-	3		0		96	
VA13B-25 LA	94.2	+	44.9	+	108	-	33		4		0	-	4		2	-	0		98	
Secretariat	94.2	+	45.2	+	109	-	31	-	4		0	-	1	-	3	-	0		95	
VA14B-57	94.0	+	45.0	+	110	+	33		4		0	-	4		2	-	0		94	
VA14B-59	92.4	+	43.3		110	+	32	-	4		0	-	3	-	2	-	0		93	-
VA12B-56	90.9	+	43.2		107	-	31	-	4		0	-	5	+	3	-	0		96	
VA14B-75	89.8		43.4		110	+	32		4		0	-	3	-	2	-	0		96	
VA11B-141 LA	89.6		45.4	+	112	+	35	+	4	-	0	-	4		3	-	1	+	99	
Atlantic	88.7		43.8		108	-	32	-	5		0		6	+	4	+	0		95	
Thoroughbred	88.5		42.8	-	113	+	33		3	-	4	+	7	+	6	+	0		99	
VA14BFHB-83	87.1		44.7	+	110	+	33		5	+	0	-	2	-	2	-	0		96	
VA08B-95	84.6		43.1		108	-	33		5	+	7	+	3	-	3	-	0		96	
Violetta	82.6		45.1	+	113	+	28	-	2	-	0		3	-	3		2	+	99	
Price	81.6	-	43.9		109	-	32	-	4		0		6	+	6	+	0		95	
Callao	77.9	-	43.3		107	-	30	-	6	+	0	-	5	+	3		0		94	
Barsoy	75.3	-	43.1		108	-	33		5		0		8	+	4	+	3	+	98	
Nomini	73.2	-	41.1	-	108	-	38	+	3	-	0	-	6	+	3		0		98	
VA92-42-46	63.8	-	41.3	-	109		38	+	4		0	-	2	-	8	+	0		97	
Wysor	63.3	-	40.4	-	110		38	+	5		0	-	7	+	4	+	0		99	
Average	86.2		43.6		110		33		4		1		4		3		0		96	
LSD (0.05)	3.9		0.6		0		1		1		0		0		1		1		3	
C.V.	11.4		3.7		1		6		34		100		19		27		208		3	_

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of location-years on which data are based.

¹ BYD = Barley Yellow Dwarf Virus.

Table 13. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Southern Piedmont AREC, Blackstone, VA, 2018 harvest.

		,	,,	
	2-year	Yield	Test	Plant
L ,	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight	Lodging
Barley Lines	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)
VA16B-217 LA		95.4 +	48.8	3
VA16B-203 LA		94.4 +	48.8	4
VA16B-254 LA		94.1 +	48.8	3
VA16B-236 LA		93.6	48.6	3
VA16B-263 LA		93.6	49.2	2
VA16B-238 LA		93.0	49.6	4
VA14B-79	94.9 +	92.8	48.8	6
VA16B-264 LA		92.1	50.4	4
Atlantic	90.5	90.4	49.6	4
VA14B-63	94.1 +	90.2	48.9	4
VA14B-74	91.9	89.7	48.7	4
VA14B-78	90.5	89.5	49.6	5
VA13B-25 LA	88.5	89.3	46.8	4
VA16B-132		89.0	49.2	5
VA12B-56	91.7	88.9	47.1	5
VA92-42-46	80.8	88.8	47.6	5
VA15B-79	90.7	88.5	48.8	3
VA16B-141		88.4	49.0	5
VA16B-133		88.3	49.2	4
Barsoy	85.5	88.2	48.2	5
Price	85.2	88.2	48.8	3
VA16B-34		88.0	49.0	6
VA16B-244 LA		87.9	49.2	5
VA16B-131		87.8	49.6	5
VA15B-98 (LA)	91.4	87.6	48.7	4
Secretariat	91.8	87.1	49.8	5
VA16B-213 LA		87.0	48.9	5
VA11B-141 LA	88.7	86.8	48.5	4
VA16B-140		86.4	49.2	3
VA14B-57	89.1	85.6	50.2	5
Thoroughbred	92.8	85.4	48.5	3
Violetta	81.9	85.2	48.4	3
VA15B-33	87.8	84.2	49.5	4
VA16B-108		83.4	48.4	3
VA16B-3		82.9	48.1	4
VA14BFHB-83	83.9	82.3	47.8	7 +
VA08B-95	78.2 -	81.7	47.9	6
VA14B-59	83.9	81.1	47.1	6
Nomini	81.9	80.6	47.4	5
Calypso		80.5 -	41.2 -	3
VA16B-142		80.3 -	46.5	6

Table 13. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Southern Piedmont AREC, Blackstone, VA, 2018 harvest.

	2-year	Yield	Test	Plant
	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight	Lodging
Barley Lines	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)
VA14B-75	86.1	80.3 -	48.2	5
Wysor	79.0 -	77.7 -	46.6	6
Callao	74.9 -	76.7 -	46.4	7 +
Average	87.0	87.1	48.4	4
LSD (0.05)	6.8	6.6	2.1	2
C.V.	7.8	5.3	3.0	35

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 14. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Tidewater AREC, Holland, VA, 2018 harvest.

	Yield	Test	Plant
	(Bu/a @	Weight	Lodging
Barley Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)
Thoroughbred	87.9 +	46.1	2
VA16B-263 LA	82.4 +	45.8	3
VA16B-244 LA	82.2	46.7	4
VA16B-254 LA	79.3	45.6	2
VA14B-59	79.2	45.7	4
VA14B-75	79.1	44.7	3
VA13B-25 LA	78.9	49.0	5
VA16B-238 LA	78.6	46.2	4
Secretariat	78.5	46.9	4
VA14B-79	78.5	45.3	3
VA14B-63	78.3	46.9	3
Calypso	78.3	44.8	2
VA14B-57	77.9	47.5	4
VA16B-217 LA	77.8	47.3	3
VA15B-98 (LA)	77.8	46.2	2
VA16B-133	77.7	45.4	4
VA14B-78	77.6	46.8	4
VA14B-74	77.3	46.2	3
VA16B-131	76.9	48.1	3
VA16B-203 LA	76.6	45.9	3
VA16B-236 LA	76.0	46.9	2
VA16B-213 LA	75.9	46.6	3
VA16B-108	75.8	46.7	3
VA16B-34	75.6	48.3	5
VA15B-79	75.6	46.1	3
VA16B-3	75.4	39.5 -	4
VA08B-95	75.1	45.5	4
VA16B-142	75.0	47.5	4
VA11B-141 LA	74.8	48.4	3
VA14BFHB-83	74.7	47.6	3
VA16B-132	74.2	47.6	4
VA12B-56	73.8	46.6	5
VA15B-33	73.8	46.9	3
VA16B-141	73.5	48.7	4
VA16B-140	73.2	48.1	3
VA16B-264 LA	72.8	46.4	3
Atlantic	72.5	47.0	3
Price	71.8	47.5	3
Callao	71.8	47.1	7 +
Violetta	71.8	47.3	3
Barsoy	70.7	48.7	7 +

Table 14. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Tidewater AREC, Holland, VA, 2018 harvest.

	Yield	Test	Plant
	(Bu/a @	Weight	Lodging
Barley Lines	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)
Wysor			3
Nomini			3
VA92-42-46			3
Average	76.5	46.6	3
LSD (0.05)	5.8	4.4	2
C.V.	5.3	6.6	35

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

The awnless lines Wysor, Nomini, and VA92-42-46 were selectively grazed by deer.

Table 15. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Eastern Virginia AREC, Warsaw, VA, 2018 harvest.

Tost, Eastern	viiginia AREC, warsaw, v						Mate	ınc.	DI i					
	3-yea		2-yea		Yiel		Tes		Date		Matu		Pla	
Dowless Lies	Av. Yie		Av. Yie		(Bu/a		Weig		Head		Heig		Lodg	_
Barley Lines	(Bu/a	_	(Bu/a	_			(Lb/b		(Julia	-	(In	J	(0-9	7 J
VA13B-25 LA	92.7	+	90.9	+	98.9	+	45.7	+	112	-	38		2	-
VA16B-254 LA					96.8	+	45.4	+	116	+	41	+	4	-
VA16B-213 LA					96.7	+	45.5	+	116	+	42	+	5	
VA16B-236 LA					96.6	+	45.6	+	116	+	41	+	4	-
Atlantic	86.5		78.4		95.9	+	44.8		112	-	36		6	
Price	80.8		78.0		93.3		44.8		113	-	36		7	
VA14B-79	98.7	+	92.7	+	92.7		43.8	-	115		36		8	+
VA16B-264 LA					92.6		46.7	+	113	-	39		2	-
Secretariat	96.1	+	94.4	+	92.5		45.5	+	113	-	35		8	+
Thoroughbred	81.9		75.0	-	92.5		42.9	-	117	+	38		2	-
VA16B-244 LA					92.5		45.3	+	116	+	40	+	4	-
VA16B-263 LA					92.3		44.7		117	+	40	+	4	-
VA14B-78	93.2	+	86.6		91.9		45.4	+	112	-	38		7	
VA14B-57	92.6	+	86.8		91.6		45.3	+	114		37		8	+
VA12B-56	84.2		79.4		91.4		44.3		111	-	34	-	5	
VA16B-203 LA					91.1		45.4	+	116	+	40	+	3	-
VA16B-217 LA					91.0		45.3	+	116	+	40	+	2	-
VA11B-141 LA	88.3		85.9		91.0		45.9	+	115		42	+	3	-
VA16B-132					90.8		45.7	+	114		35	-	7	
VA16B-108					90.5		44.1		115		37		3	-
VA14B-74	98.7	+	94.2	+	89.9		43.8	-	117	+	38		7	+
VA15B-98 (LA)			74.5	-	89.7		43.7	-	115		37		3	-
VA16B-238 LA					89.2		45.0		116	+	40	+	4	-
Calypso					89.1		42.1	-	121	+	36		0	-
VA14B-63	94.1	+	88.5	+	88.5		44.8		116	+	36		8	+
VA15B-79			90.0	+	87.9		44.6		115		37		4	-
VA16B-140					87.3		45.3	+	115		35	-	7	+
Nomini	74.8	-	70.7	-	86.1		41.2	-	111	-	43	+	5	
VA16B-3					86.1		44.5		113	-	35	-	9	+
VA16B-141					85.7		45.6	+	113	-	34	-	9	+
VA14BFHB-83	88.0		83.6		85.6		44.7		115		37		7	+
Violetta	82.1		85.1		85.4		45.7	+	117	+	32	-	1	-
VA16B-34					85.0		45.2	+	112	_	36		8	+
VA15B-33			80.0		84.5		46.5	+	115		35		6	
VA16B-142					84.4		44.6		114		33	-	9	+
Barsoy	70.0	-	68.9	-	84.4		44.4		112	-	38		5	
VA16B-133	70.0				83.6		44.5		115		35	_	8	+
VA14B-75	86.6		80.3		82.6		43.6	-	115		35	-	9	+
VA14B-75 VA08B-95	85.6		79.5		80.8	_	43.5	_	113	_	34	_	9	+
VA00B-75 VA14B-59	87.8		79.6		80.3	-	43.5	-	115		34	-	9	+
Callao	76.9	_	69.8	_	79.8	_	45.1		111	_	33	_	8	+
Callau	70.5	-	07.0	-	7 7.0	-	TJ.1		111	-	33	-	O	т

Table 15. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Eastern Virginia AREC, Warsaw, VA, 2018 harvest.

	3-year	2-year	Yield	Test	Date	Mature	Plant
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	(Bu/a @	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging
Barley Lines	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)
Wysor	72.6 -	69.6 -	78.4 -	41.5 -	114	40 +	8 +
VA16B-131			76.3 -	45.5 +	115	35 -	8 +
VA92-42-46	64.8 -	64.8 -	76.0 -	42.5 -	114 -	44 +	6
Average	85.3	81.1	88.4	44.6	114	37	6
LSD (0.05)	4.7	5.9	6.1	0.5	1	2	1
C.V.	6.9	7.3	4.9	8.0	0.5	4	17

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 16. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Eastern Shore AREC, Painter, VA, 2018 harvest.

Test, Eastern Shore	Yield	Plant				
		rieid (Bu/a @		Test Weight		
Barley Lines	48 lb/bu)		(Lb/bu)	Lodging (0-9)		
Calypso	126.0	+	44.4		3 -	
VA16B-217 LA	124.6	+	48.1	+	2 -	
VA15B-33	121.8	+	47.7	+	5	
VA16B-263 LA	121.8	+	46.3		3 -	
VA16B-254 LA	120.1	+	46.7	+	5	
Violetta	119.1	+	46.1	_	4 -	
VA16B-108	119.1	+	45.5		5	
	117.0	+	46.9	+	5	
VA16B-244 LA	117.0	+	46.3	_	5	
VA16B-203 LA	113.9		46.6		4 -	
VA16B-236 LA	111.4		47.3		5	
VA13B-25 LA				+		
VA16B-213 LA	111.3 107.2		47.2 45.8	+	5 6	
VA14B-78						
VA11B-141 LA	107.2		46.9	+	5	
VA16B-238 LA	106.0		47.4	+	5	
VA15B-79	105.5		45.2		4 -	
VA16B-264 LA	104.4		47.7	+	5	
VA14B-57	103.5		46.0		8	
VA15B-98 (LA)	102.2		43.7	-	7	
VA12B-56	101.7		43.6	-	7	
Thoroughbred	100.7		41.3	-	5	
VA14B-79	100.1		45.6		8	
VA14B-63	100.1		44.3		8	
VA14B-59	98.4		44.9		7	
Price	94.1		43.7	-	7	
Atlantic	93.3		44.5		7	
VA14B-74	92.9		43.7	-	8	
Nomini	90.2		42.6	-	8	
VA14BFHB-83	88.2		45.5		8	
Barsoy	86.4		45.5		6	
VA16B-140	85.3		46.3		7	
Secretariat	84.8		46.4		8	
VA16B-131	84.8		45.8		8	
VA14B-75	84.0		44.7		8	
VA16B-133	83.9		44.3		7	
VA16B-3	82.9	-	44.2		8	
VA92-42-46	81.8	-	40.6	-	7	
VA16B-132	81.0	-	45.7		9 +	
VA16B-34	78.3	-	45.8		8	
VA16B-141	78.1	-	45.5		9 +	
Callao	74.8	-	44.0		9 +	

Table 16. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Eastern Shore AREC, Painter, VA, 2018 harvest.

	Yield	Test	Plan	t		
	(Bu/a (<u>a</u>	Weight		Lodgii	ng
Barley Lines	48 lb/b	(Lb/bu))	(0-9))	
VA16B-142	73.8	-	45.4		9	+
VA08B-95	71.1	-	43.7	-	9	+
Wysor	67.1	-	40.3	-	8	
Average	98.0		45.2		6.4	
LSD (0.05)	14.5		1.4		2	
C.V.	9.8		2.3		22	

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 17. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Northern Piedmont Center, Orange, VA, 2018 harvest.

rest, Northern rieu		1,		, ,		1			_		
	2-year		Yield		Test		Mature	Plant		Net	
	Av. Yield		(Bu/a @		Weight		Height	Lodging	3	Bloto	
Barley Lines	(Bu/a)		48 lb/bu)		(Lb/bu)		(In)	(0-9)		(0-9)
VA13B-25 LA	102.0 +		111.3 +		36.7		32	5		2	
VA16B-34			110.5 +		40.2 +	+	28	5		2	
VA16B-217 LA			108.4 +		36.7		32	6		2	
VA14B-78	97.8 +		106.9 +		38.5		32	4		3	
VA14B-74	91.8		105.8 +		37.0		34	3		1	-
VA16B-264 LA			104.7 +		38.4		34	4		1	-
VA16B-213 LA			103.8		36.5		29	6		3	
VA16B-236 LA			102.0		37.4		32	4		2	
VA14B-63	100.3 +		101.8		38.9		30	7		1	-
VA12B-56	93.8		100.3		36.7		32	2	-	1	-
VA15B-98 (LA)	99.5 +		99.8		37.4		30	6		3	
VA16B-108			97.2		35.8		33	4		2	
VA16B-244 LA			96.2		35.6		33	7		2	
Secretariat	91.0		95.9		38.2		28	5		2	
VA16B-203 LA			94.0		36.7		29	7		2	
VA16B-263 LA			93.5		36.4		33	5		3	
VA16B-131			92.8		39.9 +	+	31	6		1	-
Thoroughbred	101.3 +		91.3		35.8		31	5		4	+
VA16B-140			90.8		38.4		30	6		2	
VA16B-254 LA			90.2		36.0		31	4		2	
VA11B-141 LA	86.5		89.7		37.5		30	7		1	-
Price	85.9		88.9		37.9		33	4		6	+
VA15B-33	92.4		88.6		39.3		32	7		2	
VA16B-133			88.3		36.7		33	5		2	
VA15B-79	92.5		88.1		38.5		35	5		1	-
VA14B-59	82.7		83.1		39.8 +	+	30	6		1	-
VA16B-238 LA			81.7		37.4		33	6		3	
Atlantic	89.2		81.4		36.2		31	7		4	+
VA14B-57	90.4		80.2		37.5		31	7		2	
VA14BFHB-83	85.6		79.4		38.3		32	8		2	
Violetta	79.4		79.3		36.6		30	6		3	+
Calypso			76.7		35.1 -		29	5		3	
VA08B-95	88.0		74.1		38.8		32	7		1	-
VA14B-79	86.7		73.4		36.1		30	8		2	
VA16B-3			70.9		39.0		30	8		1	-
VA16B-132			65.9		39.7 +	+	34	7		2	
VA14B-75	78.6		63.4		37.6		31	8		1	-
Barsoy	67.2 -		59.3 -		36.6		32	9	+	5	+
VA16B-142			55.3 -		38.1		29	9		1	-
VA16B-141			51.6 -		38.9		31	6		2	
Callao	70.9 -		39.4 -		39.3		35	7		2	

Table 17. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Northern Piedmont Center, Orange, VA, 2018 harvest.

	2-year		Yield	Test	Matur	e	Plant	Ne	t
	Av. Yield		(Bu/a @	(Bu/a @ Weight		t	Lodging	Blot	ch
Barley Lines	(Bu/a)		48 lb/bu)	(Lb/bu)	(In)		(0-9)	(0-9	9)
Nomini	48.4	-	32.1 -	36.3	38	+	3	2	
VA92-42-46	41.6	-	23.6 -	36.5	37	+	7	7	+
Wysor	40.4	-	20.9 -	36.1	39	+	9	4	+
Average	83.4		82.5	37.5	32		6	2	
LSD (0.05)	11.1		22.1	2.1	5		3	1	
C.V.	12.8		17.5	4.0	11		39	27	

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 18. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test,

Kentland Farm, Blacksburg, VA, 2018 harvest.

Rentiana i ain	i, Biacii		41.8, 11	-, -	O I O II	u	000.								_			
	3-yea	r	2-yea	ır	Yield	ì	Test	t	Date	е	Matu	re	Plan	t	Lea	ıf	Ne	t
	Av. Yie	ld	Av. Yie	eld	(Bu/a		Weig	ht	Head		Heig	ht	Lodgi	_	Rus		Blote	
Barley Lines	(Bu/a	1)	(Bu/a	_	48 lb/l	ou)	(Lb/b	u)	(Julia	n)	(In)	(0-9)	$(0-9)^{-1}$	9)	(0-9)))
VA14B-75	115.0	+	114.6	+	111.0	+	42.3		119		34		6		2		1	-
VA14B-59	117.8	+	118.0	+	109.3	+	42.1		119		33		5		2		1	-
VA14B-79	118.0	+	120.5	+	108.9	+	41.2	-	119	-	30		7	+	2		3	
VA14B-63	115.9	+	117.6	+	108.6	+	43.2		122	+	34		6		2		2	
VA14B-78	111.3	+	114.8	+	108.5	+	44	+	118	-	33		7	+	2		2	-
VA14B-57	111.3	+	111.7	+	107.6	+	43.9	+	120		32		6		3		2	
VA16B-3					107.6	+	43		118	-	36		7	+	2		2	
VA16B-236 LA					107.2	+	44.2	+	121	+	37	+	3	-	2		1	-
VA16B-217 LA					104.2		44.2	+	122	+	36		1	-	3		1	-
VA16B-263 LA					103.7		43.7	+	122	+	33		2	-	3		1	-
VA16B-140					103.5		44.5	+	119		31		6		2		2	
VA16B-254 LA					102.9		43.4		123	+	37		3	-	3		2	-
VA16B-238 LA					102.0		43.4		122	+	34		3	-	3		1	-
Secretariat	111.6	+	109.7	+	101.8		43.3		119	-	32		6		1	-	2	-
VA16B-213 LA					101.5		44.1	+	122	+	37	+	2	-	2		2	-
VA14B-74	116.9	+	113.7	+	101.4		41.9		122	+	36		5		3		1	-
VA16B-142					98.5		42		119		30		6		2		3	
VA16B-141					98.2		43.5		119	-	33		6		2	-	4	
VA16B-131					97.8		44	+	120		30	-	7	+	2		3	
VA16B-34					97.7		43.4		117	-	31		7	+	3		3	
VA16B-244 LA					96.0		43.8	+	122	+	35		2	-	2		2	-
VA16B-264 LA					95.8		44.7	+	119		34		4	-	2		2	
VA16B-133					94.5		42.5		120		35		8	+	2		2	
VA16B-203 LA					92.9		43.3		123	+	35		2	-	2		2	-
Atlantic	103.7		105.4		92.9		41.1	-	116	-	31		8	+	4	+	4	+
VA16B-108					92.1		42		120		33		4		2		2	
VA15B-79			102.7		92.0		43.5		120		32		5		2		2	
VA13B-25 LA	109.3	+	104.3		91.9		43.3		117	-	33		4		3		2	
VA08B-95	103.0		99.2		90.4		42		117	-	34		6		2		3	
VA11B-141 LA	104.2		102.5		89.1		43.4		122	+	34		6		3		2	
VA16B-132					88.6		43.2		121		34		6		2	-	2	
VA12B-56	106.3		103.0		86.2		42.5		117	-	33		4		3		4	+
Violetta	88.9	-	88.1	-	85.1		43.9	+	123	+	29	-	1	-	2		3	
VA14BFHB-83	102.0		98.3		83.8		43.9	+	121		33		6		2	-	2	
Callao	95.9		92.1		83.6		41.4	-	117	-	30		9	+	4	+	4	
Calypso					81.5		40.2	-	126	+	32		3	-	2	-	1	-
Nomini	88.0	-	88.0	-	78.7	-	41.4	-	118	-	40	+	3	-	4	+	3	
Barsoy	82.5	-	82.5	-	74.1	-	42.1		118	-	32		5		6	+	5	+
Price	84.1	-	90.4	-	70.9	-	41.4	-	120		31		7	+	4	+	6	+
VA15B-98 (LA)			93.4		69.6	-	40.2	-	120		28	-	7	+	3		8	+
VA15B-33			92.6		66.7	-	43.6	+	121	+	30	-	7	+	2		3	

Table 18. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Barley Test, Kentland Farm, Blacksburg, VA, 2018 harvest.

	3-yea	r	2-yea	ır	Yield	l	Test	t	Date	е	Matu	ıre	Plai	nt	Lea	af	Ne	t
	Av. Yie	ld	Av. Yie	eld	(Bu/a	@	Weig	ht	Head	ed	Heig	ht	Lodg	ing	Ru	st	Blot	ch
Barley Lines	(Bu/a	1)	(Bu/a	a)	48 lb/b	ou)	(Lb/b	u)	(Julia	n)	(In)	(0-9	9)	(0-	9)	(0-9	9)
Thoroughbred	91.8	-	87.6	-	61.5	-	37.8	-	123	+	33		7	+	3		9	+
VA92-42-46	72.8	-	72.8	-	60.6	-	41.6	-	121		37	+	6		1	-	6	+
Wysor	70.0	-	70.0	-	59.2	-	40.2	-	120		36		5		6	+	5	+
Average	100.9		99.7		92.3		42.7		120		33		5		2		3	
LSD (0.05)	6.6		8.3		12.1		0.9		1		3		1		1		1	
C.V.	7.7		8.4		9.3		1.6		1		7		20		27		27	

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 19. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Eastern Malting Barley Test, 2018 harvest.

2018 harvest.		1								
	37: 11		Test	Head	Mature	Plant	Leaf	Powdery	EMP I I	Winter
Davidson I in a c	Yield (Bu/A)	Moist (%)	Weight (Lb/Bu)	Date (Julian)	Height (In)	Lodging (0-9)	Rust (0-9)	Mildew (0-9)	FHB Index (0-100)	Survival (0-100)
Barley Lines					, ,	, ,			,	,
	(3)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
VA11B-141 LA	96.3	13.2	45.8	118.5	39.0	2.0	5.0	0.0	68.5	100.0
Calypso (2R)	93.3	12.7	42.9	123.5	33.5	1.0	3.0	0.0	44.5	95.0
KWS Scala (2R)	93.3	12.5	42.6	120.3	29.5	0.7	4.0	0.0	59.0	95.0
Hirondella	93.2	12.9	41.6	122.5	34.0	1.5	3.0	0.0	82.5	95.0
Flavia (2R)	92.7	13.0	42.9	123.7	28.3	8.0	3.0	0.5	52.5	90.0
KWS Joy (2R)	92.6	13.1	41.6	124.0	30.5	1.3	3.0	2.0	55.3	95.0
VA16M-84 (2R)	92.3	13.4	49.4	120.7	37.2	0.5	3.0	2.0	28.8	100.0
VA16M-14DH1285	91.1	13.3	44.7	119.0	38.0	8.0	5.0	1.0	88.0	90.0
SU-Mateo (2R)	90.4	13.3	43.6	123.8	31.7	2.0	4.0	0.0	38.8	100.0
Violetta (2R)	89.7	13.0	44.7	120.7	30.8	0.7	3.0	0.5	46.3	95.0
VA16M-14DH1269	89.7	12.8	46.4	115.8	30.2	1.2	5.0	0.5	82.5	100.0
VA16M-14DH1271	89.3	12.9	44.0	116.3	29.7	8.0	4.0	1.5	80.5	95.0
VA16M-83 (2R)	88.9	13.7	49.2	121.0	37.2	0.5	4.0	1.5	36.0	100.0
ARS15B12 (2R)	88.6	13.6	45.8	119.7	37.0	8.0	4.0	2.0	35.5	95.0
04ARS635-4 (2R)	87.2	13.4	41.2	122.5	29.5	1.2	5.0	2.5	65.3	100.0
ARS14B14 (2R)	87.1	13.2	49.2	119.7	33.3	2.3	6.0	0.0	35.3	70.0
ARS15B30	86.7	13.2	44.6	115.2	30.3	2.8	4.0	0.5	66.5	95.0
LCS Cassanova (2R)	86.1	13.3	45.7	123.8	30.0	1.0	3.0	0.0	45.3	70.0
VA16M-81 (2R)	85.9	13.3	45.9	122.0	34.7	0.8	5.0	2.0	56.5	100.0
ARS15B19 (2R)	85.5	13.9	45.8	120.2	40.0	0.3	3.0	1.5	50.0	95.0
ARS14B12 (2R)	85.3	13.2	48.6	118.8	33.2	1.5	6.0	0.0	41.0	95.0
VA16M-14DH1310	85.0	12.5	48.3	123.2	37.0	1.5	7.0	1.5	82.5	100.0
LCS Nerea (2R)	85.0	13.2	44.6	117.8	29.3	1.0	3.0	0.0	45.8	95.0
ARS15B21	84.4	15.9	45.1	121.7	36.8	0.8	5.0	1.5	64.0	95.0
VA16M-14DH1308	84.1	12.4	45.8	117.3	29.8	0.5	7.0	0.5	83.3	100.0
ARS15B24 (2R)	83.7	13.4	42.6	126.0	29.3	0.3	5.0	3.0	64.5	100.0
ARS15B15 (2R)	83.7	13.7	46.5	119.5	40.2	0.5	3.0	3.0	45.3	95.0
VA16M-14DH13-12 (2R)	83.4	13.3	46.0	120.2	33.2	0.5	6.0	0.0	48.8	80.0
VA16M-14DH1294 (2R)	82.5	13.7	45.1	125.5	41.8	4.5	6.0	0.0	47.5	90.0
ARS15B32 (2R)	81.5	13.5	46.4	119.5	39.3	0.5	4.0	2.5	40.5	95.0
VA16M-115 (2R)	81.4	13.4	48.3	119.8	35.0	2.7	4.0	0.5	62.5	95.0
ARS15B09 (2R)	80.3	13.5	47.5	119.2	35.2	0.2	4.0	0.0	40.5	80.0
ARS15B10 (2R)	80.3	13.4	45.2	119.5	38.8	1.2	4.0	0.0	54.3	90.0
VA16M-82 (2R)	78.8	13.4	49.5	120.2	37.0	3.0	5.0	1.5	25.5	95.0
ARS14B15 (2R)	78.7	13.3	49.2	119.7	32.5	2.5	7.0	0.0	43.8	50.0
Thoroughbred	78.6	13.1	42.0	120.3	33.2	4.5	8.0	2.5	77.8	100.0
VA16M-14DH1272 (2R)	78.5	13.1	49.2	120.5	36.0	3.8	6.0	0.5	64.8	100.0
ARS14B16 (2R)	78.4	13.3	48.3	119.5	31.8	1.5	5.0	0.0	48.5	70.0
VA16M-14DH1283	76.3	11.9	39.9	119.7	36.0	5.5	5.0	0.0	87.0	100.0
VA16B-123 (2R)	74.9	13.3	47.7	119.5	35.0	4.5	5.0	0.5	64.8	100.0
VA16M-118 (2R)	71.7	13.0	46.4	119.3	37.7	4.0	3.0	1.0	54.0	100.0
VA16M-14DH1281 (2R)	71.5	13.2	46.1	119.5	35.3	0.8	5.0	0.5	45.5	95.0
ARS15B06*	60.4	13.3	46.8	116.0	35.7	0.0	5.0	0.0	33.0	10.0
ARS15B34 (2R)*	52.9	13.0	46.2	115.3	34.7	1.0	5.0	0.0	42.8	20.0
ARS15B08 (2R)*	59.7	14.1	46.1	114.7	39.3	0.7	4.0	0.0	18.1	5.0
Average	83.1	13.3	45.7	120.3	34.3	1.6	4.6	0.8	54.8	92.7
LSD (0.05)	6.0	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.2		1.3	27.9	
C.V.	7.7	6.3	3.8	0.5	4.3	62.9		78.4	36.2	

Released cultivars are shown in bold print. The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of locations on which data are based.

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

 $^{{}^*}$ These 3 lines experienced severe winterkill in Blacksburg lowering their overall yield performance.

Table 20. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Eastern Malting Barley Test, Southern Piedmont AREC, Blackstone, VA, 2018 harvest.

barrey rest, southern Fr	cumon	MILL	
Davlay Lines	Yield (Bu/A)	Moist (%)	Test Weight (Lb/Bu)
Barley Lines			
ARS15B06	87.3	13.3	49.7
VA16M-83 (2R)	85.0	13.7	50.6
VA16M-84 (2R)	84.3	12.8	51.2
VA16M-14DH1294 (2R)	83.9	13.1	46.7
ARS14B14 (2R)	83.5	12.6	51.7
04ARS635-4 (2R)	82.6	12.8	43.8
VA16M-82 (2R)	82.5	12.8	51.4
VA16M-14DH1285	81.9	12.7	47.8
ARS14B15 (2R)	81.4	12.8	52.3
ARS14B12 (2R)	81.3	12.6	50.8
SU-Mateo (2R)	81.2	12.6	44.4
VA16M-81 (2R)	81.0	12.9	45.0
ARS15B34 (2R)	81.0	12.0	48.4
VA16M-14DH13-12 (2R)	80.9	12.3	47.7
VA11B-141 LA	80.8	12.5	47.9
KWS Joy (2R)	80.8	12.6	42.1
VA16M-14DH1269	80.6	12.0	48.7
ARS14B16 (2R)	80.5	12.7	50.9
ARS15B12 (2R)	80.0	12.6	45.8
VA16M-14DH1271	79.9	12.6	45.5
Thoroughbred	79.9	12.2	46.8
ARS15B10 (2R)	79.8	11.5	46.3
Flavia (2R)	79.8	12.6	42.3
ARS15B15 (2R)	79.5	12.8	46.6
VA16M-115 (2R)	79.5	12.9	50.1
ARS15B24 (2R)	79.5	12.6	46.6
LCS Cassanova (2R)	79.3	13.0	46.6
ARS15B30	79.0	12.5	48.6
VA16M-14DH1272 (2R)	78.5	11.7	50.8
ARS15B09 (2R)	78.4	11.8	47.8
ARS15B19 (2R)	78.0	12.7	44.7
VA16M-14DH1308	77.9	11.1	49.4
ARS15B21	77.2	13.3	46.2
Violetta (2R)	76.9	11.7	43.0
ARS15B32 (2R)	76.8	12.4	46.8
LCS Nerea (2R)	76.3	12.6	44.7
VA16M-14DH1281 (2R)	76.1	12.2	49.1
VA16B-123 (2R)	75.8	12.4	48.7
ARS15B08 (2R)	75.6	13.4	47.0
VA16M-118 (2R)	74.3	11.4	47.8
KWS Scala (2R)	73.0	10.6	41.9
Hirondella	72.3	11.4	42.9
VA16M-14DH1310	71.6	10.7	46.9
Calypso (2R)	68.8	10.5	44.2
VA16M-14DH1283	67.8	8.1	41.1
Average	78.9	12.3	47.1
LSD (0.05)	9.7	2.2	2.9
C.V.	7.6	11.0	5.6

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

Table 21. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Eastern Malting Barley Test, Eastern Virginia AREC, Warsaw, VA, 2018 harvest.

Darley Test, Eastern VII	a /11	LLO, II	aisaw, v		mai ve.	
	Viola	Majat	Test	Head	Mature	Plant
Barley Lines	Yield (Bu/A)	Moist (%)	Weight (Lb/Bu)	Date (Julian)	Height (In)	Lodging (0-9)
KWS Joy (2R)	105.9	13.3	42.9	121.3	30.7	0.0
ARS15B12 (2R)	95.7	14.0	46.1	116.0	36.3	1.0
KWS Scala (2R)	95.0	13.5	42.6	117.3	29.0	0.0
Flavia (2R)	95.0	13.2	43.6	121.3	27.0	0.0
VA11B-141 LA	94.8	13.6	43.6	115.0	40.3	2.0
Calypso (2R)	94.2	13.9	41.9	121.3	34.3	0.0
ARS15B06	93.5	14.8	44.9	116.0	35.7	0.0
Thoroughbred	93.4	13.4	42.6	117.3	34.7	1.7
VA16M-84 (2R)	92.5	13.6	48.2	118.0	38.7	1.0
Hirondella	92.2	14.2	41.9	119.0	32.7	0.3
04ARS635-4 (2R)	90.9	13.4	39.8	118.3	29.3	1.0
VA16M-14DH1285	90.2	13.6	42.0	116.0	39.0	1.0
ARS15B21	90.2	17.8	44.7	118.3	38.7	1.7
LCS Cassanova (2R)	88.5	13.5	46.0	122.3	29.0	0.3
VA16M-83 (2R)	88.4	13.6	47.8	118.0	39.7	1.0
VA16M-14DH1271	88.4	13.0	41.3	113.3	30.7	1.3
ARS15B30	87.1	13.6	43.4	113.3	30.3	1.3
SU-Mateo (2R)	86.8	13.8	43.6	121.0	31.0	0.7
VA16M-14DH1310	85.9	13.1	47.9	120.0	37.7	2.3
VA16M-14DH1308	85.8	13.2	43.5	114.0	30.7	1.0
ARS14B14 (2R)	85.7	13.4	47.4	116.3	34.0	0.7
ARS15B24 (2R)	83.9	14.0	41.6	123.7	28.7	0.0
ARS15B19 (2R)	83.6	13.9	46.0	116.3	39.7	0.7
ARS15B15 (2R)	82.8	14.1	45.8	115.7	39.7	1.0
ARS15B09 (2R)	82.1	13.8	47.1	116.0	36.7	0.3
ARS15B32 (2R)	82.1	13.8	45.5	115.7	39.3	0.7
Violetta (2R)	81.9	13.7	44.8	118.0	30.0	0.0
ARS14B12 (2R)	81.9	13.3	47.3	115.3	34.7	0.7
ARS14B16 (2R)	81.8	13.4	47.2	116.7	32.3	0.0
ARS15B10 (2R)	80.7	14.3	44.4	115.7	39.3	1.7
VA16M-81 (2R)	80.6	13.4	45.4	119.0	36.3	1.0
VA16M-14DH1269	79.9	13.0	44.6	113.0	30.0	2.0
VA16M-14DH1294 (2R)	79.1	14.1	44.9	122.0	42.0	2.3
LCS Nerea (2R)	78.4	13.6	45.0	114.7	27.7	1.0
ARS14B15 (2R)	78.1	13.4	47.8	116.3	34.0	0.7
VA16M-14DH13-12 (2R)	75.7	13.9	43.9	117.0	33.0	1.0
VA16M-115 (2R)	74.7	13.6	46.7	116.7	35.0	2.0
ARS15B08 (2R)	73.1	15.7	45.2	114.7	39.3	0.7
ARS15B34 (2R)	71.5	13.9	44.0	115.3	34.7	1.0
VA16M-82 (2R)	70.0	13.6	47.9	117.0	37.0	3.3
VA16B-123 (2R)	66.6	13.7	46.3	115.7	34.7	4.7
VA16M-14DH1283	65.3	14.0	36.0	116.3	37.0	4.3
VA16M-14DH1272 (2R)	63.3	13.7	48.5	117.0	37.3	4.7
VA16M-118 (2R)	60.6	13.7	44.9	116.0	39.3	5.0
VA16M-14DH1281 (2R)	57.8	13.3	42.1	116.7	37.0	1.3
Average	83.0	13.8	44.6	117.2	34.8	1.3
LSD (0.05)	10.3	0.6	1.2	0.8	2.2	1.5
C.V.	7.6	2.5	1.7	0.4	3.8	69.0

Released cultivars are shown in bold print.

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

Table 22. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Eastern Malting Barley Test, Kentland Farm, Blacksburg, VA, 2018 harvest.

	V: 11	Maria	Test	Head	Mature	Plant	Leaf	Winter
Dayley Lines	Yield (Bu/A)	Moist (%)	Weight (Lb/Bu)	Date (Julian)	Height (In)	Lodging (0-9)	Rust (0-9)	Survival (%)
Barley Lines				,				
Calypso (2R)	116.9	13.6	42.9	125.7	32.7	2.0	3.0	95.0
Hirondella	115.0	13.1	40.0	126.0	35.3	2.7	3.0	95.0
VA11B-141 LA	113.2	13.6	45.9	122.0	37.7	2.0	5.0	100.0
KWS Scala (2R)	111.8	13.4	43.3	123.3	30.0	1.3	4.0	95.0
Violetta (2R)	110.4	13.6	46.4	123.3	31.7	1.3	3.0	95.0
VA16M-14DH1269	108.4	13.4	46.0	118.7	30.3	0.3	5.0	100.0
Flavia (2R)	103.5	13.4	42.8	126.0	29.7	1.7	3.0	90.0
SU-Mateo (2R)	103.1	13.6	42.9	126.7	32.3	3.3	4.0	100.0
VA16M-14DH1285	101.1	13.5	44.5	122.0	37.0	0.7	5.0	90.0
LCS Nerea (2R)	100.3	13.5	44.1	121.0	31.0	1.0	3.0	95.0
VA16M-84 (2R)	100.2	13.7	48.8	123.3	35.7	0.0	3.0	100.0
VA16M-14DH1271	99.7	13.2	45.1	119.3	28.7	0.3	4.0	95.0
VA16M-14DH1310	97.6	13.6	50.2	126.3	36.3	0.7	7.0	100.0
VA16M-81 (2R)	96.0	13.6	47.4	125.0	33.0	0.7	5.0	100.0
VA16M-14DH1283	95.9	13.7	43.0	123.0	35.0	6.7	5.0	100.0
ARS15B19 (2R)	95.0	15.0	46.8	124.0	40.3	0.0	3.0	95.0
ARS15B30	93.9	13.4	41.8	117.0	30.3	4.3	4.0	95.0
VA16M-14DH1272 (2R)	93.7	13.8	48.2	124.0	34.7	3.0	6.0	100.0
VA16M-14DH13-12 (2R)	93.6	13.6	46.4	123.3	33.3	0.0	6.0	80.0
VA16M-83 (2R)	93.3	13.7	49.1	124.0	34.7	0.0	4.0	100.0
ARS14B12 (2R)	92.9	13.7	47.6	122.3	31.7	2.3	6.0	95.0
ARS14B14 (2R)	92.1	13.6	48.4	123.0	32.7	4.0	6.0	70.0
KWS Joy (2R)	91.3	13.5	39.8	126.7	30.3	2.7	3.0	95.0
LCS Cassanova (2R)	90.6	13.5	44.3	125.3	31.0	1.7	3.0	70.0
VA16M-115 (2R)	90.1	13.8	48.1	123.0	35.0	3.3	4.0	95.0
ARS15B12 (2R)	90.1	14.2	45.6	123.3	37.7	0.7	4.0	95.0
ARS15B15 (2R)	88.8	14.2	47.0	123.3	40.7	0.0	3.0	95.0
VA16M-14DH1308	88.4	12.9	44.6	120.7	29.0	0.0	7.0	100.0
ARS15B24 (2R)	87.9	13.5	39.6	128.3	30.0	0.7	5.0	100.0
04ARS635-4 (2R)	87.9	14.0	40.1	126.7	29.7	1.3	5.0	100.0
ARS15B21	85.9	16.5	44.6	125.0	35.0	0.0	5.0	95.0
ARS15B32 (2R)	85.7	14.3	46.8	123.3	39.3	0.3	4.0	95.0
VA16M-14DH1294 (2R)	84.6	13.9	43.6	129.0	41.7	6.7	6.0	90.0
VA16M-82 (2R)	83.8	13.9	49.1	123.3	37.0	2.7	5.0	95.0
VA16B-123 (2R)	82.4	13.8	48.0	123.3	35.3	4.3	5.0	100.0
ARS15B09 (2R)	80.6	14.9	47.5	122.3	33.7	0.0	4.0	80.0
ARS15B10 (2R)	80.5	14.5	45.0	123.3	38.3	0.7	4.0	90.0
VA16M-14DH1281 (2R)	80.4	14.1	47.2	122.3	33.7	0.3	5.0	95.0
VA16M-118 (2R)	80.2	13.9	46.5	122.7	36.0	3.0	3.0	100.0
ARS14B15 (2R)	76.5	13.8	47.5	123.0	31.0	4.3	7.0	50.0
ARS14B16 (2R)	72.9	13.7	46.9	122.3	31.3	3.0	5.0	70.0
Thoroughbred	62.7	13.7	36.5	123.3	31.7	7.3	8.0	100.0
ARS15B34 (2R)*	30.3	13.1					5.0	20.0
ARS15B06*	6.8	13.4					5.0	10.0
ARS15B08 (2R)*							4.0	5.0
Average	89.5	13.8	45.2	123.6	33.8	1.9	4.4	94.2
LSD (0.05)	11.3	0.6	2.0	1.3	2.6	1.8		
C.V.	7.5	2.5	2.7	0.7	4.7	57.9		

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

^{*} These lines were severely impacted by winterkill.

Section 2: Barley Scab Research

One of the primary research objectives of the Virginia Tech barley breeding program is to identify and develop cultivars possessing resistance to Fusarium head blight (FHB) or scab. Each year all barley and hulless barley entries in Virginia's Official State Variety Trials are evaluated for FHB at the Virginia Crop Improvement Association (VCIA) test site in Mt. Holly, VA. Cultivars possessing complete resistance or immunity to FHB have not been identified and resistance levels in currently available cultivars vary from moderately resistant to highly susceptible.

A major goal of the breeding program is to identify and incorporate unique and complementary types of FHB resistance into cultivars to enhance the overall level of resistance. Incorporating multiple resistance genes having additive effects on FHB resistance into cultivars will enhance the overall level of resistance. Because the individual resistance genes are located on different barley chromosomes and each gene confers only partial resistance to FHB, identifying lines having multiple resistance genes is difficult using traditional breeding techniques. To overcome this limitation, our program will incorporate the available markers to help select FHB resistant cultivars.

In 2018, entries were inoculated by spreading scabby corn kernels (50g/4-rows) in plots at the booting stage. A moderately high level of FHB infection was obtained in 2018 as rising temperatures and heavy rainfall during flowering, the most critical time for scab infection.

Among 30 hulless lines and varieties tested in 2018, the FHB index ranged from 16.2 to 81.5 with FHB incidence ranging from 72.5% to 100% and FHB severity from 22.5% to 81.5% (Table 23). Eleven lines had FHB index values lower than the mean (<54.6) in 2018. Two lines, VA15H- 73 (2R) and VA16H-24 (2R) had FHB incidence, severity and index values significantly lower than the test mean.

Among 44 barley lines and varieties tested in 2018, the FHB index varied from 12.3 to 76.8 with FHB incidence ranging from 62.5% to 100% and FHB Severity from 19% to 76.8% (Table 25). Twenty-one lines and five varieties had FHB index values lower than the mean (<54.9) in 2018. Two elite malt barley varieties, Calypso and Violetta, developed in Europe, are currently being recommended for production in the mid-Atlantic and the eastern United States. They both had FHB incidence, severity and index values significantly lower than the test mean.

Table 23. Summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Hulless Barley Test to Fusarium head blight (scab), 2018 harvest.

Line	FHB Incidence ¹ (%)	FHB Severity ² (%)	FHB Index ³ (0-100)	Flowering Date (Julian)
VA15H-73 (2R)	72.5 -	22.5 -	16.2 -	122.8
VA16H-24 2R	80.0 -	29.0 -	23.3 -	125.5 +
VA16H-25 2R	92.5	29.5	27.4	118.0
VA16H-27 2R	90.0	31.3	28.3	120.5
VA16H-28 2R	92.5	33.3	30.9	120.5
VA16H-26 2R	92.5	34.3	31.7	121.5
VA15H-11	92.5	40.0	37.3	118.0
VA15H-12	97.5	38.0	37.5	119.0
VA16H-159	100.0	46.5	46.5	122.0
VA15H-90 WS	95.0	52.5	49.7	118.5
VA14H-33	100.0	52.0	52.0	119.3
VA15H-9	97.5	58.8	56.9	119.0
VA14H-58	100.0	58.0	58.0	119.5
Eve	100.0	58.8	58.8	114.8 -
VA15H-118 WS	100.0	59.5	59.5	121.5
Dan	100.0	60.8	60.8	119.0
VA15H-119 WS	100.0	62.8	62.8	121.8
VA06H-25	100.0	63.8	63.8	121.8
VA15H-79 WS	100.0	65.0	65.0	119.5
VA16H-89	97.5	67.0	65.1	121.0
VA16H-160	100.0	66.8	66.8	119.5
Doyce	100.0	67.5	67.5	114.5 -
VA07H-35 WS	100.0	67.8	67.8	122.5
VA06H-79	100.0	68.3	68.3	117.5
VA16H-218 WS	100.0	69.5	69.5	122.3
VA08H-79 WS	100.0	69.8	69.8	123.0
VA16H-158	100.0	70.5	70.5	122.0
Amaze 10	100.0	71.3	71.3	120.5
VA16H-247	100.0	74.0	74.0	121.0
VA16H-276 Seg.	100.0	81.5 +	81.5 +	122.3
Average	96.7	55.7	54.6	120.3
LSD (0.05)	74.1	341.6	36.9	2.0
C.V.	10.0	26.6	28.2	3.4

Varieties are ordered by ascending index averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the average.

Entries were planted in 2-row plots, 4ft in length at Mt. Holly, VA and were inoculated at booting stage with scabby corn kernels (50g/4-rows).

Scab Incidence (0-10): Based on infected spikes within 4 ft row.

Scab Severity (0-10): Based on infected spikelets in 10 spikes showing disease symptoms.

FHB Index=(Incidence*10) x (Severity*10)/100; it is an overall indicator of scab resistance/susceptibility level.

Table 24. Two-year summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Hulless Barley Test to Fusarium head blight (scab), 2017 and 2018 harvests.

Line	FHB Incidence ¹ (0-10)	FHB Severity ² (0- 10)	FHB Index ³ (0-100)	Flowering Date (Julian)	FDK ⁴ (%)	ISK ⁵ (0-100)	DON ⁶ (ppm)
VA15H-73 2R	64.4 -	12.5 -	8.8 -	113.8 +	5.0	17.7 -	0.3 -
VA15H-12	75.0 -	25.9	22.4 -	111.5	6.5	19.9 -	3.5
VA15H-11	81.3	27.3	23.8 -	111.5	13.5	25.4	3.6
VA14H-33	86.3	33.9	31.8	107.5 -	20.0	26.6	6.7
Eve	80.6	33.6 -	31.9	105.8 -	13.5	21.0	2.7
VA15H-90 WS	87.5	35.3	32.3	111.5	14.0	29.5	3.8
VA15H-118 WS	90.6	36.1	34.9	113.0	22.5	28.3	4.9
VA15H-9	85.0	39.0	35.4	111.8	8.0	27.6	4.4
VA06H-25	83.8	38.0	36.0	113.3	10.5	24.0	1.8
VA14H-58	8.88	38.0	36.2	111.5	16.0	28.7	1.6
VA15H-119 WS	85.0	17.4 -	38.7	112.5	10.0	30.8	2.5
VA07H-35 WS	85.6	41.2	39.0	113.5 +	8.5	25.8	4.9
VA08H-79 WS	86.9	41.8	40.0	114.8 +	5.0	26.3	3.3
Amaze 10	90.6	43.3	42.0	112.3	20.0	29.1	4.3
VA15H-79 WS	96.9 +	42.9	42.3	110.0	10.0	34.4 +	6.1
Doyce	94.4	44.7	43.6	105.8 -	45.0 +	33.4	8.7 +
VA06H-79	95.0	47.6 +	46.7 +	111.0	24.5	35.2 +	5.3
Average	85.7	35.2	34.5	111.2	14.9	27.3	4.0
LSD (0.05)	9.5	10.8	10.5	2.1	11.3	6.8	2.8
C.V.	7.4	20.4	21.2	1.3	35.9	11.8	32.4

Varieties are ordered by ascending index averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the average.

Entries were planted in 2-row plots, 4ft in length at Mt. Holly, VA and were inoculated at booting stage with scabby corn kernels (50g/4-rows).

¹ Scab Incidence (0-10): Based on infected spikes within 4 ft row.

² Scab Severity (0-10): Based on infected spikelets in 10 spikes showing disease symptoms.

 $^{^3}$ FHB Index=(Incidence*10) x (Severity*10)/100; it is an overall indicator of scab resistance/susceptibility level.

⁴ FDK (%): Fusarium damaged kernels, visual assessment of the percent of infected kernels.

⁵ ISK Index = 0.3 *(Severity) + 0.3 *(Incidence)+ 0.4 *(FDK); composite of head and kernel traits.

⁶ DON (ppm): Concentration of vomitoxin (deoxynivalenol).

Table 25. Summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Barley Test to Fusarium head blight (scab), 2018 harvest.

	usarium ne	aa biigiit ((Scab), 201	o narvesti
	FHB	FHB		
	Incidence ¹	Severity ²	FHB Index ³	Flowering
Line	(%)	(%)	(0-100)	Date (Julian)
Calypso	62.5 -	19.0 -	12.3 -	120.3 +
Violetta	92.5	32.3 -	29.6 -	122.0 +
VA11B-141 LA	95.0	35.3	34.0	117.0
VA16B-236 LA	90.0	42.8	39.2	120.8 +
VA16B-254 LA	92.5	42.0	39.4	120.0
VA13B-25 LA	95.0	41.3	39.5	113.8
VA16B-213 LA	92.5	43.0	39.6	119.8
VA16B-244 LA	97.5	42.8	42.0	118.5
Secretariat	100.0	43.0	43.0	116.5
VA16B-264 LA	95.0	47.0	44.8	115.0
VA16B-203 LA	95.0	47.5	45.1	118.0
Thoroughbred	90.0	50.3	45.2	119.5
VA08B-95	100.0	46.8	46.8	113.8
VA15B-33	95.0	48.8	47.2	119.3
VA92-42-46	97.5	49.3	48.2	119.0
Barsoy	100.0	48.3	48.3	113.8 -
VA16B-133	100.0	48.3	48.3	118.0
VA16B-238 LA	92.5	52.3	48.4	119.3
VA14B-78	100.0	48.5	48.5	114.8
VA16B-217 LA	100.0	49.3	49.3	117.5
VA15B-98 (LA)	97.5	51.8	49.9	116.8
VA16B-108	97.5	52.0	50.3	118.0
VA16B-3	97.5	53.5	52.5	115.0
VA14BFHB-83	92.5	55.8	53.0	117.5
VA16B-132	100.0	53.0	53.0	116.0
VA16B-140	97.5	55.8	54.6	118.0
VA16B-34	97.5	57.8	56.5	116.5
Atlantic	100.0	58.3	58.3	114.3
Wysor	100.0	58.8	58.8	117.8
VA16B-141	100.0	59.0	59.0	117.0
VA14B-59	100.0	62.5	62.5	117.0
VA16B-131	100.0	63.5	63.5	120.0
VA16B-142	95.0	68.0	64.7	116.8
VA16B-263 LA	100.0	65.0	65.0	118.0
VA14B-79	100.0	65.5	65.5	115.5
Callao	100.0	65.8	65.8	116.5
Price	95.0	70.0	66.9	117.5
VA12B-56	100.0	67.0	67.0	113.3 -
VA14B-63	100.0	71.0	71.0	120.0
VA14B-75	100.0	72.0	72.0	117.3
VA14B-57	100.0	73.3	73.3	116.5
VA14B-74	100.0	73.3	73.3	118.0
VA15B-79	100.0	76.8 +	76.8 +	116.5
Nomini*				
=				
Average LSD (0.05) C.V.	96.6 10.6 78.6	54.2 21.4 282.2	52.93 22.49 30.44	117.30 3.53 2.16

Varieties are ordered by ascending index averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the average.

Entries were planted in 2-row plots, 4ft in length at Mt. Holly, VA and were inoculated at booting stage with scabby corn kernels (50g/4-rows).

Scab Incidence (0-10): Based on infected spikes within 4 ft row.

Scab Severity (0-10): Based on infected spikelets in 10 spikes showing disease symptoms.

FHB Index=(Incidence*10) x (Severity*10)/100; it is an overall indicator of scab resistance/susceptibility level.

^{*}Nomini seed was determined to be mixed with another variety and data therefore is not being reported.

Table 26. Two-year summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Barley Test to Fusarium head blight (scab), 2017 and 2018 harvests.

Line	FHB Incidence ¹ (%)	FHB Severity ² (%)	FHB Index ³ (0-100)	Flowering Date (Julian)	FDK ⁴ (%)	ISK ⁵ (0-100)	DON ⁶ (ppm)
Violetta	68.8 -	17.6 -	15.4 -	114.3 +	27.5	14.5 -	1.56 -
VA11B-141 LA	88.1	21.1 -	19.8 -	109.5	38.0	26.6	5.66
VA13B-25 LA	82.5 -	24.5	22.4	105.3 -	39.5	23.5 -	2.93
Thoroughbred	86.9	28.2	25.2	111.0 +	46.0	27.1	3.11
Secretariat	88.8	26.3	25.4	108.0	34.0	22.4 -	4.78
VA08B-95	94.4	27.4	27.1	106.8	50.5	29.2	10.41
VA15B-98 (LA)	90.6	29.2	27.8	109.3	41.0	27.3	2.14 -
Barsoy	93.1	30.3	29.4	106.8	31.5	29.7	6.62
VA15B-33	96.9	30.3	29.5	109.5	46.0	33.4	5.90
VA92-42-46	90.6	32.0	30.5	109.5	54.0	26.5	3.60
VA14B-78	98.1	31.1	30.8	106.5	43.5	33.2	9.81
Nomini	79.4 -	33.6	31.3	107.0	25.0	20.9 -	1.92 -
VA14BFHB-83	90.0	35.2	33.0	108.3	60.0	30.9	5.64
Atlantic	92.5	34.1	33.4	104.8 -	48.0	28.7	5.83
VA12B-56	93.1	38.0	37.4	105.8 -	41.0	28.7	5.13
VA14B-59	99.4	38.8	38.7	108.0	42.5	34.3 +	7.77
Price	92.5	41.4	39.1	108.3	43.5	31.0	7.60
Callao	96.3	40.2	39.6	107.0	48.5	32.3	9.35
VA14B-79	99.4	40.0	39.9	108.5	31.5	34.1 +	12.61 +
Wysor	97.5	40.6	40.2	109.3	47.5	35.4 +	2.83
VA14B-57	98.8	42.0	41.9	108.3	35.0	32.6	9.15
VA14B-63	100.0 +	42.2	42.2	111.3 +	38.0	34.2 +	10.07
VA14B-74	100.0 +	42.8	42.8	110.0	55.5	33.9 +	11.05 +
VA14B-75	98.1	43.6	43.3	108.3	60.0	33.3	10.70 +
VA15B-79	97.5	46.0	45.6	108.3	42.5	33.2	6.33
Average	92.53	34.26	33.26	108.36	42.8	29.5	6.50
LSD (0.05)	7.46	12.44	12.83	2.57	18.9	4.3	3.94
C.V.	5.67	25.55	27.13	1.67	21.4	7.1	29.35

Varieties are ordered by ascending index averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the average.

Entries were planted in 2-row plots, 4ft in length at Mt. Holly, VA and were inoculated at booting stage with scabby corn kernels (50g/4-rows).

¹ Scab Incidence (0-10): Based on infected spikes within 4 ft row.

² Scab Severity (0-10): Based on infected spikelets in 10 spikes showing disease symptoms.

³ FHB Index=(Incidence*10) x (Severity*10)/100; it is an overall indicator of scab resistance/susceptibility level.

⁴ FDK (%): Fusarium damaged kernels, visual assessment of the percent of infected kernels.

⁵ ISK Index = 0.3 *(Severity) + 0.3 *(Incidence) + 0.4 *(FDK); composite of head and kernel traits.

⁶ DON (ppm): Concentration of vomitoxin (deoxynivalenol).

^{*}Nomini seed was determined to be mixed with another variety and data therefore is not being reported.

Section 4: Wheat Varieties

Wheat trials were planted in seven-inch rows at Blackstone, Orange, Holland, Painter, and Shenandoah Valley. They were planted in six-inch rows at Blacksburg and Warsaw. The notill locations (Holland and Shenandoah Valley) were planted at 48 seeds per square foot. All other locations were planted at 44 seeds per square foot.

Selecting the best wheat varieties is challenging but becomes easier with adequate information on performance over multiple environments. Past seasons across Virginia have provided the opportunity to evaluate day length sensitivity, spring freeze damage, glume blotch, scab (Fusarium head blight), and general plant health. Many newer wheat varieties and lines performed well in all environments tested. The future for wheat varieties adapted to Virginia conditions is very positive. Dr. Carl Griffey, Virginia Tech's small grains breeder, has many lines starting with "VA" shown in the by- and over-location tables that are in the top-yielding group and that display good disease resistance.

The released varieties that yielded significantly higher than the statewide mean in 2018, in descending yield order were, L11791, USG 3895, MAS #86, AgriMAXX 415, AgriMAXX 446, MAS #87, USG 3329, USG 3316, Viper, AgriMAXX 486, USG 3197, SH4300, Dyna-Gro 9772 and Pioneer 26R59. AgriMAXX 415 and Viper also had test weight that was significantly higher than the mean of all lines tested. Average yield of all lines tested in 2016-17 was 70.9 bushels per acre, up one from 2016-17.

Released lines with yields higher than the 3-year statewide mean, in descending yield order were, Pioneer Brand 26R59, Croplan 8550, AgriMAXX 474, AgriMAXX 415, Hilliard, USG 3895, #Bullet, Dyna-Gro 9811 and MAS #61. Dyna-Gro 9811, Hilliard and AgriMAXX 415 also had test weight that was significantly higher than the mean of all lines tested over the 3-years.

Producers who grow large acreages of wheat should plant two or more varieties having significantly different maturity dates in order to ensure harvest of high quality grain having high test weight and no sprouting. In Virginia it is typical for sporadic or consistent rain showers to interrupt harvest. These wetting and drying cycles and subsequent delays and significantly reduce grain test weight and quality. Growers can circumvent this problem by planting varieties that differ significantly in maturity. Early maturing varieties often can be harvested first and prior to significant rain showers, and later maturing varieties harvested 42 subsequently will suffer less damage and losses in test weight and quality due to exposure to such a rain event.

Summary of wheat management practices for the 2018 harvest season (All rates are given on a per acre basis.)

Blacksburg - Planted October 4, 2017. Pre-plant fertilizer was 47-120-150-10(S)-3(B). Site was sprayed with .75 oz. Harmony Extra SG® on November 17, 2017. Site was fertilized with 20 units UAN 30-0-0 on March 5, 2018 and with 60 units UAN 30-0-0 plus 0.6 oz. Harmony Extra SG® on April 6, 2018. Harvest occurred June 30, 2018.

Blackstone - Planted October 19, 2017. Pre-plant fertilizer was 300 lb. 10-10-10 on October 17, 2018. Site was top-dressed with 60 lb. N and sprayed with .5 oz. Harmony Extra SG® on February 28, 2018. Additionally, site was fertilized with 40 lb. N using UAN on April 23, 2018. Harvest occurred June 14, 2018.

Warsaw - Planted October 22, 2017. Pre-plant fertilizer was 30-80-80-5 applied October 19, 2017. Site was fertilized using 12-0-0-1.5 at 30 lb. on December 7, 2017 and again on February 9, 2018. Site was also fertilized using 24-0-0-3 at 50 lb. on March 19, 2018. Harmony Extra SG® was applied at .75 oz. with surfactant at 2 qt. /100 gal water on February 28, 2018. Site was treated with 1 qt. Boron on March 27, 2018. Harvest occurred June 14, 2018.

Painter - Planted November 17, 2017. Pre-plant fertilizer was 60 lb. N on November 15, 2017. Application of .75 oz. Harmony Extra SG® was on April 2, 2018. Site was fertilized with 120 lb. N using 30% UAN April 2, 2018. Harvest occurred June 19-20, 2018.

Holland - Planted conventional-till October 25, 2017. Pre-plant fertilizer was 345 lb. 10-17-29 on October 17, 2017. Site was fertilized with 60 units N using 24-0-0-3 plus 0.75 oz. Harmony Extra SG® on February 5, 2018. Site was again fertilized with 60 units N using 24-0-0-3 on April 2, 2018. Site was treated with 16.4 oz. Axel® on March 18, 2018. Site was treated with 4 oz Folicur® on April 26, 2018. Harvest occurred June 13, 2018.

Orange - Planted October 18, 2017. Pre-plant fertilizer was 30-60-0 October 5, 2017. Sixty lb. N plus 0.6 oz. Harmony Extra SG® was applied March 5, 2018. Site was harvested June 28, 2018.

Shenandoah Valley - Planted on October 26, 2017. Pre-plant fertilizer was 1.5 ton broiler litter. Forty units N plus 0.6 oz. Harmony Extra SG® were applied on March 6, 2018. Seventy units N was applied on April 6, 2018. Harvest occurred on June 29, 2018.

Entries in 2017-18 Virginia Wheat Test, arranged by company.

Company	Line	Seed Treatment reported by company
AgriMAXX Wheat Company	AgriMAXX 415	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS, Maxim 4FS
7167 Highbanks Road	AgriMAXX 444	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS, Maxim 4FS
Mascoutah, IL 62258	AgriMAXX 446	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS, Maxim 4FS
	AgriMAXX 463	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS, Maxim 4FS
	AgriMAXX 473	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS, Maxim 4FS
	AgriMAXX 474	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS, Maxim 4FS
	AgriMAXX 480	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS, Maxim 4FS
	AgriMAXX Exp 1892	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS, Maxim 4FS
	AgriMAXX 485	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS, Maxim 4FS
	AgriMAXX 486	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS, Maxim 4FS
	AgriMAXX Exp 1874	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS, Maxim 4FS
Armor Seed, LLC	Armor Mayhem	Vibrance™ Extreme
183 Pennsylvania Ave.	Armor Nemesis	Vibrance™ Extreme
Waldenburg, AR 72475	Armor Riptide	Vibrance™ Extreme
	Armor ARW1716	Vibrance™ Extreme
	Armor ARW1719	Vibrance™ Extreme
	Armor ARW1762	Vibrance™ Extreme
	Armor ARW1766	Vibrance™ Extreme
Crop Production Services	Dyna-Gro 9522	Foothold® Virock™ w/ Awaken® ST
15277 Richmond-Tappahannock Hwy	Dyna-Gro 9600	Foothold® Virock™ w/ Awaken® ST
St Stephens Church, VA 23148	Dyna-Gro 9701	Foothold® Virock™ w/ Awaken® ST
St Stephens Church, VA 23146	Dyna-Gro 9750	Foothold® Virock™ w/ Awaken® ST
	Dyna-Gro 9772	Foothold® Virock™ w/ Awaken® ST
	Dyna-Gro 9811	Foothold® Virock™ w/ Awaken® ST
		Foothold® Virock™ w/ Awaken® ST
	Dyna-Gro 9862	Foothold® Virock™ w/ Awaken® ST
	Shirley	Foothold® Virock™ w/ Awaken® ST
D and Diaman	WX17775	Vibrance™ Extreme
Dupont Pioneer	Pioneer 26R10	Vibrance™ Extreme Vibrance™ Extreme
425 Abbeydale Way	Pioneer 26R36	
Columbia, SC 29229	Pioneer 26R41	Vibrance™ Extreme
	Pioneer 26R45	Vibrance™ Extreme
	Pioneer 26R59	Vibrance™ Extreme
Eddie Mercer Agri-Services, Inc.	MBX 14-S-210	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS
6900 Linganore Road	MBX 17-M-245	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS
Frederick, MD 21702	MBX 17-P-275	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS
	MBX 18-A-237	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS
Erwin-Keith, Inc. (Progeny)	#Boss	EverGol™, Gaucho®
1529 Hwy 193	#Bullet	EverGol™, Gaucho®
Wynne, AR 72396	#Turbo	EverGol™, Gaucho®
	#Warrior	EverGol™, Gaucho®
	#Blaze	EverGol™, Gaucho®
	PGX 16-7	EverGol ^M , Gaucho [®]
	PGX 17-20	EverGol ^M , Gaucho®
	PGX17-16	EverGol™, Gaucho®
Featherstone Farm Seed 13941 Genito Road Amelia, VA 23002	Featherstone 73	Vibrance™ Extreme
AIIICIIA, VA 23002		

Entries in 2017-18 Virginia Wheat Test, arranged by company.

Company	Line	Seed Treatment reported by company
University of Georgia	GA061471-15LE38	Dividend® Extreme
1109 Experiment Street	GA08535-15LE29	Dividend® Extreme
Griffin, GA 30223		
Limagrain Cereal Seeds	L11550	Raxil MD Pro MD, Imidacloprid
7099 Parkbrook Lane	L11551	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS
Codova, TN 38018	L11719	Abaugh Cereal F & I
	LCS Ammo	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS
University of Maryland	15MDX18	Vibrance™ Extreme
1116 Research Greenhouse Complex	15MDX20	Vibrance™ Extreme
College Park, MD 20742	15MDX5	Vibrance™ Extreme
	Luisa	Vibrance™ Extreme
Meherrin Ag & Chemical (Southern Harvest)	SH 4300	Vibrance™ Extreme, Super Symcoat®
413 Main Street	SH 4400	Vibrance™ Extreme, Super Symcoat®
Severn, NC 27877	SH 7200	Vibrance™ Extreme, Super Symcoat®
	SH 7510	Vibrance™ Extreme, Super Symcoat®
Mid-Atlantic Seeds	MAS #116	MAS Pro-Shield
316 Albemarle Street	MAS #316	MAS Pro-Shield
York, PA 17403	MAS #61	MAS Pro-Shield
	MAS #65	MAS Pro-Shield
	MAS #7	MAS Pro-Shield
	MAS #83	MAS Pro-Shield
	MAS #84	MAS Pro-Shield
	MAS #85	MAS Pro-Shield
	MAS #86	MAS Pro-Shield
	MAS #87	MAS Pro-Shield
North Carolina State University	NC13-20076	Dividend® Extreme
840 Method Road Unit 3	NC13-21213	Dividend® Extreme
Raleigh, NC 27695-7629	NC14-23372	Dividend® Extreme
Syngenta Seeds, Inc.	SY 547	Vibrance™ Extreme
806 N. 2nd St	SY Miskin	Vibrance™ Extreme
Berthoud, CO 80513	SY Viper	Vibrance™ Extreme
Tidewater Seed LLC	TWS2616	Vibrance™ Extreme
29000 Information Lane, Suite 302	TWS2818	Cruiser Maxx® Vibrance® Cereals
Easton, MD 21601	TWS3418	Cruiser Maxx® Vibrance® Cereals
UniSouth Genetics, Inc.	USG 3118	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS
3205-C HWY 46S	USG 3197	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS
Dickson, TN 37055	USG 3228	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS
	USG 3316	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS
	USG 3329	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS
	USG 3404	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS
	USG 3429	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS
	USG 3458	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS
	USG 3536	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS
	USG 3895	Vibrance™ Extreme, Cruiser® 5FS

Entries in 2017-18 Virginia Wheat Test, arranged by company.

Company	Line	Seed Treatment reported by company
Virginia Tech and the Virginia	12VTK10-156	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
Crop Improvement Association	12VTK15-148	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
9142 Atlee Station Road	13VA-FHB-DH131	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
Mechanicsville, VA 23111	13VA-FHB-DH252	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	13VTK128-75	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	13VTK429-3	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	13VTK434-89	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	13VTK59-148	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	13VTK82-51	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	DH11SRW066-153	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	DH11SRW069-70	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	DH12SRW056-058	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	DH12SRW057-006	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	DH12SRW057-081	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	DH13SRW021-70	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	DH13SRW021-80	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	DH13SRW023-201	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	DH13SRW025-14	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	Hilliard	Raxil®MD Pro, Imidacloprid, Storicide II
	Massey	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA09MAS1-12-5-1-1	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA09MAS1-12-5-1-3	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA09MAS2-131-6-2	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA09MAS2-131-6-2-4	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA09MAS6-122-7-1	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA12W-31	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA12W-68	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA13W-174	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA15W-130	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA15W-131	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA15W-30	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA15W-63	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA15W-67	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA15W-68	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA15W-70	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA15W-91	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA15W-92	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA16W-104	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA16W-105	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA16W-124	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA16W-148	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA16W-149	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA16W-152	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA16W-196	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA16W-202	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA16W-224	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA16W-229	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600

Entries in 2017-18 Virginia Wheat Test, arranged by company.

Company	Line	Seed Treatment reported by company
	VA16W-28	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA16W-29	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
	VA16W-31	Raxil®MD Pro + Gaucho 600
Winfield United	CROPLAN 8415	Warden Cereals II
1080 County Road F West, MS 5850	CROPLAN 8550	Warden Cereals II
Shoreview, MN 55126-2910	CROPLAN SRW 9415	Warden Cereals II
	CROPLAN SRW 9606	Warden Cereals II

Released cultivars are shown in bold print.

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Table~27. Summary~of~performance~of~entries~in~the~Virginia~Tech~Wheat~Test~over\\ location,~2018~harvest. \end{tabular}$

, , , ,	Grain	1	Tes	t	Date	,	Matu	re	Plant	t	Powde	erv	FHI	3	Hessian	
	Yield		Weig		Head		Heigh					-	Inde		Fly	
Line	(Bu/a		(Lb/b		(Julia		(In)		(0-9)	_	(0-9		(0-10		Res. ²	Awns ³
	(5)	,	(6))	(2)	-,	(3)		(3)		(4)	,	(1)	,	(1)	
13VTK59-148		+	56.7	+	126		34		6	+	1	_	39		None	AL
L11719		+	55.0		127	+	33	_	4		1	_	58		Het-O	A
13VTK429-3		+	55.9	+	127		34		3		1	-	45		Het-O	A
Armor ARW1766	77.8	+	54.5		124	-	36	+	3		1	-	74	+	N/A	A
USG 3895	76.9	+	53.6	-	126		33		2	-	3	+	56		В	Α
MAS #86	76.4	+	53.4	-	126		37	+	3		1		19	-	BCDOL	A
VA16W-202	76.3	+	52.8	-	125	-	32	-	5		0	-	40		BCDOL	AL
DH12SRW056-058	76.3	+	55.3	+	126		36	+	4		3	+	39		None	A
AgriMAXX 415	76.3	+	56.1	+	126		35		3		3	+	31		None	A
AgriMAXX 446	76.2	+	54.9		127	+	34		2		3	+	59		BDOL	A
PGX 17-16	76.2	+	55.3	+	127	+	35		3		1	-	32		BDOL	Α
MBX 14-S-210	76.1	+	54.6		127	+	36	+	3		4	+	26		Het-O	A
MAS #87	75.9	+	53.5	-	126		34		4		3	+	36		BCDOL	A
PGX 16-7	75.9	+	54.4		125	-	35		3		1		59		BCDOL	A
USG 3329	75.8	+	54.0		126		36		5		1		29		0	Α
VA12W-68	75.7	+	54.2		125	-	34		3		1		40		BCDL, Het-O	Α
USG 3316	75.7	+	53.7	-	126		36		3		5	+	26		None	A
SY Viper	75.6	+	56.2	+	125	-	37	+	5	+	1	-	49		None	AL
AgriMAXX 486	75.5	+	54.4		128	+	36	+	4		2		35		BCDOL	Α
USG 3197	75.5	+	53.0	-	126		34		3		3	+	18	-	С	A
SH 4300	75.5	+	52.0	-	125	-	35		3		4	+	38		None	Α
AgriMAXX Exp 1892	75.2	+	56.8	+	125	-	31	-	3		1		30		L?	Α
Dyna-Gro 9772	75.0	+	52.9	-	126		36	+	4		2		20	-	None	Α
PGX 17-20	75.0	+	55.1		127		35		3		3	+	35		BDOL	Α
VA16W-224	74.8	+	53.5	-	127	+	37	+	2	-	1	-	53		None	AL
VA16W-148	74.8	+	55.0		127	+	35		3		1	-	38		C, Het-B	AL
Pioneer 26R59	74.7	+	54.1		125	-	33	-	2	-	1	-	55		BDL, Het-O	AL
MBX 17-M-245	74.5		53.4	-	125	-	34		2		1		56		BCDOL	AL
WX17775	74.4		53.2	-	126		34		3		3	+	41		BCDOL	Α
MAS #316	74.1		54.5		128	+	35		5		3	+	54		BCDOL	Α
CROPLAN SRW 9415	74.0		54.8		128	+	35		2	-	4	+	68		BCDOL	Α
MAS #116	74.0		54.3		127	+	36	+	3		1		55		BCDOL	Α
Armor ARW1719	74.0		53.2	-	127		35		4		3	+	35		N/A	Α
Pioneer 26R10	73.7		54.5		127	+	35		2		3	+	40		BCDOL	Α
USG 3228	73.5		52.8	-	126		33		5		4	+	11	-	None	TA
USG 3536	73.4		53.7	-	127		37	+	4		1		49		BDOL	Α
#Warrior	73.3		53.5	-	125	-	34		2	-	2		65		BCDOL	AL
USG 3458	73.3		53.5	-	125	-	35		3		2		70	+	BCDOL	AL
AgriMAXX 480	73.2		56.1	+	122	-	35		6	+	1	-	44		N/A	Α
VA09MAS2-131-6-2	73.2		54.7		124	-	30	-	2	-	1	-	49		С	AL

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Table~27. Summary~of~performance~of~entries~in~the~Virginia~Tech~Wheat~Test~over\\ location,~2018~harvest. \end{tabular}$

	Grain	Test	t	Date	j	Matur	re	Plan	t	Powd	ery	FHB	Hessian	
	Yield	Weig		Heade		Heigh		Lodgi	_			Index	Fly 2	. 3
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/b	u)	(Julia	n)	(In)		(0-9))	(0-9)	,	(0-100)	Res. ²	Awns ³
	(5)	(6)		(2)		(3)		(3)		(4)		(1)	(1)	
CROPLAN SRW 9606	73.1	53.5	-	125	-	35		2		3	+	52	BCDOL	Α
Shirley	72.9	53.9	-	127	+	34		2	-	0	-	59	С	AL
AgriMAXX Exp 1874	72.8	53.4	-	124	-	35		2		1		52	CO	Α
SY 547	72.8	54.6		126		36	+	3		1	-	36	None	TA
AgriMAXX 473	72.8	53.7	-	127	+	35		4		1	-	40	BDOL	Α
MBX 17-P-275	72.7	52.6	-	126		32	-	4		3	+	12 -	None	TA
VA16W-124	72.7	55.0		125	-	35		5		1		55	BCDOL	Α
AgriMAXX 474	72.6	53.0	-	124	-	34		2	-	2		64	BCDOL	TA
Pioneer 26R41	72.5	53.9	-	127	+	33	-	2		2		43	BCDOL	Α
Luisa	72.5	56.7	+	125	-	36	+	4		1	-	39	None	A
#Blaze	72.5	53.7	-	126		35		6	+	2		30	0	Α
L11550	72.2	53.8	-	127	+	34		5		2		40	None	A
Armor ARW1716	72.2	56.9	+	125	-	32	-	3		1		23	N/A	Α
AgriMAXX 463	72.1	52.7	-	126		33		5		4	+	18 -	None	TA
CROPLAN 8550	72.0	53.6	-	127		36	+	3		1		44	BCDOL	Α
VA12W-31	72.0	55.1		126		34		6	+	1		50	None	A
#Boss	71.9	51.9	-	125	-	33		3		2		40	None	A
VA09MAS2-131-6-2-4	71.8	54.4		125	-	31	-	3		1	-	45	None	AL
VA15W-91	71.8	54.5		127		34		4		1	-	52	None	Α
CROPLAN 8415	71.7	54.6		126		36		6	+	1		69 +	BCDOL	AL
L11551	71.6	55.5	+	127		33		4		1		18 -	None	Α
Armor Riptide	71.5	53.3	-	124	-	34		2	-	2		60	BCDOL	AL
DH11SRW066-153	71.5	56.6	+	128	+	36	+	3		1	-	39	BDOL	Α
DH12SRW057-081	71.4	56.4	+	126		33	-	5		3	+	45	None	TA
13VTK82-51	71.4	55.0		128	+	33		4		2		42	None	Α
AgriMAXX 444	71.3	54.0		128	+	35		3		3	+	27	None	Α
DH13SRW025-14	71.3	54.8		123	-	32	-	4		1	-	29	0	Α
VA16W-149	71.1	53.7	-	126		34		3		1		55	None	AL
MAS #7	71.1	54.5		127	+	36	+	3		2		44	Het-O	TA
VA15W-30	71.0	53.6	-	127		34		6	+	1		56	None	Α
VA16W-105	71.0	52.5	-	127	+	34		5		1		33	BCDOL	Α
#Bullet	71.0	53.7	-	127	+	36	+	5		1		47	BCDOL	A
DH13SRW023-201	71.0	59.5	+	127	+	34		3		0	-	35	None	Α
MBX 18-A-237	70.9	56.1	+	122	-	35		5		1	-	50	N/A	Α
Armor Mayhem	70.8		-	127	+	37	+	4		1		49	BCDOL	Α
Featherstone 73	70.8	55.8	+	128	+	34		6	+	3	+	49	С	TA
Hilliard	70.8	54.2		126		36		3		1	-	28	BCD	Α
Dyna-Gro 9811	70.8	54.4		125	-	36		3		1		40	BCD	A
USG 3404	70.8	53.7	-	128	+	34		2		2		38	BCDOL	Α
DH13SRW021-70	70.7	54.6		125	-	33	-	4		1		30	None	TA

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Table~27. Summary~of~performance~of~entries~in~the~Virginia~Tech~Wheat~Test~over\\ location,~2018~harvest. \end{tabular}$

	Grain	Tes	t	Date	9	Matui	re	Plant	t	Powde	ery	FHB		Hessian	
	Yield	Weig	ht	Head	ed	Heigh	ıt	Lodgir	ıg	Milde	w	Index		Fly	
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/b	u)	(Julia	n)	(In)		(0-9))	(0-9)	(0-100))	Res. ²	Awns ³
	(5)	(6)		(2)		(3)		(3)		(4)		(1)		(1)	
TWS3418	70.7	54.1		128	+	34		5		3	+	47		N/A	AL
VA16W-104	70.7	54.0		126		34		3		1	-	73	+	Het-O	A
VA16W-229	70.7	54.1		125	-	33	-	3		1		55		BCDOL	A
MAS #83	70.7	53.6	-	126		35		4		2		45		BCDOL	A
DH11SRW069-70	70.6	52.8	-	129	+	34		5		2		69		None	A
DH12SRW057-006	70.4	57.4	+	127	+	31	-	2		1	-	52		None	AL
12VTK10-156	70.4	53.9	-	127	+	34		6	+	2		47		BCDOL	Α
VA16W-29	70.4	54.8		127	+	36		3		0	-	63		BCDL, Het-O	AL
SH 7200	70.1	55.7	+	125	-	36		4		2		62		BCDOL	A
Dyna-Gro 9701	70.1	53.9	-	127		36	+	4		1		44		BCDOL	A
Dyna-Gro 9750	70.0	52.8	-	126		34		6	+	3	+	35		None	TA
Pioneer 26R45	69.7	54.5		126		34		4		2		43		BDOL	AL
VA15W-63	69.7	54.9		126		33	-	3		1		47		BCDOL	AL
MAS #61	69.6	53.7	-	124	-	33	-	5		3	+	37		None	A
TWS2818	69.3	54.5		127	+	35		3		3	+	47		N/A	TA
Dyna-Gro 9600	69.3	52.0	-	125	-	35		3		2		41		None	A
VA15W-131	69.2	55.2	+	127		34		3		1		79	+	None	AL
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-1	69.2	57.1	+	127	+	35		4		3	+	59		None	A
15MDX20	69.2	54.0		127		34		4		1		33		D?	A
13VTK128-75	69.1	54.1		127		31	-	4		2		77	+	BCD	AL
MAS #65	69.1	53.6	-	125	-	34		2		2		55		BCDOL	AL
13VTK434-89	69.0	56.1	+	126		36	+	4		1	-	21	-	CD	Α
SH 7510	69.0	53.7	-	127	+	35		4		2		44		В	Α
13VA-FHB-DH252	68.9	56.3	+	129	+	36	+	5		1		43		None	Α
12VTK15-148	68.9	54.0		127		34		2	-	0	-	50		None	LAL
USG 3429	68.8	55.1		127	+	33	-	5		5	+	46		BC, Het-D	TA
MAS #84	68.8	54.2		125	-	33		6	+	4	+	52		None	AL
DH13SRW021-80	68.7	54.9		126		33	-	6	+	0	-	51		None	Α
Dyna-Gro 9522	68.7	53.8	-	127	+	35		4		3	+	39		None	Α
SY Miskin	68.7	55.2	+	125	-	35		4		4	+	44		N/A	Α
AgriMAXX 485	68.6	54.1		127	+	34		4		3	+	31		BCDOL	TA
#Turbo	68.5	54.3		124	-	33		4		1		37		D?	TA
VA15W-67	68.5	55.5	+	127	+	35		2	-	1	-	48		BCDOL	AL
VA16W-196	68.2	54.1		129	+	34		4		1		44		Het-B	TA
13VA-FHB-DH131	68.1	56.2	+	125	-	34		6	+	2		45		CD	Α
VA16W-152	68.0	53.3	-	126		34		5		1	-	44		None	AL
GA08535-15LE29	67.8	56.3	+	126		36	+	4		3	+	61		None	Α
Pioneer 26R36	67.7	54.5		127	+	34		5		6	+	38		BCDOL	Α
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-3	67.7	56.0	+	127	+	35		6	+	1		63		None	Α
LCS Ammo	67.6	53.9		127	+	33	-	4		1		28		BCD	Α

Table 27. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test over location, 2018 harvest.

	Grain	Test		Date	j	Mature	j	Plant		Powde	ery	FHB		Hessian	
	Yield	Weigh	t	Heade	ed	Height	-	Lodgin	ıg	Milde	w	Index		Fly	
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu	1)	(Julia	n)	(In)		(0-9)		(0-9)	(0-100)	Res. ²	Awns ³
	(5)	(6)		(2)		(3)		(3)		(4)		(1)		(1)	
Armor Nemesis	67.5	55.5	+	127	+	33		5		4	+	56		BCD	TA
VA15W-130	67.5	54.8		126		34		4		1	-	54		None	AL
VA15W-68	67.5	55.6	+	126		34		3		1	-	51		BCDOL	AL
VA16W-28	67.0 -	55.9	+	128	+	33		2	-	1	-	45		None	AL
USG 3118	67.0 -	55.0		124	-	32	-	4		0	-	55		BCDOL	LAL
VA09MAS6-122-7-1	66.8 -	54.9		125	-	31	-	3		1	-	39		None	Α
TWS2616	66.5 -	53.6	-	124	-	35		5	+	3	+	38		BCDL, Het-O	Α
SH 4400	66.4 -	53.8	-	127	+	36		4		5	+	56		BDOL	TA
15MDX18	66.4 -	55.3	+	127	+	32	-	3		2		51		D?	Α
Dyna-Gro 9862	65.8 -	54.7		127	+	34		3		3	+	46		BCDL, Het-O	TA
NC13-21213	65.3 -	55.4	+	126		34		5		1		58		BCDL, Het-O	TA
VA15W-70	64.9 -	55.1		126		33	-	2		0	-	49		Het-BCDL	AL
MAS #85	64.2 -	54.6		127	+	36		4		5	+	48		None	TA
VA13W-174	63.8 -	53.5	-	125	-	36		3		1	-	44		С	Α
VA15W-92	63.6 -	52.9	-	125	-	33	-	5		1	-	69	+	None	Α
VA16W-31	63.4 -	55.6	+	126		33	-	1	-	1		54		None	TA
GA061471-15LE38	63.2 -	56.0	+	127	+	36	+	5		2		70	+	С	Α
NC14-23372	63.1 -	57.3	+	128	+	35		4		0	-	42		BCDOL	A
15MDX5	61.1 -	56.6	+	124	-	33		7	+	1	-	26		None	Α
Armor ARW1762	61.1 -	54.5		127		36 -	+	2	-	3	+	30		N/A	AL
NC13-20076	60.8 -	56.8	+	126		35		6	+	1		22	-	BCDL, Het-O	Α
Massey	56.6 -	55.2	+	127		37 -	+	6	+	1		36		None	AL
Average	70.9	54.5		126		34		4		2		45			
LSD (0.05)	3.6	0.6		1		1		2		1		23			
C.V.	8.3	1.9		1		5		54		43		37			

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of locations on which data are based.

¹BYD = Barley Yellow Dwarf Virus.

² Seedlings were screened for resistance to biotypes B, C, D, O, and L of Hessian Fly. Letter in column indicates either had been treated with insecticide or was otherwise unavailable for screening.

³ A=awned, AL=awnletted, LAL=long awnletted, TA=tip awned.

Table 28. Two-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Tests, 2017 and 2018 harvests.

	Grain		Test		Date		Matur	e	Plant	:	Powd	ery	Lea	f	BYD		Stripe	FHE	3	Early
	Yield		Weigh	t	Heade	ed	Heigh	t	Lodgin	ıg	Milde	ew	Rus	t	Virus	\mathbf{s}^1	Rust	Inde	x	Height
Line	(Bu/a)		(Lb/bı	1)	(Julia	n)	(In)		(0-9)		(0-9))	(0-9	9)	(0-9))	(0-9)	(0-10	0)	(In)
	(11)		(12)	-	(4)		(6)	<u>"</u>	(8)	•	(7)		(3)		(3)		(2)	(2)	-	(3)
MBX 17-M-245	78.1	+	53.7	-	118	-	33		2	-	1	-	5	+	1		0	38		9
USG 3458	77.4	+	53.4	-	118	-	34		2		2		5	+	2		0	45	+	9
CROPLAN 8550	76.4	+	54.6		120	+	36	+	2		1	-	1	-	1		0	25		10
MAS #116	76.3	+	55.1		120	+	36	+	2		1	-	2	-	1		0	30		10
AgriMAXX 473	75.9	+	54.7		120	+	35	+	3		1	-	2	-	1		1	22		10
AgriMAXX 415	75.8	+	56.2	+	119		34		2		3	+	3		1		0	23		9
Pioneer 26R45	75.4	+	54.6		119		34		3		2		2		2		0	25		8 -
Pioneer 26R59	75.4	+	54.6		119	-	32	-	1	-	1	-	4	+	2	+	0	38		9
MBX 14-S-210	75.2	+	55.0		121	+	36	+	2		3	+	1	-	1		1	19		9
USG 3895	75.2	+	54.2		119		33		2	-	4	+	2	-	1	-	0	36		9
USG 3536	75.1	+	54.7		120	+	37	+	3		1	-	1	-	1		0	28		9
#Warrior	75.0	+	53.9	-	118	-	33		1	-	2		5	+	1		0	44	+	9
#Bullet	74.9	+	54.6		120	+	36	+	3		1	-	1	-	1		0	26		9
Armor Mayhem	74.8	+	54.7		120	+	36	+	3		1	-	2		1		0	28		10
CROPLAN SRW 9606	74.6		54.3		119	-	34		2		2		3		1		0	35		9
CROPLAN SRW 9415	74.6		55.0		121	+	35		1	-	4	+	4	+	1		0	40		9
AgriMAXX 474	74.6		53.8	-	118	-	33		2	-	1	-	5	+	1		0	42		9
VA15W-63	74.2		55.5	+	119		33	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2 +	34		9
Dyna-Gro 9701	74.2		54.7		120		36	+	2		1	-	1	-	2		0	25		10
AgriMAXX 446	73.9		55.1		121	+	34		1	-	3	+	5	+	1		0	38		9
Pioneer 26R41	73.5		54.5		120	+	32	-	2	-	2	-	2		1		0	37		10
CROPLAN 8415	73.5		55.0		119		34		4	+	1	-	3		2		0	50	+	11
PGX 16-7	73.5		54.6		118	-	33		2		1	-	2		1		0	32		11
USG 3404	73.3		54.4		121	+	34		2	-	2		3		1		0	24		10
VA09MAS2-131-6-2	73.1		54.7		116	-	28	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1		0	35		10
AgriMAXX 463	73.1		53.3	-	119	-	32	-	3		4	+	3		1		0	11	-	9
SH 7510	73.0		55.2	+	120	+	34		3	+	2		1	-	1		0	32		10
VA09MAS2-131-6-2-4	73.0		54.5		118	-	30	-	2		1	-	1	-	1		0	25		10

Table 28. Two-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Tests, 2017 and 2018 harvests.

	Grain	Test	Da	te	Matur	e	Plant	t	Powd	ery	Lea	f	BYD		Strij	pe	FHI	3	Earl	y
	Yield	Weight	Head	led	Heigh	t	Lodgir	ng	Milde	ew	Rus	t	Virus	1	Rus	st	Inde	ex	Heig	ht
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Juli	an)	(In)		(0-9))	(0-9	9)	(0-9	9)	(0-9)		(0-9)	9)	(0-10	00)	(In))
	(11)	(12)	(4)	(6)		(8)	'	(7)		(3)		(3)	•	(2))	(2)		(3)	
Shirley	73.0	54.1 -	120		32	-	2		0	-	1	-	1		5	+	45	+	11	
AgriMAXX 444	73.0	54.5	121	+	34		2		3		4	+	1	-	0		19		10	
VA12W-68	72.9	54.6	118	-	33	-	3		2		1	-	1		0		23		13	+
Pioneer 26R10	72.8	54.5	121	+	34		2		3	+	5	+	2		0		29		10	
VA12W-31	72.7	55.4 +	119		33		4	+	1	-	1	-	1		1		40		9	
Hilliard	72.2	55.0	119		35		2		1	-	2		1		0		23		11	
#Blaze	72.1	54.2	119		34		4	+	2		5	+	2	+	0		19		8	-
MAS #316	72.0	54.9	121	+	35	+	3		3	+	4	+	2		0		30		8	-
L11550	71.9	55.3 +	121	+	34		3		2		1	-	1		0		36		9	
SY Viper	71.8	56.3 +	118	-	35	+	4	+	2	-	5	+	2		0		39		11	
MAS #7	71.7	55.2 +	121	+	35	+	2		1	-	5	+	2		0		28		8	-
Dyna-Gro 9811	71.6	55.0	119	-	34		2		1	-	2	-	2		0		32		12	+
USG 3316	71.6	54.0 -	120	+	35	+	2	-	6	+	7	+	1		3	+	17	-	9	
MAS #61	71.6	54.1 -	117	-	33		4	+	3	+	2		1		1		22		9	
Armor Nemesis	71.5	56.2 +	121	+	33		3	+	4	+	0	-	1		1		35		10	
DH11SRW069-70	71.5	53.9 -	122	+	34		3		2		2		1		0		46	+	10	
DH12SRW057-006	71.4	57.9 +	121	+	31	-	2		1	-	1	-	1		0		35		9	
MBX 17-P-275	71.4	53.2 -	119	-	32	-	3		4	+	3	+	1		0		7	-	11	
USG 3228	71.4	53.4 -	119	-	33		3		4	+	2		1		0		7	-	11	
Dyna-Gro 9750	71.3	53.4 -	119		33		3		4	+	3		1		0		20		10	
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-1	71.2	57.6 +	120	+	34		4	+	3	+	1	-	1		0		41		11	
USG 3197	71.2	52.7 -	119	-	35	+	3		3	+	1	-	1		1		11	-	10	
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-3	70.6	56.9 +	121	+	35	+	4	+	1	-	0	-	1		0		43	+	11	
Armor Riptide	70.4	53.9 -	118	-	33		1	-	2	-	4	+	3	+	0		43	+	9	
Dyna-Gro 9522	70.2	54.3	121	+	35		2		3	+	4	+	1		0		25		9	
DH12SRW056-058	70.2	55.8 +	119		35	+	2		3		1	-	2		0		27		12	+
Dyna-Gro 9772	70.2	52.6 -	119	-	35	+	3		3	+	2		2		0		13	-	10	
Dyna-Gro 9600	69.8	52.5 -	118	-	34		2		1	-	1	-	2	+	3	+	23		10	

Table 28. Two-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Tests, 2017 and 2018 harvests.

	Grain		Test		Date	9	Matui	re	Plant		Powde	ery	Leaf	•	BYD)	Strip	рe	FHI	В	Ear	ly
	Yield		Weigł	nt	Head	ed	Heigh	nt	Lodgin	ıg	Milde	w	Rust	t	Virus	s^1	Rus	t	Inde	ex	Heig	ht
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/b	u)	(Julia	n)	(In)		(0-9)		(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9))	(0-9	9)	(0-10	00)	(In)
	(11)		(12)		(4)		(6)		(8)		(7)		(3)		(3)		(2)		(2))	(3))
SY 547	69.2		55.3	+	119	-	35	+	3		1	-	2		3	+	1		22		11	
Pioneer 26R36	68.6		54.9		120	+	34		3		6	+	2		1		0		23		9	
SH 7200	68.3	-	55.8	+	118	-	35		3		2		1	-	1		2	+	45	+	13	+
Featherstone 73	68.1	-	56.4	+	120	+	33		3		2		0	-	3	+	0		33		11	
#Turbo	67.9	-	55.0		118	-	32	-	2		1	-	1	-	1	-	0		24		12	+
SH 4300	67.7	-	52.3	-	119		33		2		4	+	5	+	2		2	+	22		8	-
#Boss	67.5	-	52.1	-	118	-	32	-	2		2		3		3	+	1		27		11	
Dyna-Gro 9862	67.4	-	55.4	+	121	+	33		3		3	+	5	+	1		0		26		9	
VA13W-174	66.7	-	54.8		118	-	35		2		1	-	1	-	1		3	+	25		12	+
USG 3118	66.6	-	55.4	+	118	-	30	-	3		0	-	0	-	1		0		34		13	+
VA09MAS6-122-7-1	65.4	-	55.3	+	118	-	30	-	2		1	-	0	-	2		0		24		12	+
SH 4400	63.3	-	54.4		121	+	36	+	2		5	+	4	+	1		0		31		9	
NC13-21213	62.4	-	55.9	+	119		33		4	+	1	-	1	-	2		0		43	+	11	
Massey	48.1	-	54.4		119		35		6	+	1	-	9	+	2	+	0		22		14	+
Average	71.6		54.7		119		34		3		2		3		1		0		30		10	
LSD (0.05)	3.1		0.5		0		1		1		0		1		1		1		12		2	
C.V.	9.8		2.3		1		5		62		38		37		50		227		29		11	

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of location-years on which data are based.

¹ BYD = Barley Yellow Dwarf Virus.

Table 29. Three-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Tests, 2016, 2017, and 2018 harvests.

	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant	Powdery	Leaf	BYD	Stripe	Leaf	Early
	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Mildew	Rust	Virus ¹	Rust	Blotch	Height
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(0-9)	(In)
	(16)	(17)	(6)	(8)	(11)	(11)	(7)	(4)	(5)	(1)	(3)
Pioneer 26R59	72.3 +	55.1	119	31 -	1 -	1 -	4 +	2	0 -	2	10 -
CROPLAN 8550	72.2 +	54.9	120 +	35 +	2	1 -	1 -	1	0 -	2	10 -
AgriMAXX 474	71.1 +	54.4 -	119 -	32	1 -	2 -	5 +	1	0 -	2	10 -
AgriMAXX 415	70.8 +	56.6 +	119	33	2	3 +	3	1	1	2	10
Hilliard	70.6 +	55.7 +	119 -	34 +	2	1 -	2 -	1	0 -	1	13 +
USG 3895	70.3 +	54.4 -	119	32 -	1 -	4 +	1 -	1 -	0 -	1	10 -
#Bullet	70.3 +	54.9	121 +	35 +	2	1 -	2 -	1	0 -	1	10 -
PGX 16-7	70.2 +	55.5 +	117 -	32 -	2	1 -	2	1	0 -	1	13 +
MBX 14-S-210	70.1 +	55.1	121 +	35 +	2 -	2 +	1 -	1	1	1	10 -
Dyna-Gro 9811	69.9 +	55.8 +	118 -	33	2	1 -	1 -	2	0 -	1	13 +
MAS #61	69.8 +	54.7	118 -	32 -	4 +	3 +	2 -	1	1	1	10 -
VA12W-31	69.5	55.8 +	120 +	32	3 +	1 -	1 -	1	2 +	1	9 -
VA12W-68	69.5	55.4	117 -	31 -	2	1 -	1 -	1	0 -	1	14 +
CROPLAN 8415	69.3	55.7 +	118 -	33	3 +	1 -	4 +	2	1	1	13 +
L11550	69.2	55.9 +	120 +	33	3	2	1 -	1	0 -	1	11
Shirley	69.2	53.9 -	120 +	31 -	2	0 -	1 -	1	6 +	1	11
Pioneer 26R41	68.9	54.7 -	120 +	31 -	1 -	2 -	2	1	0 -	3 +	11
Pioneer 26R10	68.5	54.8	121 +	33	2	3 +	6 +	1	0 -	2	10 -
AgriMAXX 446	68.5	55.3	121 +	33	1 -	3 +	5 +	1	0 -	4 +	10
AgriMAXX 444	68.3	54.5 -	121 +	33	2	3 +	4 +	1	0	2	10 -
SY Viper	68.3	56.7 +	117 -	35 +	4 +	2 -	5 +	1	0 -	1	13 +
USG 3197	68.0	53.1 -	119	34 +	2	3 +	2 -	1	2 +	1	11
MAS #7	68.0	55.3	121 +	34 +	2	1 -	5 +	1	1	2	9 -
USG 3404	67.9	54.5 -	121 +	33	2 -	2 +	4 +	1	0 -	2	10 -
SY 547	66.7	55.6 +	118 -	34 +	2	1 -	2 -	3 +	2 +	1	13 +
Dyna-Gro 9522	66.3	54.4 -	121 +	33	2	3 +	4 +	1	0 -	3 +	10
Dyna-Gro 9772	66.1	53.0 -	118 -	34 +	3	3 +	2	1	2 +	1	12
Dyna-Gro 9600	65.8	53.1 -	118 -	33	2	1 -	1 -	2	3 +	2	13 +

Table 29. Three-year average summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Tests, 2016, 2017, and 2018 harvests.

	Grain		Test		Dat	e	Matu	re	Plar	nt	Powde	ery	Le	af	BYD)	Strip	oe	Lea	f	Ear	ly
	Yield		Weigl	nt	Head	ed	Heig	ht	Lodg	ing	Milde	ew	Ru	st	Virus	s^1	Rus	t	Blot	ch	Heig	ht
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/b	u)	(Julia	ın)	(In)		(0-9))	(0-9)	(0-	9)	(0-9))	(0-9))	(0-9)	9)	(In)
	(16)		(17)		(6)		(8)		(11)	(11))	(7)	(4)		(5)		(1))	(3))
Featherstone 73	65.6		57.0	+	119		32		3		2		0	-	2	+	0	-	1		13	+
USG 3118	64.8		56.2	+	116	-	30	-	3	+	0	-	0	-	1		1		1		14	+
VA09MAS6-122-7-1	64.5	-	56.1	+	118	-	29	-	2		1	-	1	-	1		0	-	1		12	
USG 3316	64.4	-	54.0	-	120	+	34	+	2	-	6	+	7	+	1		4	+	3	+	10	-
SH 7200	64.4	-	56.5	+	117	-	33		3	+	2		1	-	1		3	+	1		15	+
VA13W-174	64.2	-	55.7	+	116	-	33		2		1	-	1	-	1		2	+	1		14	+
SH 4300	64.0	-	52.5	-	119		32		2		4	+	5	+	2	+	4	+	2		9	-
Pioneer 26R36	63.3	-	55.2		120	+	33		3		6	+	2		1		0	-	3	+	9	-
SH 4400	58.8	-	54.5	-	121	+	35	+	2		4	+	4	+	1		0	-	2		9	-
Massey	47.5	-	55.3		118	-	34	+	5	+	1	-	8	+	2	+	2		1		17	+
Average	67.3		55.1		119		33		2		2		3		1		1		2		11	
LSD (0.05)	2.5		0.4		0		1		1		0		1		1		1		1		1	
C.V.	10.0		1.9		1		5		64		40		41		54		93		32		10	

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and

9 = highly susceptible.

The number in parentheses below column headings indicates the number of location-years on which data are based.

¹BYD = Barley Yellow Dwarf Virus.

Table 30. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Eastern VA AREC in Warsaw, VA, 2018 harvest.

	3-year		2-yea	r	Grair	1	Test		Date	ė			Plant	Ţ	Powde	ery
	Av. Yiel		Av. Yie		Yield	l	Weigh	nt	Heade	ed	Heig	ht	Lodging	3	Milde	-
Line	(Bu/a)		(Bu/a	1)	(Bu/a	1)	(Lb/bı		(Julia	n)	(In		(0-9)		(0-9)
L11719					87.1	+	57.2		122		33		3		0	
USG 3329					84.5	+	57.1		121		36	+	4		0	
AgriMAXX 446	76.3		87.0	+	83.5	+	57.4		122	+	34		2		3	+
13VTK59-148					83.0	+	58.4	+	121		35		6 -	+	1	
VA16W-202					82.3	+	54.8	-	121		31	-	4		0	
USG 3895	81.0	+	87.9	+	81.3	+	56.2		120		32	-	2		3	+
CROPLAN SRW 9415			85.4		81.0	+	56.8		123	+	34		2		4	+
PGX 17-16					80.9	+	58.3	+	122	+	36	+	3		0	
Shirley	73.8		80.0		80.2	+	55.9		122	+	33		3		0	
AgriMAXX Exp 1892					79.7	+	59.1	+	120	-	31	-	3		1	
AgriMAXX 486					78.8	+	57.2		124	+	35		3		2	
Pioneer 26R10	74.0		85.1		78.6	+	57.3		122		35		2		2	
Armor ARW1719					78.5	+	55.4	-	122	+	34		3		1	
Dyna-Gro 9772	74.1		83.8		78.3	+	54.6	-	121		35	+	3		2	
AgriMAXX 415	78.4	+	86.6	+	78.0	+	57.8	+	120	-	35	+	3		2	
USG 3197	76.2		82.6		78.0	+	54.7	-	120	-	35		2		2	
USG 3228			86.3		77.9	+	54.4	-	121		33		4		3	+
MAS #316			86.4		77.9	+	57.4		123	+	36	+	4		3	+
USG 3316	64.0	-	75.2	-	77.6	+	56.8		122		35		2		5	+
VA16W-224					77.6	+	55.8	-	123	+	36	+	2		0	
DH11SRW066-153					77.5	+	58.9	+	124	+	35		3		1	
VA15W-67					77.5	+	56.9		122	+	33		2		0	
MBX 14-S-210	78.0		87.1	+	77.3	+	56.6		122	+	34		2		3	+
Armor ARW1766					77.3	+	55.7	-	120	-	36	+	3		0	
VA12W-68	79.6	+	83.9		77.3	+	56.7		120	-	34		3		0	
MBX 17-M-245			87.0	+	77.2	+	56.0		120		34		2		1	
MAS #86					77.1		56.1		121		36	+	3		1	
VA16W-29					76.9		56.7		123	+	34		2		0	
WX17775					76.9		55.3	-	122		34		3		1	
Dyna-Gro 9600	73.7		82.9		76.7		54.9	-	119	-	34		4		0	
Armor ARW1716					76.2		59.2	+	120		31	-	3		0	
MAS #87					76.1		55.4	-	122	+	33		2		1	
CROPLAN SRW 9606			88.0	+	75.9		55.8	-	120		34		3		2	
Pioneer 26R41	77.8		85.8		75.9		56.5		121		32		3		2	
#Blaze			83.0		75.9		57.0		121		35	+	4		1	
PGX 17-20					75.7		57.6	+	121		35		3		3	+
12VTK15-148					75.7		56.1		122	+	32	-	2		0	
USG 3458			87.1	+	75.5		56.2		120	-	34		3		1	
Pioneer 26R59	80.4	+	87.6	+	75.5		56.0		121		32	-	2	-	0	
CROPLAN 8415	77.9		82.8		75.4		56.5		120		35	+	4		1	
MBX 17-P-275			83.6		75.3		54.7	-	121		33		3		3	+

Table 30. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Eastern VA AREC in Warsaw, VA, 2018 harvest.

ARLE III Warsaw, VA		_			1 .				_			_		
	3-year	2-year		Grain	Test		Date				Plant		Powde	-
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	d	Yield	Weigh		Head		Heig		Lodgin	g	Milde	
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)		(Bu/a)	(Lb/bı	u)	(Julia	n)	(In)	(0-9)		(0-9)
SH 4300	69.4 -	74.9	-	75.3	55.0	-	120		34		3		4	+
Pioneer 26R45		87.5	+	75.3	56.9		121		34		3		2	
AgriMAXX 463		84.3		75.3	54.0	-	121		32		4		4	+
VA09MAS2-131-6-2-4		86.0		75.3	56.1		119	-	29	-	2		0	
VA15W-91				75.2	55.7	-	121		33		3		0	
#Boss		79.7		75.1	54.5	-	120	-	32		2		1	
DH12SRW057-006		82.8		75.1	59.8	+	123	+	30	-	3		0	
Featherstone 73	76.4	83.9		75.1	57.7	+	122	+	33		5	+	2	
VA16W-149				74.9	57.2		121		33		2		0	
#Turbo		81.4		74.7	56.0		119	-	33		2	-	1	
DH12SRW056-058		81.3		74.6	57.1		120		35	+	3		2	
13VTK429-3				74.6	58.9	+	122		34		3		0	
#Warrior		83.3		74.3	55.7	-	120	-	33		2		1	
PGX 16-7	80.1 +	85.4		74.3	56.7		119	-	33		2		1	
DH12SRW057-081				73.8	58.1	+	121		31	-	3		3	+
VA16W-31				73.5	57.9	+	121		30	-	1	-	0	
VA16W-196				73.4	57.2		125	+	32		2		0	
Armor Riptide		84.9		73.3	55.4	-	120	-	33		2		1	
13VA-FHB-DH252				73.2	59.4	+	123	+	36	+	4		0	
VA09MAS2-131-6-2		80.4		73.2	56.7		119	-	27	-	1	-	0	
VA15W-68				73.1	58.0	+	121		33		3		0	
L11551				72.9	57.8	+	121		33		3		1	
AgriMAXX 473		89.4	+	72.8	55.9		122		36	+	3		0	
VA15W-30				72.6	55.0	-	121		34		5	+	1	
AgriMAXX 474	77.8	84.8		72.5	55.6	-	120	-	32		2	-	1	
SY Viper	78.9 +	84.1		72.5	58.0	+	120	-	36	+	5	+	0	
VA16W-229				72.3	55.9		121		31	-	3		1	
Armor Mayhem		88.6	+	72.3	56.2		122	+	36	+	4		1	
AgriMAXX Exp 1874				72.2	55.2	-	120	-	34		1	-	1	
DH11SRW069-70		82.2		72.1	56.0		124	+	33		4		1	
Luisa				72.0	57.9	+	119	-	36	+	4		1	
Dyna-Gro 9522	74.0	82.0		71.9	56.5		123	+	33		2		3	+
Dyna-Gro 9750		81.1		71.8	54.3	-	121		33		4		2	
TWS3418				71.7	56.7		123	+	34		3		2	
VA15W-63		80.6		71.6	56.2		121		31	-	3		0	
AgriMAXX 444	73.1	79.8		71.6	56.3		123	+	34		3		2	
AgriMAXX 480				71.6	57.2		117	-	35		4		1	
LCS Ammo				71.4	55.9		121		32	-	3		1	
CROPLAN 8550	83.8 +	89.0	+	71.2	56.1		122		36	+	2		1	
SY 547	72.1	79.0		71.1	56.1		121		36	+	3		0	
VA12W-31	75.0	79.6		71.0	56.9		122		32		4		0	

 $Table\ 30.\ Summary\ of\ performance\ of\ entries\ in\ the\ Virginia\ Tech\ Wheat\ Test,\ Eastern\ VA\ AREC\ in\ Warsaw,\ VA,\ 2018\ harvest.$

ARLC III Warsaw, VA,	ī			T			•	
	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Date		Plant	Powdery
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Mildew
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)
Dyna-Gro 9701		88.3 +	71.0	55.8 -	122	36 +	2	0
USG 3536		85.7	70.6	56.3	122	36 +	3	0
TWS2818			70.4	56.3	123 +	33	2	2
DH13SRW023-201			70.4	61.7 +	121	32	3	0
Hilliard	77.5	79.2	70.4	57.3	120	36 +	3	0
VA16W-105			70.3	54.7 -	122	33	1 -	0
MAS #116		87.9 +	70.3	56.1	122	36 +	4	1
DH13SRW021-80			70.0	57.1	121	33	5 +	0
MAS #83			69.8	56.3	120	36 +	4	2
SY Miskin			69.6	57.1	120 -	35	4	4 +
MAS #65			69.6	55.6 -	120 -	32	2 -	0
VA16W-148			69.4	57.7 +	123 +	35	2	1
Dyna-Gro 9862		81.6	69.3	56.8	122 +	33	2 -	2
AgriMAXX 485			69.2	56.4	122 +	33	2	2
Dyna-Gro 9811	77.9	80.9	69.2	56.7	119 -	36 +	1 -	0
#Bullet	78.6 +	86.2	68.9	56.1	122	37 +	3	1
Armor Nemesis		78.0	68.9	58.5 +	122	32	4	3 +
VA16W-104			68.9	55.5 -	121	33	3	0
GA08535-15LE29			68.9	58.6 +	120	35 +	4	2
VA16W-152			68.8	54.3 -	121	33	4	0
VA15W-130			68.7	56.6	121	34	2	0
13VA-FHB-DH131			68.7	58.4 +	121	34	4	2
13VTK128-75			68.7	57.0	122	29 -	1 -	1
USG 3429			68.5	58.3 +	122	32 -	4	4 +
MBX 18-A-237			68.2	57.2	117 -	36 +	4	0
VA16W-124			68.2	57.0	120 -	35	5 +	0
13VTK434-89			68.0	58.7 +	120 -	37 +	3	0
USG 3404	71.9	79.9	67.7	56.6	123 +	33	3	2
VA15W-131			67.6	57.5 +	121	34	2 -	0
MAS #7	77.0	80.6	67.5	56.0	123 +	35	3	1
MAS #84			67.3	56.1	120 -	32	6 +	4 +
Pioneer 26R36	68.3 -	78.1	67.3	57.4	122 +	34	3	6 +
L11550	76.4	77.9	67.0	55.8 -	123 +	34	4	1
15MDX20			66.7	55.4 -	121	32 -	3	1
SH 7200	70.8	74.9 -	66.6	57.3	120 -	35	6 +	1
15MDX18			65.8 -	57.6 +	122	31 -	2 -	3 +
12VTK10-156			65.7 -	54.3 -	122	33	5 +	1
TWS2616			65.7 -	55.0 -	120 -	33	5 +	3 +
USG 3118	73.3	74.6 -	65.6 -	57.7 +	119 -	31 -	3	0
MAS #85			65.5 -	57.5 +	123 +	34	3	4 +
DH13SRW021-70			65.5 -	55.6 -	121	31 -	3	0

Table 30. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Eastern VA AREC in Warsaw, VA, 2018 harvest.

	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Date		Plant	Powdery
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging	Mildew
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)	(0-9)
VA16W-28			65.3 -	57.2	123 +	33	2	0
VA15W-70			65.2 -	57.0	121	31 -	2	0
SH 7510		79.1	65.1 -	55.8 -	123 +	34	3	0
VA09MAS6-122-7-1	75.0	76.9 -	65.0 -	56.3	120	28 -	3	0
NC14-23372			65.0 -	59.6 +	122 +	35 +	4	0
MAS #61	75.0	77.2	64.8 -	54.7 -	120	32	6 +	1
SH 4400	65.6 -	75.1 -	64.7 -	56.8	123 +	35	2	5 +
DH13SRW025-14			64.4 -	55.1 -	118 -	29 -	3	1
NC13-21213		71.8 -	62.2 -	56.7	120 -	34	2	1
13VTK82-51			61.2 -	55.8 -	123 +	32	3	1
VA15W-92			61.2 -	54.1 -	120 -	32 -	3	1
NC13-20076			60.0 -	58.5 +	120 -	35	7 +	1
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-1		72.0 -	59.9 -	59.1 +	122	36 +	4	2
Armor ARW1762			59.8 -	58.0 +	122	37 +	2 -	2
15MDX5			58.6 -	58.0 +	118 -	33	6 +	0
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-3		74.8 -	58.3 -	58.1 +	122 +	35 +	3	0
Massey	51.7 -	51.2 -	55.7 -	57.9 +	121	37 +	6 +	1
VA13W-174	67.8 -	68.1 -	54.4 -	53.7 -	118 -	34	1 -	0
GA061471-15LE38			52.4 -	57.4	122 +	35	4	1
Average	74.5	81.7	71.7	56.6	121	33	3	1
LSD (0.05)	3.9	4.7	5.5	8.0	1	1	1	1
C.V.	6.1	5.5	5.5	1.0	1	3	33	82

Released cultivars are shown in bold print. Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 31. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Eastern Shore AREC, Painter, VA, 2018 harvest.

	3-year	3-year 2-year		Grair	ı	Test		Powdery	
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield		Yield		Weight		Mildew	
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)		(Bu/a)		(Lb/bu)		(0-9))
VA16W-224				97.7	+	55.8		1	-
Armor ARW1766				97.3	+	57.4		2	
MBX 17-P-275		73.8		94.3	+	53.8	-	4	+
13VTK429-3				93.8	+	59.7	+	1	-
13VTK59-148				93.2	+	60.6	+	1.5	-
VA16W-202				92.2	+	54.4		1	-
CROPLAN 8415	65.0 +	74.6		92.1	+	57.3		2	
SY Viper	60.4	70.3		91.4	+	59.3	+	1.75	
Shirley	60.4	75.6	+	90.5	+	56.9		1	-
VA16W-148				89.1	+	56.2		1	-
MAS #86				88.7	+	55.7		2.5	
VA12W-68	66.7 +	76.9	+	88.7	+	55.6		2.5	
Luisa				88.5	+	58.6		1.25	-
AgriMAXX 474	62.2	70.3		88.1	+	53.9	-	2.5	
#Blaze		68.7		88.0	+	56.5		2	
L11719				87.7		56.7		1.25	-
VA16W-29				87.6		55.9		0.75	-
USG 3118	65.9 +	74.7		87.3		57.1		0.75	-
PGX 16-7	66.4 +	76.3	+	87.0		56.0		1.75	
AgriMAXX 463		75.3	+	86.6		56.0		4.5	+
WX17775				86.5		55.8		4.75	+
Featherstone 73	55.3	63.5	-	86.2		59.9	+	3.75	+
DH12SRW056-058		70.0		86.1		58.4		3.25	
13VTK434-89				86.0		59.1	+	1.25	-
DH13SRW023-201				86.0		62.0	+	0.75	-
SH 7200	62.0	72.9		85.9		58.8		2.5	
PGX 17-16				85.8		57.5		1.75	
AgriMAXX Exp 1874				85.5		55.4		2.5	
PGX 17-20				85.4		57.0		2.75	
VA15W-63		73.4		85.3		57.5		2.25	
Hilliard	66.2 +	76.5	+	85.2		57.2		1.5	-
DH12SRW057-006		66.8		85.1		58.7		1	-
USG 3329				85.1		57.7		2.5	
USG 3228		72.8		85.0		55.0		4.5	+
SY 547	58.8	68.7		84.9		57.2		1.25	-
VA16W-105				84.9		54.0	-	2.25	
AgriMAXX 480				84.7		57.3		1	-
USG 3316	48.7 -	60.9	-	84.4		53.6	-	5.25	+
CROPLAN SRW 9606		68.8		84.3		54.7		3.25	
MAS #116		77.8	+	84.1		57.0		2.25	
12VTK15-148				83.9		56.6		1	-

Table 31. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Eastern Shore AREC, Painter, VA, 2018 harvest.

· ·	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Powde	rv
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Milde	-
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)	
VA16W-104			83.7	57.1	1.5	_
Dyna-Gro 9811	67.1 +	77.0 +	83.7	56.9	2.25	
AgriMAXX Exp 1892			83.6	58.3	2	
MAS #87			83.5	56.6	4.25	+
DH13SRW021-70			83.4	57.7	3	
VA15W-30			83.4	56.6	1.75	
MBX 18-A-237			83.4	56.4	1.25	-
VA15W-131			83.3	57.3	2.75	
LCS Ammo			83.1	56.2	2	
L11550	65.0 +	75.1 +	83.0	56.3	2.75	
MBX 17-M-245		68.5	83.0	53.6 -	1.75	
L11551			82.8	57.2	1.25	-
DH12SRW057-081			82.6	58.7	4.25	+
Armor ARW1719			82.5	56.4	4.25	+
VA15W-67			82.5	59.2 +	1.5	-
GA08535-15LE29			82.4	59.6 +	3	
Dyna-Gro 9750		72.6	82.4	55.0	4.5	+
MAS #316		67.0	81.8	56.3	3	
USG 3197	60.8	71.8	81.8	53.8 -	3.5	+
MAS #7	57.9	65.2	81.6	57.0	2.25	
13VA-FHB-DH252			81.5	58.6	2.25	
13VTK82-51			81.4	56.3	2.75	
VA16W-196			81.3	56.8	2	
DH13SRW021-80			81.1	57.5	0.5	-
VA15W-68			81.1	58.2	1.25	-
TWS2818			81.1	57.1	4	+
CROPLAN 8550	61.8	72.5	81.1	56.2	2.5	
15MDX18			81.1	57.2	2.75	
Armor ARW1716			81.0	59.0	2	
DH13SRW025-14			80.9	55.2	1.25	-
#Warrior		68.1	80.8	55.6	3	
USG 3458		68.7	80.7	55.2	2.75	
VA09MAS2-131-6-2		75.1 +	80.6	56.5	1.5	-
MAS #83			80.6	56.2	3.25	
USG 3895	61.3	72.9	80.6	55.1	3.75	+
13VTK128-75			80.1	56.4	3.25	
#Boss		62.7 -	80.0	54.3	2.75	
VA16W-31			80.0	59.0	2	
MBX 14-S-210	59.2	70.0	79.7	56.7	5	+
VA15W-91			79.6	57.5	1.25	-
VA16W-124			79.4	57.1	2.25	

Table 31. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Eastern Shore AREC, Painter, VA, 2018 harvest.

	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Powder
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Mildew
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)
Pioneer 26R59	63.7 +	70.8	79.4	55.4	1.5
VA16W-229			79.4	56.0	1.75
MAS #65			79.4	55.5	2.75
VA16W-149			79.4	55.2	2.5
DH11SRW066-153			79.3	59.0	1.75
AgriMAXX 415	57.6	66.9	79.2	58.7	3.75
AgriMAXX 473		77.4 +	78.9	55.9	1.75
USG 3536		77.0 +	78.9	55.6	2.5
#Turbo		63.5 -	78.7	57.0	1.75
SH 4300	48.8 -	58.4 -	78.6	51.2 -	4.5
Dyna-Gro 9772	59.1	71.3	78.5	54.6	3
13VA-FHB-DH131			78.2	58.1	3.25
SH 7510		71.7	77.9	54.7	3
VA09MAS2-131-6-2-4		74.9 +	77.9	56.0	1.5
VA16W-152			77.7	55.2	2
Armor Mayhem		74.4	77.4	56.6	2
12VTK10-156			77.3	56.8	2.25
TWS2616			77.2	56.2	4.25
VA16W-28			77.0	57.5	1.25
VA15W-130			77.0	57.9	1.5
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-3		70.7	76.9	57.7	3
Armor Riptide		63.5 -	76.8	55.3	2.5
15MDX20			76.4	56.7	2.5
Pioneer 26R45		70.9	76.4	56.2	3.25
USG 3404	55.1	64.7	76.3	55.1	3.25
MAS #84			76.0	57.0	3.75 -
NC14-23372			75.9	60.9 +	0.75
AgriMAXX 444	53.7 -	63.6 -	75.8	54.9	3.5 -
MAS #61	63.0 +	72.0	75.8	56.3	4 -
#Bullet	61.5	72.6	75.6	54.7	2.5
AgriMAXX 486			75.4	56.0	2.75
USG 3429			75.3	57.2	5.75 -
CROPLAN SRW 9415		64.5	75.3	56.0	4 -
AgriMAXX 446	51.9 -	59.9 -	75.2	56.0	3.5
VA15W-70			75.2	56.1	0.75
Pioneer 26R41	57.6	69.0	75.2	54.5	2.25
AgriMAXX 485			75.2	55.9	4 -
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-1		70.8	75.0	57.6	3.5
GA061471-15LE38			74.9	58.3	3.25
Pioneer 26R10	51.9 -	59.1 -	74.8	56.7	3.5 -
Dyna-Gro 9600	56.7	66.6	74.5	54.7	3

Table 31. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Eastern Shore AREC, Painter, VA, 2018 harvest.

	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Powdery
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Mildew
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)
VA09MAS6-122-7-1	64.3 +	73.9	74.3	57.1	1.25 -
NC13-21213		65.0	74.2	56.7	1.5 -
Dyna-Gro 9522	53.1 -	62.3 -	73.9	55.8	3.25
DH11SRW069-70		71.5	73.4	53.8 -	2.75
VA15W-92			73.1 -	54.4	1.25 -
Dyna-Gro 9701		74.6	73.1 -	57.2	2.75
VA12W-31	58.4	68.9	72.8 -	54.9	2
Dyna-Gro 9862		60.0 -	71.9 -	57.8	4.25 +
TWS3418			71.9 -	57.8	3.5 +
VA13W-174	58.7	69.0	71.8 -	53.4 -	1 -
15MDX5			71.4 -	59.9 +	1.25 -
SY Miskin			70.8 -	56.7	4.25 +
Armor Nemesis		67.6	67.9 -	57.2	6 +
Pioneer 26R36	52.4 -	61.7 -	67.8 -	54.2 -	6.25 +
NC13-20076			67.6 -	59.7 +	2
SH 4400	44.8 -	53.0 -	67.6 -	53.8 -	5.5 +
Armor ARW1762			66.7 -	54.5	3.75 +
Massey	40.2 -	44.8 -	64.4 -	57.7	1.5 -
MAS #85			64.3 -	57.0	6.75 +
Average	58.5	69.2	80.6	56.6	2.6
LSD (0.05)	4.2	5.5	7.3	2.4	8.0
C.V.	8.8	8.1	6.5	3.1	23.5

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Table 32. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Southern Piedmont AREC, Blackstone, VA, 2018 harvest.

	2-year		Grain		Test		Powdery	
	Av. Yield		Yield		Weigl		Mildew	
Line	(Bu/a)		(Bu/a		(Lb/b		(0-9)	
13VTK59-148		,	78.4	+	56.8	+	1	
AgriMAXX 480			77.0	+	56.7	+	0	
SY Viper	70.2	+	75.7	+	55.6	+	2	
MBX 18-A-237			73.7	+	56.3	+	1	
#Blaze	69.8	+	73.4	+	53.4		2	
VA16W-202			73.3	+	53.1		0	
L11719			73.2	+	55.7	+	1	
USG 3429			72.5	+	55.7	+	5	
MAS #116	66.7		71.9		53.2		1	
VA16W-224			71.6		53.9		1	
USG 3458	71.1	+	71.4		52.3	-	3	
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-3	71.7	+	70.8		55.1		1	
13VTK429-3			70.7		54.5		1	
L11551			70.5		55.5	+	1	
VA16W-148			70.4		53.6		1	
Dyna-Gro 9811	67.1		70.2		53.7		1	
USG 3118	64.9		69.8		55.2		0	
VA09MAS2-131-6-2-4	66.0		69.6		53.9		0	
USG 3197	64.2		69.5		54.5		3	
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-1	69.2	+	69.5		57.5	+	2	
DH11SRW069-70	64.5		69.0		53.7		4	
USG 3895	63.8		68.9		52.3	-	4	
MAS #86			68.8		52.2	-	1	
13VTK128-75			68.5		53.3		2	
VA12W-68	61.7		68.4		55.1		1	
AgriMAXX Exp 1892			68.4		57.2	+	1	
VA16W-124			68.3		55.2		1	
SH 7200	64.2		68.3		55.0		2	
Pioneer 26R41	63.1		68.1		53.3		1	
SY Miskin			68.0		55.1		3	
AgriMAXX 486			68.0		53.3		2	
SH 4300	64.6		68.0		52.8	-	3	
VA16W-152			67.9		52.8		1	
Armor ARW1716			67.8		57.1	+	1	
Pioneer 26R10	65.7		67.7		53.3		3	
VA09MAS2-131-6-2	62.2		67.5		54.7		1	
NC13-21213	56.9	-	67.5		55.9	+	0	
MAS #87			67.4		52.1	-	2	
12VTK10-156			67.4		53.2		1	
CROPLAN SRW 9415	69.2	+	67.4		53.2		3	
VA16W-104			67.2		53.6		1	

Table 32. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Southern Piedmont AREC, Blackstone, VA, 2018 harvest.

	2-year	Grain	Test	Powdery
	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Mildew
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)
VA16W-149		67.0	53.6	1
DH12SRW057-081		66.9	56.2 +	1
Pioneer 26R59	66.5	66.8	52.9	1
MAS #316	66.7	66.7	52.8	3
MBX 14-S-210	67.1	66.7	53.6	3
Dyna-Gro 9750	63.3	66.7	51.8 -	3
DH13SRW025-14		66.6	54.1	1
VA12W-31	64.8	66.6	55.5 +	1
AgriMAXX 444	66.7	66.6	53.5	2
USG 3329		66.5	52.9	2
Armor ARW1766		66.4	54.0	1
NC13-20076		66.3	57.2 +	0
Armor ARW1719		66.3	51.9 -	2
SH 7510	67.6	66.2	52.5 -	3
SY 547	60.8	66.1	53.2	1
CROPLAN SRW 9606	67.2	66.1	53.0	3
USG 3316	64.5	65.9	53.4	6
AgriMAXX 473	64.6	65.6	53.4	1
DH12SRW057-006	64.0	65.3	57.6 +	1
AgriMAXX 463	62.2	65.3	51.0 -	4
VA16W-229		65.3	55.0	2
TWS3418		65.2	52.8	2
Luisa		65.2	57.1 +	1
CROPLAN 8415	65.2	65.2	55.0	0
VA15W-91		64.9	54.7	1
MAS #83		64.6	53.2	3
AgriMAXX 446	66.4	64.4	53.9	2
PGX 16-7	60.8	64.3	55.7 +	0
Featherstone 73	59.3	64.2	54.9	1
VA16W-196		64.2	53.0	2
USG 3536	60.9	64.0	53.0	1
VA15W-63	63.8	63.9	54.8	2
Hilliard	63.9	63.7	53.7	0
VA15W-68		63.4	56.1 +	0
VA15W-131		63.3	53.9	0
Pioneer 26R45	65.7	63.3	54.3	1
DH13SRW021-80		63.3	55.2	1
PGX 17-20		63.3	53.9	1
13VA-FHB-DH252		63.3	53.7	2
13VA-FHB-DH131		63.3	55.2	1
Dyna-Gro 9522	61.8	63.1	53.1	3

Table 32. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Southern Piedmont AREC, Blackstone, VA, 2018 harvest.

	2-year	Grain	Test	Powdery
	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Mildew
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)
DH11SRW066-153		63.1	56.7 +	0
NC14-23372		62.9	56.8 +	0
VA15W-67		62.9	56.2 +	2
AgriMAXX 474	66.9	62.7	51.7 -	2
Dyna-Gro 9862	63.5	62.7	53.1	3
TWS2616		62.7	53.0	2
DH13SRW023-201		62.5	59.3 +	0
Dyna-Gro 9772	58.4	62.5	52.1 -	2
Armor Nemesis	66.3	62.5	54.7	4
WX17775		62.4	52.0 -	2
VA15W-30		62.3	52.8	1
DH12SRW056-058	58.1	62.3	54.4	2
MAS #61	63.7	62.2	52.7 -	2
GA08535-15LE29		62.2	55.3 +	3
MAS #84		62.0	53.3	3
VA15W-130		62.0	55.1	2
VA15W-70		61.9	56.0 +	1
#Turbo	60.1	61.9	53.0	3
LCS Ammo		61.7	53.7	0
#Boss	59.3	61.7	52.3 -	3
MAS #7	64.5	61.7	52.3 -	1
15MDX20		61.6	54.4	0
MBX 17-P-275	59.2	61.6	51.7 -	3
Dyna-Gro 9701	62.4	61.4	53.0	1
VA16W-29		61.4	54.6	0
MAS #65		61.0	52.7 -	2
PGX 17-16		60.9	54.7	1
Shirley	63.9	60.9	53.7	0
12VTK15-148		60.7	54.2	0
Armor Riptide	61.4	60.5	51.3 -	2
GA061471-15LE38		60.4	55.4 +	2
15MDX18		60.4	55.8 +	0
AgriMAXX Exp 1874		60.1	51.3 -	1
USG 3228	59.1	60.1	51.9 -	2
MBX 17-M-245	68.2	59.8	52.4 -	2
13VTK434-89		59.8	56.1 +	1
VA09MAS6-122-7-1	53.1 -	59.8	55.7 +	1
VA16W-105		59.6	52.0 -	1
TWS2818		59.5	52.7 -	2
L11550	62.1	59.4	51.7 -	1
#Bullet	61.3	59.3	52.7 -	0

Table 32. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Southern Piedmont AREC, Blackstone, VA, 2018 harvest.

	2-year	Grain	Test	Powdery
	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Mildew
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(0-9)
SH 4400	58.4	58.5	53.0	4
DH13SRW021-70		58.4	53.0	1
AgriMAXX 415	62.2	58.3	55.7 +	3
MAS #85		58.3	53.8	6
CROPLAN 8550	61.4	58.2	52.6 -	1
13VTK82-51		58.2	55.6 +	2
VA13W-174	61.2	58.1	54.9	0
VA15W-92		57.9	53.6	0
USG 3404	60.5	57.7	53.3	1
AgriMAXX 485		57.7	52.4 -	3
VA16W-28		57.5	56.1 +	0
15MDX5		56.4	55.6 +	0
Pioneer 26R36	53.1 -	56.3	54.7	5
Dyna-Gro 9600	58.2	56.2 -	51.7 -	2
#Warrior	65.5	56.1 -	51.0 -	2
Armor Mayhem	59.0	55.6 -	52.2 -	0
Armor ARW1762		54.0 -	53.4	2
VA16W-31		52.8 -	55.5 +	1
Massey	45.9 -	48.5 -	53.6	1
Average	63.2	64.3	54.0	2
LSD (0.05)	5.4	8.0	1.2	
C.V.	8.3	8.6	1.6	

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

Table 33. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Northern Piedmont Center, Orange, VA, 2018 harvest.

wheat Test, Northern	2-year	•	Test		Plant
	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Height	Lodging
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(In)	(0-9)
AgriMAXX 415	94.2 +	86.2 +	52.1 +	36	5
Armor Riptide	83.9	85.9 +	50.6	35	2
MBX 17-M-245	91.7 +	85.3 +	50.4	35	4
#Warrior	88.8	84.5 +	50.1	36	1 -
MAS #7	84.4	81.5 +	50.7	37	4
Pioneer 26R36	92.5 +	80.8 +	51.4	34	6
USG 3316	91.2 +	79.2	51.4	37	6
Shirley	83.6	79.0	49.8	35	2
USG 3404	92.7 +	78.8	50.1	36	1 -
Pioneer 26R59	83.0	77.9	52.4 +	34	1 -
SH 4300	80.1	77.8	49.0	36	2
CROPLAN 8550	89.3	77.7	48.9	36	7
AgriMAXX 444	89.8	77.4	50.2	35	4
USG 3895	89.2	77.4	50.0	35	4
SY 547	77.1	77.2	50.6	37	5
L11719		77.1	50.8	32	7
CROPLAN SRW 9415	92.7 +	76.9	52.1 +	37	3
AgriMAXX 446	85.2	76.7	52.0	35	4
VA09MAS2-131-6-2	83.4	76.6	50.4	34	3
SH 4400	76.5	76.5	50.0	36	6
MAS #65		76.5	50.1	34	5
USG 3228	79.4	76.3	49.7	35	6
DH13SRW021-70		76.3	50.6	35	4
PGX 17-16		76.2	50.7	33	5
#Bullet	88.6	75.7	49.4	35	6
AgriMAXX 474	87.1	75.7	49.8	36	2
13VTK82-51		75.5	52.2 +	35	5
USG 3536	86.5	75.3	49.5	41 +	7
PGX 16-7	84.6	75.2	50.4	36	6
13VTK429-3		74.8	51.5	35	4
Pioneer 26R41	81.5	74.7	50.3	33	3
VA16W-148		74.5	50.8	35	6
SY Viper	77.5	74.5	52.7 +	39	5
VA16W-29		74.2	50.5	38	5
Armor ARW1766		74.2	50.9	36	5
MBX 14-S-210	81.2	74.1	50.2	38	5
Dyna-Gro 9701	82.6	73.7	50.1	37	5
VA09MAS2-131-6-2-4	80.3	73.4	50.4	34	4
VA15W-130		73.1	50.1	35	6
WX17775		72.8	49.2	35	5
CROPLAN SRW 9606	86.8	72.6	50.1	36	3

Table 33. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Northern Piedmont Center, Orange, VA, 2018 harvest.

wheat Test, Northern	2-year	•	Test		Plant
	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Height	Lodging
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(In)	(0-9)
Dyna-Gro 9600	80.9	72.6	46.3 -	36	5
#Turbo	80.5	72.4	51.4	35	7
Pioneer 26R45	81.3	72.3	51.6	35	5
MAS #86		72.2	48.8	39	3
VA15W-131		72.0	50.7	34	7
AgriMAXX 486		71.8	50.4	38	4
#Boss	74.1	71.7	47.5 -	35	5
Armor ARW1719		71.7	49.2	37	5
Dyna-Gro 9772	79.2	71.5	48.5 -	38	7
MAS #116	85.2	71.5	49.4	36	5
AgriMAXX 485		71.4	50.4	34	6
13VTK59-148		71.4	51.5	34	7
VA16W-28		71.4	50.1	34	4
VA13W-174	82.7	71.1	49.9	38	5
TWS3418		71.1	48.4 -	34	6
Pioneer 26R10	84.4	71.0	50.3	36	3
MAS #85		71.0	51.1	37	5
VA15W-63	78.8	70.8	50.8	35	4
VA12W-68	83.3	70.8	50.6	34	3
DH12SRW056-058	77.5	70.8	50.6	36	6
USG 3329		70.8	48.1 -	36	5
Dyna-Gro 9862	82.0	70.7	50.7	34	4
Armor Nemesis	76.9	70.7	51.0	36	7
Armor ARW1762		70.7	50.9	37	3
VA16W-202		70.5	49.1	33	6
USG 3197	80.3	70.5	48.2 -	34	4
AgriMAXX Exp 1874		70.4	49.3	35	5
VA16W-105		70.4	49.3	36	7
MAS #87		70.3	49.1	35	6
DH11SRW066-153		69.9	51.4	38	6
15MDX20		69.8	50.4	36	6
USG 3458	84.5	69.5	49.3	36	5
AgriMAXX 473	80.8	69.5	49.5	33	7
Dyna-Gro 9522	77.4	68.2	49.5	37	7
L11550	79.1	68.2	50.6	35	7
12VTK15-148		67.8	48.7 -	35	4
VA15W-68		67.6	50.1	36	6
TWS2818		67.5	50.3	37	4
SY Miskin		67.2	50.7	37	6
CROPLAN 8415	78.6	67.0	50.8	36	7
13VA-FHB-DH252		66.9	52.6 +	37	4

Table 33. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Northern Piedmont Center, Orange, VA, 2018 harvest.

	2-year		Test		Plant
	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Height	Lodging
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(In)	(0-9)
Featherstone 73	70.7 -	66.8	51.2	36	8
SH 7510	86.2	66.7	50.9	37	6
DH13SRW025-14		66.6	51.9	35	8
AgriMAXX 463	80.2	66.3	49.2	35	7
VA16W-224		66.2	48.8	39 +	2
VA16W-104		65.7	48.8	35	6
AgriMAXX Exp 1892		65.7	52.5 +	31 -	4
Armor Mayhem	78.6	65.6	49.2	39	7
DH12SRW057-006	79.6	64.9	53.3 +	33	3
NC13-21213	73.3	64.8	51.6	34	8
MAS #61	81.2	64.8	49.2	33	4
PGX 17-20		64.6	51.3	37	4
DH12SRW057-081		64.6	52.0	36	8
VA15W-30		64.3	49.5	37	7
VA16W-149		64.2	49.0	36	4
VA15W-91		63.9	49.2	35	5
Armor ARW1716		63.9	51.8	33	4
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-3	78.6	63.7	52.3 +	35	7
VA16W-196		63.5	49.5	37	5
#Blaze	76.1	63.5	48.6 -	36	8
MAS #83		63.5	48.7 -	34	5
L11551		63.1	51.6	35	5
MAS #84		62.8	50.7	34	7
DH11SRW069-70	76.3	62.7	46.6 -	35	6
Dyna-Gro 9811	77.3	62.6	50.3	35	5
13VTK128-75		62.5	48.3 -	36	6
VA16W-152		62.2	49.5	35	5
Hilliard	75.4	62.2	50.3	35	4
VA16W-31		62.2	50.5	37	2
12VTK10-156		62.1	50.2	35	4
VA16W-124		62.1	50.6	34	7
VA16W-229		62.0	50.0	35	5
Luisa		61.6	52.8 +	35	4
GA08535-15LE29		61.6	51.9	38	6
VA15W-70		61.6	50.6	34	3
VA12W-31	84.9	61.6	52.2 +	37	7
MAS #316	75.8	60.6	50.5	36	6
DH13SRW023-201		60.6	55.5 +	37	6
VA15W-92		60.6	49.4	34	7
Dyna-Gro 9750	79.3	60.5	49.2	36	8
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-1	83.9	60.5	53.2 +	36	5

Table 33. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Northern Piedmont Center, Orange, VA, 2018 harvest.

	2-year		Test		Plant
	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Height	Lodging
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(In)	(0-9)
MBX 17-P-275	78.0	60.4	48.7 -	32 -	7
15MDX18		60.3	50.7	35	4
13VTK434-89		59.1	50.9	35	5
VA09MAS6-122-7-1	69.1 -	58.5	50.2	35	4
NC13-20076		58.5	51.7	35	5
13VA-FHB-DH131		58.3	52.8 +	36	6
VA15W-67		58.0	50.0	36	3
SH 7200	67.4 -	57.9	51.3	37	3
USG 3429		57.8	46.9 -	33	6
MBX 18-A-237		57.4	51.9	34	7
AgriMAXX 480		57.0	52.2 +	36	8
15MDX5		56.8	52.0	34	7
TWS2616		56.2 -	49.4	36	5
GA061471-15LE38		55.6 -	51.4	38	6
USG 3118	65.1 -	53.0 -	50.6	31 -	6
LCS Ammo		52.5 -	50.5	33	4
Massey	56.7 -	51.6 -	49.9	38	7
NC14-23372		50.8 -	52.0 +	37	5
DH13SRW021-80		50.3 -	51.0	33	6
Average	81.2	68.4	50.4	35.4	5.0
LSD (0.05)	8.8	11.9	1.6	3	4
C.V.	10.5	11.6	2.1	7	53

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

Table 34. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Kentland farm, Blacksburg, VA, 2018 harvest.

Kentianu iai iii, biaci	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)
DH12SRW056-058		87.6	93.2 +	56.3	131	37 +	3
PGX 17-20			92.9 +	55.6	132	35	3
L11719			92.7 +	57.2 +	132	33	3
Dyna-Gro 9772	88.3	90.5	92.6 +	54.1 -	131	36	2
PGX 17-16			91.7 +	56.1	132	37 +	1
AgriMAXX Exp 1892			91.5 +	58.0 +	130 -	32 -	2
13VTK429-3			90.6 +	56.5 +	131	34	4
PGX 16-7	89.4	89.7	90.5 +	53.8 -	130	34	1
AgriMAXX Exp 1874			90.1 +	55.8	129 -	35	1
USG 3197	84.5	84.4	89.4 +	54.2 -	131	35	3
AgriMAXX 486			88.7 +	56.1	133 +	36	5
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-1		87.0	88.1 +	58.1 +	132	35	5
MAS #87			88.1 +	54.6	131	34	3
MBX 14-S-210	92.0 +	91.8	87.9	55.8	132	36	2
MAS #316		88.3	87.4	55.6	133 +	34	6
MAS #86			87.4	54.3 -	132	36	3
VA12W-68	85.9	85.0	87.1	54.4 -	130 -	34	2
USG 3536		89.9	87.0	54.9	131	36	4
DH13SRW025-14			86.8	56.7 +	128 -	32 -	2
AgriMAXX 473		92.1	86.7	54.9	132	36	4
AgriMAXX 446	85.5	87.3	86.4	56.2	132	34	1
Armor ARW1766			86.4	55.9	129 -	37 +	1
CROPLAN SRW 9415		88.8	86.2	56.0	133 +	35	1
DH13SRW023-201			86.1	60.8 +	133 +	35	1
13VTK82-51			85.6	55.6	133 +	33	6
USG 3895	84.6	84.2	85.3	55.0	132	34	1
VA12W-31	90.4 +	91.0	85.3	54.9	131	34	5
VA16W-105			84.8	52.5 -	132	35	6
AgriMAXX 415	87.8	88.8	84.7	56.9 +	131	35	2
Armor Mayhem		91.8	84.7	54.5	132	37 +	1
VA15W-91			84.5	55.7	132	33	3
WX17775			84.5	54.1 -	131	34	2
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-3		84.1	83.8	57.2 +	132	36	7 +
MAS #61	88.4	86.5	83.4	55.2	129 -	33	5
CROPLAN 8550	91.4 +	· -	83.1	55.2	132	37 +	1
MAS #116		90.0	82.9	55.0	132	36	2
Armor ARW1719			82.7	54.1 -	131	34	5
VA16W-124			82.1	56.4 +	131	36 +	5
Armor ARW1716			82.1	57.4 +	130 -	33	3
AgriMAXX 480			82.0	56.6 +	127 -	34	6
VA16W-229			81.9	53.6 -	130 -	32 -	3

Table 34. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Kentland farm, Blacksburg, VA, 2018 harvest.

	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)
Pioneer 26R10	85.5	86.6	81.6	54.5	132 +	35	2
VA09MAS6-122-7-1	83.3	81.2	81.6	55.2	130 -	31 -	4
#Bullet	87.9	90.6	81.4	54.0 -	133 +	36	7 +
SH 4300	75.9 -	75.2 -	81.2	52.1 -	130	35	5
13VTK434-89			80.5	57.5 +	132	37 +	5
L11550	83.5	81.3	80.3	54.7	132	34	3
13VA-FHB-DH131			80.1	57.8 +	129 -	33	7 +
DH13SRW021-80			79.9	56.1	132	32 -	7 +
12VTK10-156			79.6	54.3 -	132	34	8 +
Luisa			79.3	57.3 +	131	36 +	4
SH 7200	80.7	80.6	79.2	56.6 +	131	35	3
15MDX20			79.1	54.3 -	133 +	34	4
SH 7510		83.2	79.0	54.9	132	34	3
Hilliard	87.5	84.9	78.9	54.9	132	36	1
USG 3316	73.7 -	76.0 -	78.6	56.1	131	35	1
DH11SRW066-153			78.6	58.9 +	132 +	36	2
TWS2616			78.5	55.0	128 -	35	7 +
Dyna-Gro 9701		85.2	78.5	54.2 -	132	36	5
Dyna-Gro 9811	83.7	81.4	78.3	54.3 -	131	36	3
VA15W-92			78.2	54.0 -	130	33	6
AgriMAXX 444	82.4	83.3	78.1	54.6	132	35	2
LCS Ammo			78.1	53.9 -	133 +	34	5
DH11SRW069-70		84.4	78.0	53.6 -	133 +	34	5
Dyna-Gro 9600	84.0	83.7	77.7	51.8 -	131	35	0 -
USG 3329			77.4	54.7	131	35	7 +
CROPLAN SRW 9606		84.6	77.4	54.6	130	35	2
Pioneer 26R41	84.2	84.3	77.4	55.0	133 +	34	1
L11551			76.9	55.1	133 +	32 -	5
USG 3404	80.2	80.1	76.6	54.1 -	133 +	34	3
MBX 18-A-237			76.6	56.9 +	127 -	34	3
#Blaze		79.8	76.0	53.4 -	131	35	8 +
#Boss		78.9	75.9	51.2 -	130 -	33	1
MAS #83			75.9	53.9 -	132	35	3
Dyna-Gro 9522	77.7 -	79.1	74.3	54.3 -	132	36	3
SY Miskin			73.4 -	55.1	130 -	35	3
VA13W-174	73.6 -	74.5 -	73.2 -	54.7	131	36	4
VA16W-104			73.0 -	54.1 -	131	35	1
VA15W-30			72.2 -	53.7 -	132 +	34	7 +
15MDX18			70.0 -	55.9	133 +	32 -	4
GA08535-15LE29			69.5 -	57.0 +	133 +	36 +	2
Pioneer 26R36	69.5 -	67.4 -	69.1 -	54.6	132	36	5

Table 34. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Kentland farm, Blacksburg, VA, 2018 harvest.

	3-year	2-year	Grain Test		Date	Mature	Plant
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)
GA061471-15LE38			68.5 -	57.4 +	133 +	37 +	6
13VA-FHB-DH252			66.2 -	57.4 +	133 +	37 +	7 +
NC14-23372			66.1 -	58.0 +	133 +	35	3
15MDX5			59.2 -	56.8 +	130 -	33	7 +
NC13-20076			57.4 -	55.8	132	34	6
#Turbo	*	*	*	55.4	129 -	32 -	3
#Warrior	*	*	*	54.6	129 -	34	2
12VTK15-148	*	*	*	56.0	131	35	0 -
13VTK128-75	*	*	*	54.9	131	32 -	6
13VTK59-148	*	*	*	56.1	131	34	6
AgriMAXX 463	*	*	*	53.9 -	131	33	5
AgriMAXX 474	*	*	*	54.7	129 -	33	2
AgriMAXX 485	*	*	*	56.6 +	132	35	5
Armor ARW1762	*	*	*	56.4 +	132	34	2
Armor Nemesis	*	*	*	55.8	132	32 -	5
Armor Riptide	*	*	*	54.8	129 -	35	1
CROPLAN 8415	*	*	*	53.1 -	131	36	7 +
DH12SRW057-006	*	*	*	58.9 +	132	30 -	2
DH12SRW057-081	*	*	*	56.6 +	131	32 -	6
DH13SRW021-70	*	*	*	56.3	130 -	33	5
Dyna-Gro 9750	*	*	*	53.5 -	132	34	6
Dyna-Gro 9862	*	*	*	56.5 +	132	34	4
Featherstone 73	*	*	*	56.0	133 +	33	5
MAS #65	*	*	*	55.0	129 -	36	1
MAS #7	*	*	*	55.6	132	36	3
MAS #84	*	*	*	53.8 -	129 -	34	6
MAS #85	*	*	*	55.1	132	36	5
Massey	*	*	*	55.2	132 +	37 +	6
MBX 17-M-245	*	*	*	55.7	129 -	32 -	1
MBX 17-P-275	*	*	*	53.7 -	131	33	3
NC13-21213	*	*	*	54.7	132	35	5
Pioneer 26R45	*	*	*	54.9	132	33	4
Pioneer 26R59	*	*	*	55.6	130 -	32 -	2
SH 4400	*	*	*	55.6	132	36	3
Shirley	*	*	*	53.1 -	132	34	1
SY 547	*	*	*	55.9	131	35	1
SY Viper	*	*	*	56.5 +	130 -	38 +	6
TWS2818	*	*	*	56.7 +	132	34	4
TWS3418	*	*	*	56.2	133 +	34	7 +
USG 3118	*	*	*	55.1	129 -	33	4
USG 3228	*	*	*	53.6 -	131	32 -	4

Table 34. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Kentland farm, Blacksburg, VA, 2018 harvest.

	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	Date	Mature	Plant
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	Headed	Height	Lodging
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(Julian)	(In)	(0-9)
USG 3429	*	*	*	55.6	132	34	4
USG 3458	*	*	*	54.7	129 -	34	2
VA09MAS2-131-6-2	*	*	*	55.5	129 -	29 -	1
VA09MAS2-131-6-2-4	*	*	*	54.6	131	30 -	2
VA15W-130	*	*	*	54.9	132	34	3
VA15W-131	*	*	*	55.5	132	35	2
VA15W-63	*	*	*	56.2	131	33	1
VA15W-67	*	*	*	57.0 +	132	35	2
VA15W-68	*	*	*	57.1 +	131	34	1
VA15W-70	*	*	*	56.7 +	130	33	2
VA16W-148	*	*	*	56.9 +	132 +	35	2
VA16W-149	*	*	*	53.4 -	132	34	4
VA16W-152	*	*	*	54.5	131	35	6
VA16W-196	*	*	*	55.3	133 +	32 -	4
VA16W-202	*	*	*	53.5 -	130 -	33	6
VA16W-224	*	*	*	53.7 -	132	36 +	1
VA16W-28	*	*	*	56.9 +	132	34	1
VA16W-29	*	*	*	56.3	132	36	2
VA16W-31	*	*	*	57.0 +	131	32 -	1
Average	87.6	88.7	88.0	55.7	131	35	3
LSD (0.05)	5.9	8.2	6.9	1.0	1	2	3
C.V.	8.2	10.2	6.1	1.3	1	4	62

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

^{*}Varieties were fed upon by deer and their yields significantly reduced.

Table 35. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, planted No-Till at Tidewater AREC, Holland, VA, 2018 harvest.

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	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test	
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight	
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	
VA16W-124			77.3 +	53.4	
MAS #84			76.3 +	53.5	
Pioneer 26R59	61.5 +	62.5 +	73.7 +	52.3	
TWS3418			72.3	52.7	
DH13SRW021-70			72.0	53.0	
SH 4300	57.9	60.6	71.8	52.1 -	
L11550	58.1	58.9	71.3	51.8 -	
VA16W-149			69.9	53.7	
USG 3329			69.7	52.2 -	
VA15W-30			69.7	52.8	
AgriMAXX 446	57.6	62.7 +	69.5	53.8	
MAS #83			69.5	53.1	
DH12SRW056-058		58.1	69.2	55.1 +	
Luisa			68.7	56.4 +	
USG 3316	58.1	65.0 +	68.5	51.0 -	
MBX 17-P-275		56.1	68.4	51.8 -	
#Warrior		51.2	68.3	52.0 -	
AgriMAXX 486			68.1	53.0	
VA12W-31	56.4	54.8	68.0	54.5	
DH11SRW069-70		52.0	67.8	53.5	
MBX 14-S-210	57.7	61.7	67.8	53.1	
13VTK429-3			67.6	54.3	
USG 3429			67.6	55.1 +	
VA09MAS2-131-6-2		57.3	67.6	53.2	
USG 3404	57.4	62.7 +	67.5	53.3	
AgriMAXX 480			67.4	56.6 +	
VA16W-148			67.3	54.2	
#Boss		55.3	67.3	52.1 -	
DH13SRW021-80			67.2	51.9 -	
MAS #316		57.7	67.0	53.7	
MBX 17-M-245		57.9	67.0	52.1 -	
USG 3458		57.5	66.7	52.5	
DH12SRW057-081			66.3	55.7 +	
VA16W-28			66.2	54.3	
13VTK59-148			66.2	54.2	
USG 3228		48.6	66.1	52.4	
Pioneer 26R10	59.3	62.0 +	65.9	53.6	
Dyna-Gro 9772	56.8	56.0	65.8	52.2 -	
#Bullet	55.0	55.6	65.6	53.1	
AgriMAXX 485			65.5	52.0 -	
PGX 17-20			65.4	54.5	

Table 35. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, planted No-Till at Tidewater AREC, Holland, VA, 2018 harvest.

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	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)
MAS #61	58.4	56.5	65.4	53.1
Armor Nemesis		54.2	65.4	55.7 +
12VTK10-156			65.3	53.1
TWS2818			65.2	52.8
Armor ARW1766			65.1	53.3
USG 3895	57.6	58.9	65.1	51.9 -
Dyna-Gro 9750		50.1	65.0	51.8 -
Pioneer 26R41	58.8	60.2	64.8	53.0
MAS #87			64.7	52.6
Armor Mayhem		59.3	64.7	52.6
GA061471-15LE38			64.7	54.8
Hilliard	57.1	57.5	64.5	52.1 -
SH 4400	53.4	59.3	64.2	53.3
USG 3197	53.4	54.4	64.0	52.8
AgriMAXX 474	50.9	49.0	64.0	52.5
SY Viper	50.1	52.8	63.8	54.9
13VTK82-51			63.8	54.5
VA16W-202			63.4	52.1 -
Massey	47.0 -	49.7	63.3	56.1 +
L11719			63.3	52.5
VA16W-229			63.3	54.0
WX17775			63.1	51.8 -
AgriMAXX 415	56.0	58.0	63.0	55.1 +
SH 7200	54.8	56.4	62.7	55.2 +
13VTK128-75			62.6	52.6
MAS #86			62.5	52.1 -
SY 547	56.1	54.6	62.5	54.1
MAS #116		54.7	62.5	53.5
VA16W-104			62.5	55.0 +
CROPLAN SRW 9606		56.9	62.4	53.1
VA15W-91			62.4	54.0
VA12W-68	56.3	56.3	62.2	53.0
AgriMAXX 463		50.4	62.2	51.7 -
MAS #85			62.1	53.3
Armor ARW1719			62.1	52.1 -
SY Miskin			62.1	55.2 +
PGX 17-16			61.9	54.3
15MDX5			61.9	56.0 +
DH12SRW057-006		49.8	61.8	56.4 +
Armor Riptide		47.9 -	61.8	51.6 -
USG 3536		55.9	61.8	52.8

Table 35. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, planted No-Till at Tidewater AREC, Holland, VA, 2018 harvest.

	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)
Pioneer 26R45		55.5	61.4	53.4
15MDX20			61.4	52.6
VA16W-224			61.2	53.0
Featherstone 73	55.4	54.2	61.0	53.9
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-1		54.0	61.0	56.6 +
MAS #65			60.9	51.7 -
AgriMAXX 473		56.8	60.9	52.8
CROPLAN 8550	55.5	56.2	60.8	52.5
MBX 18-A-237			60.7	57.3 +
L11551			60.7	54.9
13VTK434-89			60.6	54.4
PGX 16-7	55.0	53.8	60.6	53.1
DH13SRW025-14			60.6	55.3 +
DH11SRW066-153			60.4	54.9
DH13SRW023-201			60.4	57.7 +
Dyna-Gro 9701		53.4	60.2	53.1
AgriMAXX Exp 1892			60.2	55.0
13VA-FHB-DH131			60.2	54.8
VA09MAS2-131-6-2-4		51.8	60.1	53.1
GA08535-15LE29			59.9	54.3
Pioneer 26R36	53.3	56.9	59.8	54.9
VA09MAS6-122-7-1	50.6	49.2	59.7	55.2 +
13VA-FHB-DH252			59.6	54.9
VA16W-152			59.5	52.2 -
Armor ARW1716			59.5	56.0 +
MAS #7	46.3 -	50.6	59.5	53.7
USG 3118	52.7	51.9	59.4	54.1
#Blaze		58.1	59.3	53.4
LCS Ammo			58.9	53.6
CROPLAN 8415	55.3	54.1	58.7	54.9
VA15W-70			58.6	53.5
AgriMAXX Exp 1874			58.6	53.5
15MDX18			58.6	54.2
VA15W-130			58.3	53.4
CROPLAN SRW 9415		59.7	58.3	54.2
SH 7510		55.8	58.1	52.4
Dyna-Gro 9600	53.7	54.0	58.1	52.6
NC13-21213		44.5 -	58.0	55.7 +
Dyna-Gro 9522	59.0	61.1	58.0	53.2
AgriMAXX 444	56.9	59.4	57.9	53.5
VA15W-131			57.8	54.9

Table 35. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, planted No-Till at Tidewater AREC, Holland, VA, 2018 harvest.

	3-year	2-year	Grain	Test
	Av. Yield	Av. Yield	Yield	Weight
Line	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)
TWS2616			57.7	52.7
Dyna-Gro 9811	55.1	52.0	57.0	52.6
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-3		50.8	56.8	55.7 +
VA15W-67			56.6	53.7
VA15W-63		53.7	56.5	53.0
12VTK15-148			56.3	52.6
VA16W-105			56.1	52.8
Dyna-Gro 9862		43.2 -	55.9	52.7
Shirley	52.2	52.0	55.4	53.2
VA16W-196			55.4	52.6
#Turbo		45.0 -	54.9	52.8
NC13-20076			54.7	56.7 +
Armor ARW1762			54.4	54.0
NC14-23372			54.3	55.3 +
VA13W-174	53.0	50.0	53.3	53.9
VA16W-29			52.9	53.6
VA15W-68			52.1 -	54.0
VA15W-92			48.7 -	52.1 -
VA16W-31			48.6 -	54.0
Average	55.3	55.1	62.6	53.6
LSD (0.05)	5.6	6.8	10.5	1.3
C.V.	11.6	11.8	11.4	1.7

Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

The 0-9 ratings indicate a genotype's response to disease or lodging where 0 = highly resistant and 9 = highly susceptible.

Table 36. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Shenandoah Valley in Rockingham County, VA, 2018 harvest.

	Grain	Test	
	Yield	Weight	Cover
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(%)
USG 3228	42.9 +	48.4	93
MBX 17-P-275	41.6 +	48.5	86
USG 3197	41.0 +	46.0	88
Dyna-Gro 9750	37.3 +	48.7	84
DH12SRW057-081	34.6 +	50.3 +	86
VA09MAS2-131-6-2	33.6 +	48.0	94
MAS #7	32.5 +	46.1	93
AgriMAXX 463	31.7 +	49.0 +	85
MBX 14-S-210	31.4	49.0 +	85
AgriMAXX 480	31.3	48.9 +	89
Pioneer 26R36	31.0	48.4	88
MAS #116	30.9	50.5 +	67
AgriMAXX Exp 1892	30.7	51.5 +	88
SY Viper	30.3	46.2	85
USG 3316	30.3	50.0 +	69
AgriMAXX Exp 1874	30.1	45.4	87
Dyna-Gro 9772	30.0	46.6	80
DH13SRW025-14	29.9	49.3 +	85
Dyna-Gro 9862	29.5	46.5	79
MAS #86	29.4	47.3	83
Armor ARW1719	29.4	46.2	74
AgriMAXX 474	29.3	45.5	91
WX17775	28.8	48.0	86
AgriMAXX 485	28.7	47.4	90
VA16W-31	28.5	46.8	89
AgriMAXX 473	28.5	48.3	78
MAS #316	28.3	47.8	91
Dyna-Gro 9701	28.3	50.0 +	83
Luisa	28.3	48.8	90
Dyna-Gro 9600	28.2	45.2	85
DH12SRW056-058	27.7	48.6	81
#Turbo	27.7	47.5	79
USG 3458	27.5	43.7 -	88
Armor ARW1716	27.5	50.3 +	75
13VTK434-89	27.3	47.5	89
VA13W-174	27.1	48.2	83
MAS #84	27.1	48.1	95
MAS #65	27.0	45.2	86
MAS #61	26.8	45.9	81
TWS2818	26.8	47.7	83
Armor Riptide	26.8	45.5	65

Table 36. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Shenandoah Valley in Rockingham County, VA, 2018 harvest.

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	Grain	Test	
	Yield	Weight	Cover
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(%)
USG 3329	26.6	47.7	83
13VTK128-75	26.5	46.3	95
MBX 18-A-237	26.2	47.6	84
VA16W-29	26.1	44.9	88
CROPLAN 8550	26.1	48.2	84
DH13SRW023-201	26.0	51.0 +	91
PGX 16-7	26.0	45.6	86
SH 4400	26.0	43.7 -	90
Pioneer 26R59	25.9	45.7	79
VA09MAS6-122-7-1	25.9	46.7	86
#Bullet	25.7	47.4	81
SY 547	25.7	45.4	85
AgriMAXX 486	25.0	48.2	78
VA12W-68	24.9	45.8	89
VA16W-149	24.9	46.0	83
TWS3418	24.9	46.0	78
VA15W-68	24.8	44.6	81
Dyna-Gro 9522	24.8	46.0	83
MAS #87	24.7	46.7	79
PGX 17-16	24.4	46.1	91
12VTK15-148	24.4	44.5	80
USG 3536	24.3	47.2	81
DH13SRW021-70	24.2	47.0	91
Pioneer 26R45	24.0	46.3	75
MBX 17-M-245	23.9	44.2	90
AgriMAXX 415	23.7	46.8	71
TWS2616	23.6	47.3	81
VA16W-148	23.2	44.8	75
L11551	22.7	49.0 +	89
AgriMAXX 444	22.6	46.4	85
#Blaze	22.6	46.8	86
VA15W-67	22.5	44.7	78
Hilliard	22.4	45.0	86
VA09MAS2-131-6-2-4	22.3	46.8	81
VA16W-202	22.2	45.1	75
VA16W-105	22.2	47.0	56 -
13VA-FHB-DH131	22.1	48.2	96
#Warrior	22.1	44.2	73
CROPLAN SRW 9606	22.1	46.4	76
VA15W-91	21.9	46.5	91
Dyna-Gro 9811	21.9	44.7	85

Table 36. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Shenandoah Valley in Rockingham County, VA, 2018 harvest.

	Grain	Test	
	Yield	Weight	Cover
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(%)
SH 4300	21.7	46.1	84
Armor Mayhem	21.4	47.8	68
DH13SRW021-80	20.9	46.5	80
PGX 17-20	20.5	48.7	70
USG 3118	20.5	44.7	84
SH 7200	20.4	43.9 -	96
13VTK59-148	20.4	46.9	76
VA16W-124	20.1	48.2	81
Featherstone 73	20.1	46.1	86
15MDX20	20.1	46.3	79
VA15W-130	19.9	43.2 -	89
CROPLAN SRW 9415	19.8	46.1	83
NC13-21213	19.7	46.1	84
#Boss	19.6	44.1	89
VA16W-28	19.3	44.1	88
VA15W-63	19.1	45.5	79
USG 3429	19.0	49.2 +	89
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-1	18.8	47.2	85
VA15W-70	18.8	44.9	74
Shirley	18.7	42.4 -	85
VA16W-224	18.7	41.8 -	64
USG 3404	18.6	45.2	76
Armor ARW1762	18.6	44.2	75
13VTK429-3	18.6	48.2	70
L11719	17.9	46.5	90
DH12SRW057-006	17.8	46.6	83
Armor ARW1766	17.7	44.6	89
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-3	17.6	48.0	91
MAS #85	17.3	45.1	84
VA16W-152	17.3	44.5	79
NC14-23372	17.3	45.8	89
Pioneer 26R41	17.3	44.7	73
Pioneer 26R10	17.2	46.2	85
13VTK82-51	17.1	45.4	80
15MDX5	17.1	48.2	84
USG 3895	16.9	44.9	79
LCS Ammo	16.5	47.3	77
VA15W-30	16.3	44.3	79
VA12W-31	16.2	45.7	84
AgriMAXX 446	16.2	45.7	80
VA16W-196	15.9	45.7	68

Table 36. Summary of performance of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test, Shenandoah Valley in Rockingham County, VA, 2018 harvest.

	Grain	Test	
	Yield	Weight	Cover
Line	(Bu/a)	(Lb/bu)	(%)
13VA-FHB-DH252	15.8	45.1	84
SY Miskin	15.8	45.7	66
GA061471-15LE38	15.7	46.8	71
Armor Nemesis	15.7	47.5	84
SH 7510	15.4	44.7	79
VA16W-229	15.1	41.9 -	84
VA15W-131	15.1	41.3 -	80
VA15W-92	15.0	44.1	90
15MDX18	14.4	49.6 +	71
Massey	14.3	46.6	88
DH11SRW066-153	14.0	45.6	84
L11550	14.0	45.5	86
NC13-20076	13.7	48.6	80
CROPLAN 8415	12.8	42.0 -	91
VA16W-104	11.4		78
MAS #83	11.2	42.7 -	76
12VTK10-156	10.5	46.3	65
DH11SRW069-70	10.1	42.9 -	85
GA08535-15LE29	6.2		79
Average	22.9	46.4	82
LSD (0.05)	8.6	2.4	19
C.V.	25.6	3.1	16

Released cultivars are shown in bold print. Varieties are ordered by descending yield averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the test average.

Section 4: Milling and Baking Quality

Grain samples of 54 entries in Virginia's 2017 State Wheat Test grown at Warsaw, VA were submitted to the USDA-ARS Soft Wheat Quality Lab in Wooster, OH for advanced milling and baking quality evaluations. Wheat cultivars and experimental lines (collectively referred to as "varieties" herein) are listed in Table 37 from highest to lowest T-scores for overall milling and baking quality. The soft red winter cultivar Shirley that has historically had good milling and pastry baking quality was used as the quality standard check and has an overall quality T-score of zero. Wheat cultivars or experimental lines with T-scores greater than zero have overall quality that is similar to or exceed that of Shirley, while those with T-scores less than zero have overall quality that is similar to or less than that of Shirley. Quality grades (A-F) were also assigned (see Tables below) for flour yield (a key indicator of milling quality) and cookie diameter (a key indicator of pastry baking quality) as varieties having good milling quality may or may not have good baking quality and vice versa.

Adjusted Flour Yield Grade (Based on Samples between 2009 and 2016)

Grade	Range	Percent
A	>70.78	15
В	69.64 to 70.78	20
С	68.15 to 69.63	30
D	66.75 to 68.14	20
F	<66.75	15

Cookie Diameter (Based on Samples Between 2009 and 2016)

Grade	Range	Percent
A	>19.24	15
В	18.82 to 19.24	20
С	18.32 to 18.82	30
D	17.87 to 18.32	20
F	<17.87	15

Additional Information on Quality Analysis

Of the quality characteristics measured at the Soft Wheat Quality Laboratory, flour milling yield is the most reproducible and perhaps most important because it is genetically and environmentally associated with good soft wheat flour quality. Flour yields of the 54 varieties ranged from 66.5% to 72.7% and 32 varieties had flour yields and grades (A-B) that were similar to or higher than that of Shirley (70.3%) the quality standard check (Table 30).

After flour yield, the second quality trait that we recommend for use in selection is softness equivalent. It tends to have high heritability and is an important predictor of milling break flour yield. Overall varieties had higher softness equivalence scores in 2017 (49.1 to 62.5) than in 2016 (43.6% to 60.0%). Higher values are preferred for most soft wheat manufactured goods, particularly cakes and other high sugar baked products. Softness equivalence scores of 26 varieties were similar to or higher than that of Shirley (55.5%).

Flour protein concentration of Shirley was 8.8% and the 54 varieties ranged from 7.6% to 10.2%. Gluten strength is measured as lactic acid Solvent Retention Capacity (SRC) and is also correlated to flour protein concentration, but the effect is dependent on variety and growing conditions. Weaker gluten strength is desired for most pastry products, such as cookies and cakes, while stronger gluten strength is desired in production of crackers and some bread type products. Lactic acid SRC values of seven varieties including Shirley (96.5%) were less than 100%, while the remaining 47 varieties had values ranging from 100% to 154% with a test average of 114%.

Pastry baking quality was assessed via measurement of sugar cookie spread diameter, which ranged from 17.4 to 18.9 cm with a test average of 18.0 cm that was 0.5 cm larger than that of varieties evaluated in 2016. Twenty-four of the 54 varieties had cookie spread diameters similar to or higher than that of Shirley (18.1 cm). Twenty-eight varieties had overall quality T-scores (0.04 to 1.31) that were similar to or higher than that of Shirley.

Table 37. Milling and baking quality of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test based on evaluation of the 2017 harvest.

	Adjusted	Adjusted	Softness	Flour		Cookie	Cookie	
	Flour Yield		Equivalent		Lactic Acid			Total T-
Entry	(%)	% Grade	(%)	(at 14%)	SRC (%)	(cm)	Grade	Score
VA09MAS6-122-7-1	72.3	A	56.9	9.4	113.2	18.7	С	1.31
VA09MAS6-122-7-1-1	72.1	A	58.7	8.9	111.7	18.9	В	1.20
Dyna-Gro 9522	71.7	A	59.4	7.9	113.9	18.6	С	1.06
CROPLAN SRW 9606	72.7	A	55.7	8.5	101.5	18.2	D	1.02
VA09MAS6-122-7-1-4	71.4	A	59.3	9.0	111.1	18.8	С	0.94
USG 3404	71.7	A	60.9	7.6	111.9	17.7	F	0.89
USG 3458	72.6	A	58.3	7.7	102.9	18.0	D	0.85
CROPLAN SRW 9415	71.5	A	59.5	8.4	110.3	18.2	D	0.79
AgriMAXX 444	71.3	A	60.0	8.2	114.8	18.3	D	0.75
AgriMAXX 446	71.1	A	58.1	8.4	112.8	18.1	D	0.72
USG 3895	71.5	A	58.7	8.1	97.7	18.3	D	0.68
AgriMAXX 474	72.1	A	57.8	8.3	98.5	17.9	F	0.65
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-3	71.2	A	52.3	9.2	108.5	18.3	С	0.58
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-1	70.9	A	53.5	9.3	111.6	18.2	D	0.57
Pioneer Brand 26R53	70.5	В	57.2	8.8	115.9	17.8	F	0.41
DH12SRW057-006	70.9	A	51.4	9.2	114.9	18.1	D	0.39
VA13W-38	69.1	С	53.5	10.2	126.7	17.8	F	0.32
AgriMAXX 415	70.5	В	54.3	8.6	120.8	18.6	С	0.30
Pioneer Brand 26R41	70.3	В	59.0	8.2	125.1	18.0	D	0.28
L11541	71.0	A	51.6	9.1	127.8	17.7	F	0.20
CROPLAN 8415	71.3	A	52.6	9.0	112.6	17.9	D	0.19
CROPLAN 8550	71.3	A	51.7	9.2	96.8	18.2	D	0.17
Pioneer Brand 26R59	70.7	В	56.2	8.0	103.4	18.0	D	0.17
Pioneer Brand 26R10	69.7	В	62.5	8.8	117.6	18.1	D	0.14
#Bullet	71.2	A	51.6	8.9	101.7	17.6	F	0.14
Dyna-Gro 9701	71.4	A	52.7	8.7	100.0	18.3	D	0.13
Dyna-Gro 9811	69.1	С	57.2	8.6	123.9	18.1	D	0.08
MBX 14-S-210	70.1	В	57.6	9.1	120.1	17.7	F	0.04
Shirley (Quality check)	70.3	В	55.0	8.8	96.5	18.1	D	0.00
USG 3536	70.8	В	51.6	9.4	97.1	18.0	D	-0.02
Hilliard	69.0	С	58.4	8.5	120.8	18.0	D	-0.06
DH12SRW056-058	69.6	С	54.7	9.8	153.8	17.4	F	-0.08
AgriMAXX 473	70.2	В	52.3	9.4	94.1	18.2	D	-0.08
Pioneer Brand 26R36	70.5	В	56.9	7.9	103.1	17.8	F	-0.08
VA12W-248	69.8	В	52.4	9.2	114.0	17.9	D	-0.15
PGX 16-7	68.0	D	55.0	9.4	104.8	18.2	D	-0.20
Armor Mayhem	70.6	В	51.1	9.4	101.6	17.7	F	-0.20
CROPLAN 8530	69.2	С	57.7	8.6	133.6	18.0	D	-0.21
VA09MAS2-131-6-2-4	69.6	С	50.8	8.9	110.9	18.2	D	-0.24
Dyna-Gro 9600	68.8	С	57.0	8.3	129.8	17.5	F	-0.31
MAS #7	69.4	С	54.8	8.7	131.5	17.9	D	-0.31

Table 37. Milling and baking quality of entries in the Virginia Tech Wheat Test based on evaluation of the 2017 harvest.

Entry	Adjusted Flour Yield (%)	Adjusted Flour Yield % Grade	Softness Equivalent (%)	Flour Protein (at 14%)	Lactic Acid SRC (%)	Cookie Diameter (cm)	Cookie Diameter Grade	Total T- Score
L11550	68.5	С	55.5	8.9	109.0	18.0	D	-0.32
DH11SRW069-70	68.1	D	59.3	8.5	107.2	17.7	F	-0.35
VA15W-63	69.8	В	49.1	8.8	91.6	18.4	С	-0.38
VA09MAS2-131-6-2	68.5	С	51.0	9.4	116.1	18.0	D	-0.52
USG 3118	68.6	С	51.6	10.2	125.6	17.6	F	-0.53
VA12W-68	66.9	D	54.6	10.2	105.3	17.9	D	-0.63
VA13W-174	67.8	D	52.6	10.0	121.3	17.5	F	-0.64
VA12W-31	67.5	D	53.8	8.7	129.7	18.4	С	-0.68
SY Viper	67.6	D	56.8	8.6	104.4	17.7	F	-0.78
MAS #61	68.3	С	53.6	8.2	126.1	17.9	D	-0.88
USG 3197	67.1	D	54.1	8.2	129.7	17.5	F	-1.48
AgriMAXX 464	66.5	F	54.4	8.2	129.7	17.6	F	-1.75
Dyna-Gro 9772	66.6	F	53.8	7.8	119.9	18.4	С	-2.05
Mean (N=54)	70.0		55.3	8.8	113.6	18.0		
Standard Deviation	1.6		3.1	0.6	12.3	0.3		

Varieties are ordered by descending Total T-Score.

^{*} Total T-Score = Sum of (0.15 x Test Weight), (-0.1 x SKCS Kernel Hardness), (0.4 x Flour Yield),

^{(0.15} x Softness Equivalent) and (-0.2 x Sodium Carbonate SRC)

Section 5: Wheat Scab Research

One of the primary research objectives of the Virginia Tech wheat breeding program is to identify and develop cultivars possessing resistance to Fusarium Head Blight (FHB) or scab. In 2018, all wheat entries in Virginia's Official State Variety Trials were evaluated for FHB resistance in an inoculated, irrigated nursery at the Virginia Crop Improvement Association (VCIA) test site in Mt. Holly, VA. Data from this test for the current crop year and two-year average for FHB incidence, FHB severity and FHB Index (incidence x severity/100) are included in this bulletin (Tables 38-39) to aid producers in selection of cultivars on the basis of FHB resistance. Cultivars possessing complete resistance or immunity to FHB have not been identified and resistance levels in currently available cultivars vary from moderately resistant to highly susceptible.

A major goal of the breeding program is to identify and incorporate unique and complementary types of FHB resistance into cultivars to enhance the overall level of resistance. Genes controlling FHB resistance have been identified on more than six chromosomes in wheat and some of these genes are complementary in nature and effect different disease resistance components such as FHB incidence, severity, and DON toxin content. Incorporating such multiple resistance genes having additive effects on FHB resistance into cultivars will enhance the overall level of resistance. Because the individual resistance genes are located on different wheat chromosomes and each gene confers only partial resistance to FHB, identifying wheat lines having multiple resistance genes is difficult using traditional breeding techniques. To overcome this limitation, our program is currently identifying and using DNA markers located close to these resistance genes on the same chromosome as "tags" for selecting wheat lines possessing different combinations of these complementary resistance genes.

In 2018, entries were inoculated by spreading scabby corn kernels (50g/4-rows) in plots at the booting stage. A moderately high level of FHB infection was obtained in 2018 as rising temperatures and heavy rainfall during flowering, the most critical time for scab infection.

Among 142 lines and varieties tested in 2018, the FHB index varied from 10.9% to 79% while FHB incidence ranged from 67.5% to 100% and FHB severity ranged from 16.3% to 79% (Table 38). Seventy-six lines and varieties had FHB index values lower than the mean (<45.3) and expressed moderate resistance to FHB in 2018. Based on two-year mean data for 2017 and 2018 (Table 39), four lines and 31 varieties had FHB index values lower than the test mean (<29.5).

Table 38. Summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Wheat Test to Fusarium head blight (scab) and glume blotch resistance, 2018 harvest.

				,	
	FHB	FHB	FHB		Powdery
	Incidence ¹	Severity ²	Index ³	Flowering Date	Mildew
Line	(%)	(%)	(0-100)	(Julian)	(0-9)
USG 3228	67.5 -	16.3 -	10.9 -	125.5	6.5 +
MBX 17-P-275	60.0 -	19.8 -	12.0 -	126.0	7.0 +
USG 3197	72.5 -	24.3 -	17.6 -	127.0	3.5
AgriMAXX 463	67.5 -	26.5 -	18.1 -	126.5	6.5 +
L11551	75.0 -	24.0 -	18.1 -	126.5	4.5
MAS #86	77.5 -	24.8 -	18.8 -	127.5	3.5
Dyna-Gro 9772	75.0 -	27.3 -	20.4 -	126.3	5.0
13VTK434-89	70.0 -	30.5	20.7 -	126.5	1.0 -
NC13-20076	85.0	25.8 -	21.9 -	127.0	3.0
Armor ARW1716	82.5	27.3 -	23.2	127.3	4.0
MBX 14-S-210	97.5	26.3 -	25.5	128.5	7.5 +
USG 3316	82.5	30.8	25.5	128.0	7.5 +
15MDX5	82.5	31.8	26.4	125.3	2.5
AgriMAXX 444	90.0	29.8	26.6	129.0	4.0
LCS Ammo	92.5	29.5	27.5	127.8	4.5
Hilliard	82.5	34.3	28.2	126.0	2.0
DH13SRW025-14	90.0	32.0	28.7	124.0 -	3.0
USG 3329	85.0	33.5	29.1	126.5	3.0
Armor ARW1762	87.5	33.5	29.5	128.5	5.5
AgriMAXX Exp 1892	85.0	35.0	29.9	127.3	3.5
#Blaze	95.0	31.5	30.0	127.5	4.0
DH13SRW021-70	85.0	35.5	30.2	126.0	4.5
AgriMAXX 485	90.0	34.5	31.1	129.0	6.0
AgriMAXX 415	92.5	33.8	31.4	126.0	4.5
PGX 17-16	85.0	37.5	31.8	128.8	2.0
VA16W-105	80.0 -	41.3	32.9	127.0	3.0
15MDX20	87.5	38.0	33.3	127.0	4.0
DH13SRW023-201	90.0	38.3	34.5	128.0	0.0 -
Dyna-Gro 9750	85.0	41.0	34.5	126.5	6.5 +
Armor ARW1719	100.0	34.8	34.8	128.3	5.5
PGX 17-20	90.0	38.8	34.9	128.0	4.5
AgriMAXX 486	95.0	36.5	35.1	128.5	4.0
Massey	92.5	38.5	35.5	128.5	2.5
SY 547	87.5	40.8	35.9	125.0	2.5
MAS #87	100.0	36.0	36.0	129.0	4.5
#Turbo	92.5	40.5	37.3	127.5	3.0
MAS #61	90.0	41.3	37.5	126.5	4.5
USG 3404	90.0	41.8	37.6	128.3	4.5
TWS2616	92.5	40.8	37.7	125.0	5.5
SH 4300	90.0	42.3	38.1	126.3	6.0
VA16W-148	92.5	41.3	38.2	127.8	2.5

Table 38. Summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Wheat Test to Fusarium head blight (scab) and glume blotch resistance, 2018 harvest.

Line	FHB Incidence ¹ (%)	FHB Severity ² (%)	FHB Index ³ (0-100)	Flowering Date (Julian)	Powde Milde (0-9	w
Pioneer 26R36	87.5	42.3	38.2	126.5	7.0	+
13VTK59-148	92.5	41.8	38.5	127.0	4.0	
VA09MAS6-122-7-1	85.0	45.0	38.7	127.0	2.5	
DH11SRW066-153	92.5	42.5	39.2	127.0	2.5	
Dyna-Gro 9522	90.0	41.8	39.3	128.5	5.5	
Luisa	90.0	43.8	39.3	126.5	1.0	-
DH12SRW056-058	87.5	44.8	39.5	127.0	4.0	
Dyna-Gro 9811	95.0	42.3	39.7	124.0 -	2.0	
AgriMAXX 473	97.5	41.0	39.9	129.0	2.5	
L11550	95.0	41.5	39.9	128.0	4.5	
VA16W-202	90.0	44.0	40.0	126.0	1.0	-
#Boss	95.0	41.8	40.1	126.3	5.0	
VA12W-68	95.0	42.0	40.2	124.5 -	3.0	
Pioneer 26R10	92.5	43.3	40.3	127.0	7.0	+
Dyna-Gro 9600	92.5	43.8	41.1	126.0	2.0	
WX17775	100.0	41.3	41.3	129.0	5.0	
NC14-23372	95.0	44.3	42.1	129.0	0.0	-
13VTK82-51	95.0	44.8	42.2	127.0	3.0	
13VA-FHB-DH252	87.5	49.0	42.6	129.5	4.0	
Pioneer 26R45	97.5	43.5	42.7	127.5	4.5	
Pioneer 26R41	95.0	45.3	42.8	127.0	3.5	
SY Miskin	87.5	49.8	43.5	125.0	6.0	
VA16W-152	95.0	46.3	43.7	125.8	4.0	
Dyna-Gro 9701	95.0	45.5	43.7	127.5	2.5	
AgriMAXX 480	95.0	45.8	43.9	123.0 -	2.5	
SH 7510	87.5	49.3	43.9	129.0	5.0	
VA13W-174	92.5	47.5	44.0	124.3 -	1.5	
CROPLAN 8550	95.0	46.0	44.0	129.0	2.0	
MAS #7	92.5	48.0	44.0	129.3	3.0	
VA16W-196	97.5	45.3	44.1	127.3	4.0	
VA09MAS2-131-6-2-4	95.0	46.5	44.5	126.0	3.0	
VA16W-28	92.5	48.5	44.7	128.5	1.5	
DH12SRW057-081	90.0	49.8	44.8	127.3	6.0	
13VTK429-3	92.5	48.5	45.2	127.5	2.0	
MAS #83	97.5	46.3	45.2	127.5	4.5	
13VA-FHB-DH131	97.5	46.5	45.4	128.3	6.0	
Dyna-Gro 9862	95.0	48.0	46.0	130.0 +	5.5	
USG 3429	97.5	46.8	46.0	127.8	7.0	+
12VTK10-156	92.5	50.5	46.8	127.0	5.0	
TWS3418	95.0	48.8	46.8	129.5	5.0	
#Bullet	97.5	48.0	46.8	129.8 +	2.0	

Table 38. Summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Wheat Test to Fusarium head blight (scab) and glume blotch resistance, 2018 harvest.

Line	FHB Incidence ¹ (%)	FHB Severity ² (%)	FHB Index ³ (0-100)	Flowering Date (Julian)	Powde Milde (0-9	ew
TWS2818	97.5	47.8	46.8	129.0	5.5	
VA15W-63	100.0	47.3	47.3	127.0	3.0	
VA15W-67	97.5	49.3	47.6	127.5	1.0	-
MAS #85	92.5	52.0	47.7	128.3	7.5	+
VA09MAS2-131-6-2	92.5	52.8	48.8	125.0	3.0	
VA15W-70	95.0	51.3	48.8	126.5	0.5	-
Armor Mayhem	95.0	50.8	48.8	129.8 +	2.5	
Featherstone 73	95.0	51.5	48.9	127.5	5.5	
USG 3536	95.0	51.0	49.2	129.3	2.5	
SY Viper	90.0	55.0	49.5	124.0 -	4.0	
12VTK15-148	100.0	50.0	50.0	127.5	0.0	-
VA12W-31	97.5	51.0	50.0	129.0	3.5	
MBX 18-A-237	95.0	52.8	50.4	124.0 -	1.5	
VA15W-68	92.5	53.5	50.8	126.0	1.0	-
DH13SRW021-80	90.0	55.5	50.9	127.5	0.5	-
15MDX18	97.5	52.5	51.3	127.5	5.0	
CROPLAN SRW 9606	92.5	55.3	51.7	127.5	4.5	
AgriMAXX Exp 1874	92.5	55.8	51.9	126.0	4.0	
MAS #84	97.5	53.5	52.1	126.0	5.0	
DH12SRW057-006	97.5	53.8	52.2	128.0	2.5	
VA15W-91	97.5	53.8	52.4	127.8	0.5	-
VA16W-224	97.5	53.8	52.6	128.5	1.0	-
VA15W-130	97.5	55.0	53.6	127.0	2.5	
MAS #316	97.5	55.3	54.1	129.5	4.5	
VA16W-31	92.5	57.8	54.1	126.5	2.0	
VA16W-149	100.0	54.5	54.5	126.0	4.0	
VA16W-229	90.0	60.3	54.6	126.8	2.5	
VA16W-124	90.0	60.5	54.9	126.0	2.0	
USG 3118	97.5	56.5	54.9	126.0	1.0	-
MAS #116	97.5	56.5	55.3	129.0	2.5	
MAS #65	90.0	61.0	55.3	125.5	3.5	
Pioneer 26R59	97.5	56.8	55.4	127.3	2.5	
USG 3895	100.0	55.5	55.5	128.0	5.5	
MBX 17-M-245	92.5	59.5	55.6	126.0	3.0	
VA15W-30	90.0	61.8	55.6	125.8	1.0	-
SH 4400	95.0	58.8	56.1	128.5	7.0	+
Armor Nemesis	95.0	58.3	56.1	127.5	8.0	+
NC13-21213	97.5	59.0	57.9	126.0	5.0	
L11719	97.5	59.8	58.2	127.0	2.5	
AgriMAXX 446	100.0	58.8	58.8	128.0	6.5	+
PGX 16-7	95.0	61.5	58.8	125.3	3.0	

Table 38. Summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Wheat Test to Fusarium head blight (scab) and glume blotch resistance, 2018 harvest.

Line	FHB Incidence ¹ (%)	FHB Severity ² (%)		FHB Index (0-100	3	Flowering Date (Julian)		owdery Mildew (0-9)
Shirley	95.0	61.8		58.9		127.0		0.0 -
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-1	100.0	59.3		59.3		127.0		6.0
Armor Riptide	95.0	62.5		59.6		127.8		3.0
GA08535-15LE29	100.0	61.0		61.0		128.5		2.0
SH 7200	97.5	63.5		62.1		125.3		3.5
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-3	100.0	62.5		62.5		127.0		2.5
VA16W-29	100.0	63.3		63.3		128.0		0.5 -
AgriMAXX 474	100.0	63.5		63.5		127.3		3.5
#Warrior	95.0	68.3		65.0		126.0		2.5
CROPLAN SRW 9415	100.0	68.3		68.3		129.0		6.0
DH11SRW069-70	100.0	68.5		68.5		129.8 +	•	3.0
VA15W-92	100.0	69.3		69.3	+	127.5		2.0
CROPLAN 8415	100.0	69.3		69.3	+	126.3		5.0
USG 3458	97.5	72.0	+	70.2	+	125.5		3.5
GA061471-15LE38	100.0	70.3	+	70.3	+	128.0		3.5
VA16W-104	100.0	73.3	+	73.3	+	128.8		2.0
Armor ARW1766	100.0	73.8	+	73.8	+	126.5		2.5
13VTK128-75	100.0	76.5	+	76.5	+	126.5		5.5
VA15W-131	100.0	79.0	+	79.0	+	127.8		4.5
Average	92.5	48.1		45.3		127.1		3.7
LSD (0.05)	100.7	322.3		37.4		1.3		50.0
C.V.	12.9	21.5		23.5		2.2		2.5

Varieties are ordered by ascending index averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the average.

Entries were planted in 2-row plots, 4ft in length at Mt. Holly, VA and were inoculated at booting stage with scabby corn kernels (50g/4-rows).

Scab Incidence (0-10): Based on infected spikes within 4 ft row.

Scab Severity (0-10): Based on infected spikelets in 10 spikes showing disease symptoms.

FHB Index=(Incidence*10) x (Severity*10)/100; it is an overall indicator of scab resistance/susceptibility level.

Table 39. Summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Wheat Test to Fusarium head blight (scab) and glume blotch resistance, 2018 harvest.

T usur rum neuu singi	FHB	FHB FHB		Flowering		
	Incidence ¹	Severity ²	Index ³	Date		
Line	(%)	(%)	(0-100)	(Julian)	FDK ⁴ (%)	ISK ⁵ (0-100)
USG 3228	52.5 -	11.8 -	6.9 -	116.5	24.0	23.0 -
MBX 17-P-275	51.3 -	13.3 -	7.5 -	116.5	25.5	25.0 -
AgriMAXX 463	57.5 -	16.8 -	10.8 -	116.5	20.5	24.6 -
USG 3197	58.8 -	17.4 -	11.3 -	117.3	36.5	31.3
Dyna-Gro 9772	51.3 -	22.1 -	12.6 -	116.3	21.5	21.9 -
USG 3316	68.8	24.0	17.4 -	118.3	18.5	29.1
#Blaze	78.8	21.9 -	18.8	117.8	27.5	33.4
MBX 14-S-210	73.1	24.9	19.0	119.5 +	26.5	32.3
AgriMAXX 444	68.8	26.8	19.0	120.0 +	27.5	32.4
Dyna-Gro 9750	70.0	25.0	19.7	116.5	25.5	29.4
Massey	68.8	28.4	21.6	117.5	36.5	33.6
MAS #61	63.8 -	28.0	21.6	117.0	23.5	25.1 -
SY 547	68.8	28.4	21.9	116.5	28.5	31.2
AgriMAXX 473	75.0	24.9	22.3	118.5	25.0	28.4
SH 4300	66.9	28.5	22.3	117.8	27.0	28.4
VA12W-68	68.8	27.2	22.7	113.8 -	20.0	24.5 -
Dyna-Gro 9600	70.0	27.5	22.9	116.3	28.5	29.0
Pioneer 26R36	72.5	28.0	23.2	118.0	31.0	33.8
Hilliard	66.3	35.0	23.2	116.5	30.5	37.9
AgriMAXX 415	75.6	29.7	23.5	117.0	25.5	35.5
VA09MAS6-122-7-1	66.3	31.3	23.6	115.0 -	18.0	26.7
USG 3404	70.6	31.2	23.9	120.0 +	24.0	31.2
#Turbo	71.9	31.4	24.3	116.3	24.5	31.8
VA13W-174	71.3	28.9	24.6	114.5 -	23.5	27.5
Dyna-Gro 9522	69.4	31.2	24.8	119.8 +	24.5	30.6
Dyna-Gro 9701	76.3	28.6	25.2	117.8	27.0	31.6
CROPLAN 8550	76.3	28.7	25.3	119.8 +	21.0	29.1
Pioneer 26R45	73.1	29.8	25.3	117.8	24.5	29.3
VA09MAS2-131-6-2-4	71.3	29.7	25.4	115.3 -	27.0	28.9
#Bullet	74.4	28.4	25.7	119.3 +	31.0	30.4
Dyna-Gro 9862	69.4	30.7	25.8	120.5 +	23.0	26.3
DH12SRW056-058	70.6	34.7	26.6	117.5	26.5	34.1
#Boss	71.3	35.1	26.8	116.5	25.5	33.0
USG 3536	75.0	31.0	27.5	119.5 +	24.0	29.4
Armor Mayhem	77.5	30.6	27.6	119.5 +	19.0	28.7
MAS #7	76.3	33.9	27.9	120.3 +	23.0	33.1
Pioneer 26R10	73.1	38.0	29.0	118.3	25.5	36.2
MAS #316	78.1	32.5	29.9	120.3 +	20.5	28.7
MAS #116	74.4	33.3	30.2	118.5	23.5	27.8
SH 4400	84.4 +	33.0	30.8	112.3 -	30.0	36.3
SH 7510	73.1	41.2	31.5	118.8	27.0	38.3
Dyna-Gro 9811	73.8	44.7	32.0	115.5 -	27.0	40.7

Table 39. Summary of reaction of entries in the Virginia Tech State Wheat Test to Fusarium head blight (scab) and glume blotch resistance, 2018 harvest.

Line	FHB Incidence ¹ (%)	FHB Severity ² (%)	FHB Index ³ (0-100)	Flowering Date (Julian)	FDK ⁴ (%)	ISK ⁵ (0-100)
PGX 16-7	66.3	38.9	32.5	114.5 -	24.0	25.8
Featherstone 73	76.9	41.1	33.5	118.3	16.0	33.2
USG 3118	76.3	40.4	34.1	113.3 -	32.5	36.8
VA15W-63	85.6 +	38.6	34.3	117.3	30.5	42.6
Armor Nemesis	80.0	39.4	34.7	117.8	28.5	37.1
VA09MAS2-131-6-2	76.9	42.9	35.1	115.3 -	19.5	36.1
CROPLAN SRW 9606	78.8	41.8	35.1	118.0	26.0	38.4
DH12SRW057-006	78.8	42.6	35.4	117.8	29.5	39.3
USG 3895	79.4	42.2	36.1	117.5	38.0	41.5
L11550	80.6	45.3	36.3	118.0	26.0	45.0 +
Pioneer 26R41	78.1	48.4	37.3	118.0	27.0	44.6 +
AgriMAXX 446	77.5	44.0	37.8	119.0 +	33.5	38.7
Pioneer 26R59	78.8	45.8	37.9	117.3	29.5	40.3
MBX 17-M-245	81.3	44.6	38.0	117.0	23.5	39.3
SY Viper	70.6	56.0 +	39.3	115.3 -	18.5	39.9
VA12W-31	85.6 +	46.0	40.1	118.3	36.0	48.8 +
CROPLAN SRW 9415	80.0	43.8	40.2	119.8 +	26.0	34.2
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-1	80.0	49.2 +	41.3	118.3	26.0	40.1
AgriMAXX 474	85.6 +	45.5	41.7	118.0	29.5	41.5
VA09MAS1-12-5-1-3	81.3	50.0 +	43.0 +	118.0	24.5	39.8
NC13-21213	80.6	51.3 +	43.3 +	116.8	34.5	46.0 +
Armor Riptide	80.6	52.2 +	43.5 +	117.8	16.0	38.8
#Warrior	82.5	51.0 +	44.4 +	116.8	27.0	41.9
USG 3458	80.6	50.8 +	44.6 +	117.0	21.5	36.6
SH 7200	80.6	54.1 +	45.3 +	115.5 -	37.5	47.6 +
Shirley	78.1	57.3 +	45.4 +	117.3	49.5 +	54.0 +
DH11SRW069-70	75.0	57.1 +	45.8 +	120.3 +	28.0	39.9
CROPLAN 8415	83.1	57.0 +	50.4 +	116.5	37.5	48.3 +
Average	73.8	36.1	29.5	117.4	26.6	34.5
LSD (0.05)	9.9	12.6	12.1	1.4	12.3	8.8
C.V.	9.6	24.9	29.4	0.9	23.1	12.7

Varieties are ordered by ascending index averages.

A plus or minus sign indicates a performance significantly above or below the average.

Entries were planted in 2-row plots, 4ft in length at Mt. Holly, VA and were inoculated at booting stage with scabby corn kernels (50g/4-rows).

¹ Scab Incidence (0-10): Based on infected spikes within 4 ft row.

² Scab Severity (0-10): Based on infected spikelets in 10 spikes showing disease symptoms.

³ FHB Index=(Incidence*10) x (Severity*10)/100; it is an overall indicator of scab resistance/susceptibility level.

⁴ FDK (%): Fusarium damaged kernels, visual assessment of the percent of infected kernels.

⁵ ISK Index = 0.3 *(Severity) + 0.3 *(Incidence)+ 0.4 *(FDK); composite of head and kernel traits.

⁶ DON (ppm): Concentration of vomitoxin (deoxynivalenol).